

HAKKO MODEL DESOLDERING TOOL **FM-2024**

Instruction Manual

●
Thank you for purchasing the FM-2024 desoldering tool.
Please read this manual before operating the FM-2024.
Keep this manual readily accessible for reference.

●
⚠ CAUTION

- The FM-2024 cannot function by itself. It must be connected to the Desolder Control Box (DCB), which in turn connects to the soldering station of choice, either FM-202 or FP-102.
- For detailed information on the FM-202 and the FP-102 soldering stations, refer to the instruction manual for the appropriate soldering station.

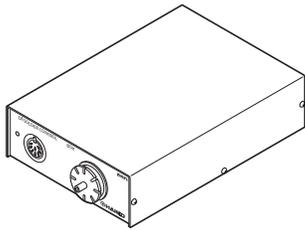
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1. PACKING LIST

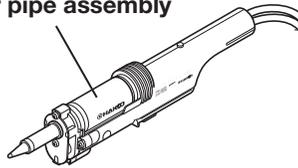
Please check to make sure that all the items listed below are included:

Desolder control box (DCB)	1	Cleaning drill (for heating element)	1
Desoldering tool	1	Nozzle remover	1
Iron holder	1	Rubber foot	2
Handle (for gun configuration)	1	Instruction manual	1
Filter pipe assembly	1		

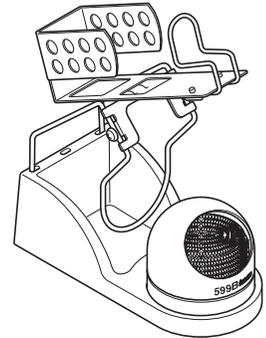


Desolder control box (DCB)

Filter pipe assembly



**Desoldering tool
(Nozzle is not included)**



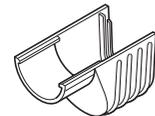
Iron holder



Handle (for gun configuration)



Cleaning drill (for heating element)



Nozzle remover



Rubber foot

2. SPECIFICATIONS

Desolder control box

Power consumption	12 W
Output	24 V
Vacuum generator	Ejector type
Vacuum pressure (max.)	93 kPa (700 mmHg) (28 in. Hg)
Suction flow	28 ℓ/min.
Tip to ground potential	< 2 mV
Applied air pressure	490 kPa (5.0 kgf/cm ²) when in use (trigger or button is pressed)
Compressed air consumption	1.62 c.f.m. (46 ℓ/min.)
Outer dimension, less cord	4.7 (W) × 1.8 (H) × 6.8 (D) in. (119 × 45 × 172 mm)
Weight	2.6 lb. (1.2 kg)

Desoldering tool

Power consumption	70 W (24 V)
Temperature range	650 - 840°F (350 - 450°C)
Tip to ground potential	< 2 mV
Tip to ground resistance	< 2 Ω
Length, less cord	7.09 in. (180 mm)
Weight, less cord & hose	0.14 lb. (65 g)
Length of cord	4 ft. (1.2 m)

NOTE

The temperatures were measured using the Hakko 192 soldering tester. This product is protected against electrostatic discharge. Specifications and design are subject to change without notice.

3. WARNINGS, CAUTIONS AND NOTES

WARNING

In this instruction manual, “WARNING” and “CAUTION” are defined as follows.

 **WARNING:** Misuse may potentially cause death of, or serious injury to the user.

 **CAUTION :** Misuse may potentially cause injury to the user or physical damage to the objects involved.
For your safety, be sure to comply with these precautions.

Failure to do so may result in serious problems.

CAUTION

When the power is on, the nozzle temperature is between 650°F/350°C and 840°F/450°C. Since mishandling may lead to burns or fire, be sure to comply with the following precautions.

- Do not touch the metal parts near the nozzle, nearby plastic parts, or the spring iron holder.
- Do not use the product near flammable items.
- Advise other people in the work area that the unit can reach a very high temperature and should be considered potentially dangerous.
- Turn the power off while taking breaks and when finished using the unit.
- Before replacing parts or storing the unit, turn the power off and allow the unit to cool to room temperature.

To prevent damage to the unit and ensure a safe working environment, be sure to comply with the following precautions.

Use only filtered air. Adjust the pressure to 490 to 686 kPa (5.0 to 7.0 kgf/cm²) while allowing air to flow by pulling the trigger.

- Do not use the unit for applications other than desoldering.
- Do not rap the desoldering tool against the work bench to shake off residual solder, or otherwise subject the iron to severe shocks.
- Do not modify the unit.
- Use only genuine HAKKO replacement parts.
- Do not wet the unit or use the unit when your hands are wet.
- When desoldering, ensure good ventilation for smoke.
- While using the unit, don't do anything which may cause bodily harm or physical damage.

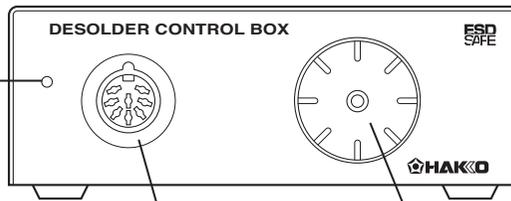
4. PART NAMES

(Refer to p.17~18 for part nos.)

DCB <Front>

Power lamp

Illuminated when the power switch is turned ON.



Receptacle

Connect the FM-2024 to this receptacle.

Filter case cover

The ceramic paper filter is located inside.

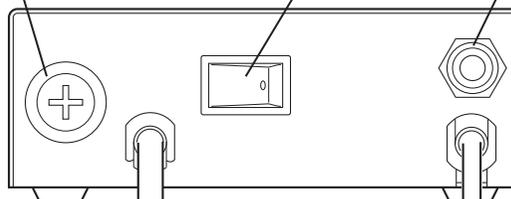
<Back>

Fuse holder

Power switch

Union

External air inlet.



Power code

Connecting cord

Connect to FM-202 or FP-102.

MODEL FM-2024

Filter pipe assembly

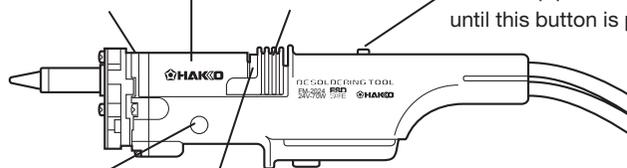
Replace as a cartridge.

Filter pipe lock button

The filter pipe assembly will be locked until this button is pressed.

Front holder

Back holder



Nozzle unlock button

Remove the nozzle from the grip while pressing this button.

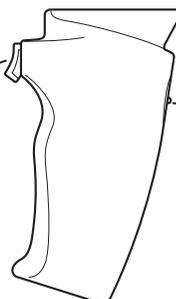
Back holder bushing

Push button

Suction start switch (when straight grip is used).

Trigger

Suction start switch (when gun style handle is used).



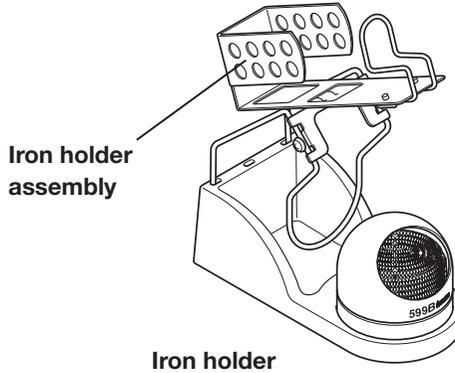
Slide button

To remove the gun handle, slide the button up to unlock it.

5. OPERATION

Assembling, connection and operation

1. Iron holder

