## **Darlington Transistors**



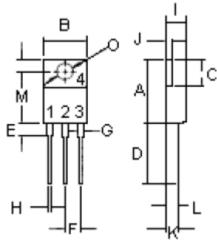
### Features:

- Collector emitter sustaining voltage V<sub>CEO (sus)</sub> = 60 V (minimum) TIP120, TIP125 80 V (minimum) - TIP121, TIP126 100 V (minimum) - TIP122, TIP127
- •
- Collector emitter saturation voltage  $V_{CE (sat)}$  = 2 V (maximum) at  $I_C$  = 3 A Monolithic construction with built-in-base-emitter shunt resistors •

#### **Application:**

Designed for general-purpose amplifier and low speed switching applications

TO - 220



#### Pin

- 1. Base
- 2. Collector
- 3. Emitter
- 4. Collector (Case)

Dimensions	Minimum	Maximum
A	14.68	15.31
В	9.78	10.42
С	5.01	6.52
D	13.06	14.62
E	3.57	4.07
F	2.42	3.66
G	1.12	1.36
Н	0.72	0.96
I	4.22	4.98
J	1.14	1.38
К	2.2	2.97
L	0.33	0.55
М	2.48	2.98
0	3.7	3.9

Dimensions : Millimetres

### **Maximum Ratings**

Characteristic	Symbol	TIP120	TIP120 TIP121 TIP122   TIP125 TIP126 TIP127		Unit
		TIP125			
Collector - emitter voltage	V <sub>CEO</sub>	60	60 80	100	V
Collector - base voltage	V <sub>CBO</sub>	00			V
Emitter - base voltage	V <sub>EBO</sub>	5			V
Collector current - continuous - peak	Ι <sub>C</sub>	5 8			A
Base current	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	120		A	
Total power dissipation at T <sub>c</sub> = 25°C derate above 25°C	P <sub>D</sub>	65 0.52			W W/°C
Operating and storage Junction temperature range	T <sub>j,</sub> T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +150			°C

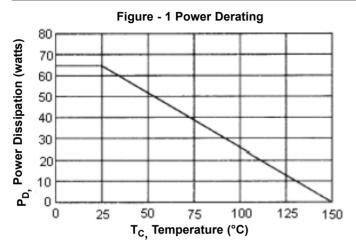




## **Darlington Transistors**

#### **Thermal Characteristics**

Characteristic	Symbol	Maximum	Unit
Thermal resistance junction to case	$R_{ extsf{ heta}jc}$	1.92	°C/W



### Electrical Characteristics (Tc = 25°C Unless Otherwise noted)

Characteristics		Symbol	Minimum	Maximum	Units
Off Characteristics					
Collector - emitter sustaining voltage (1) ( $I_C$ = 30 mA, $I_B$ = 0)	TIP120, TIP125 TIP121, TIP126 TIP122, TIP127	V <sub>CEO (SUS)</sub>	60 80 100	-	V
Collector cut off current ( $V_{CE} = 30 \text{ V}, I_B = 0$ ) ( $V_{CE} = 40 \text{ V}, I_B = 0$ ) ( $V_{CE} = 50 \text{ V}, I_B = 0$ )	TIP120, TIP125 TIP121, TIP126 TIP122, TIP127	I <sub>CEO</sub>	-	0.5 0.5 0.5	mA
Collector cut off current $(V_{CB} = 60 \text{ V}, I_B = 0)$ $(V_{CB} = 80 \text{ V}, I_B = 0)$ $(V_{CB} = 100 \text{ V}, I_B = 0)$	TIP120, TIP125 TIP121, TIP126 TIP122, TIP127	I <sub>CBO</sub>	-	0.2 0.2 0.2	mA
Collector cut off current ( $V_{EB}$ = 5 V, $I_C$ = 0)		I <sub>EBO</sub>	-	2	mA
On Characteristics (1)					
DC current gain (I <sub>C</sub> = 0.5 A; V <sub>CE</sub> = 3 V) (I <sub>C</sub> = 3 A; V <sub>CE</sub> = 3 V)		h <sub>FE</sub>	1,000 1,000	-	-
Collector - emitter saturation voltage ( $I_C = 3 A$ ; $I_B = 12 mA$ ) ( $I_C = 5 A$ ; $I_B = 20 mA$ )		V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>	-	2 4	V
Base-emitter on voltage $(I_C = 3 A; V_{CE} = 3 V)$		V <sub>BE (on)</sub>	-	2.5	V

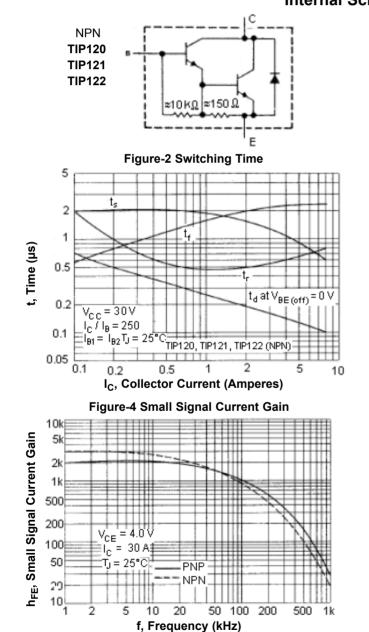


## **Darlington Transistors**

#### Electrical Characteristics (Tc = 25°C Unless Otherwise noted)

Characteristics	Symbol	Minimum	Maximum	Units	
Dynamic characteristics					
Small signal current gain ( $I_C = 3 A$ ; $V_{CE} = 4 V$ , f = 1 MHz)	h <sub>fe</sub>	4	-	-	
Output capacitance (V <sub>CB</sub> = 10 V; I <sub>E</sub> = 0, f = 0.1 MHz) TIP120, TIP121, TIP122 TIP125, TIP126, TIP127	C <sub>ob</sub>	-	300 200	pF	

(1) Pulse test: Pulse width = 300  $\mu$ s, duty cycle  $\leq$  2%



Internal Schematic Diagram

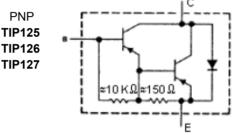


Figure-3 Switching Time

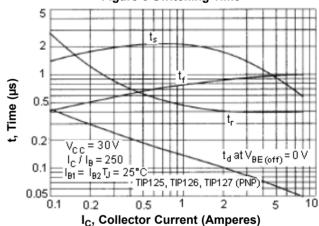
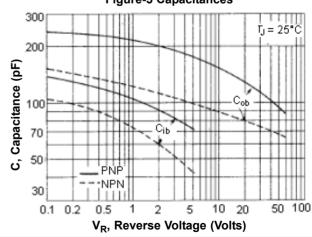


Figure-5 Capacitances

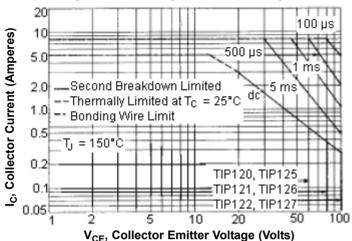


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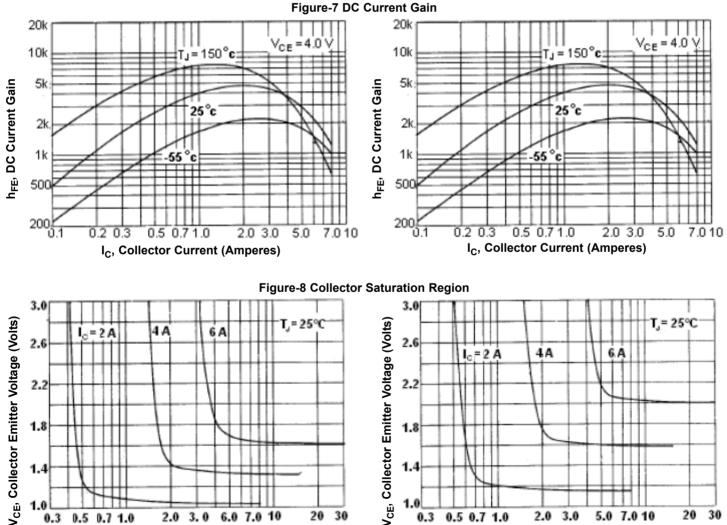
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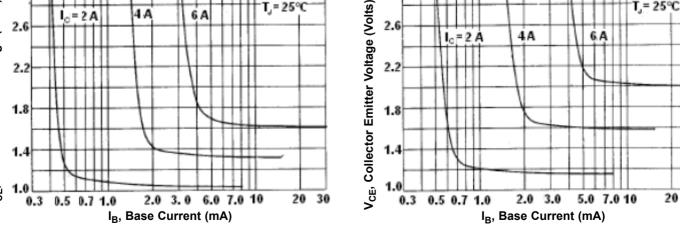
Figure-6 Active Region Safe Operating Area



There are two limitations on the power handling ability of a transistor: average junction temperature and second breakdown safe operating area curves indicate Ic-VCE limits of the transistor that must not be subjected to greater dissipation than the curves indicate.

The data of Figure - 6 is based on  $T_{J(PK)}$  = 150°C;T<sub>c</sub> is variable depending on power level. Second breakdown pulse limits are valid for duty cycles to 10% provided  $T_{J(PK)}$  =150°C, At high case temperatures, thermal limitation will reduce the power that can be handled to values less than the limitations imposed by second breakdown.



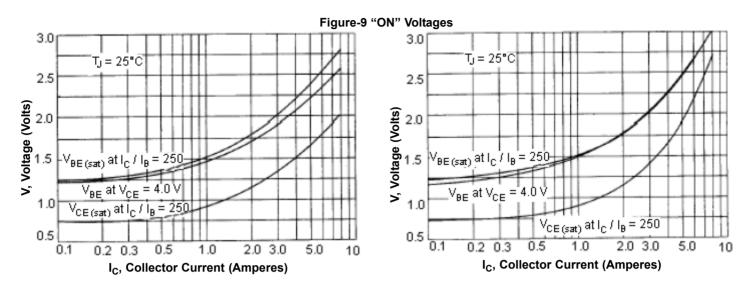


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### **Darlington Transistors**



#### **Specifications Table**

I <sub>C</sub>	V <sub>CEO</sub> maximum		ximum at 25°C	Part Number			
A	A V	at I <sub>C</sub> = 3 A		NPN	PNP		
	60	1,000		60		TIP120	TIP125
5	80		65	TIP121	TIP126		
	100				TIP122	TIP127	

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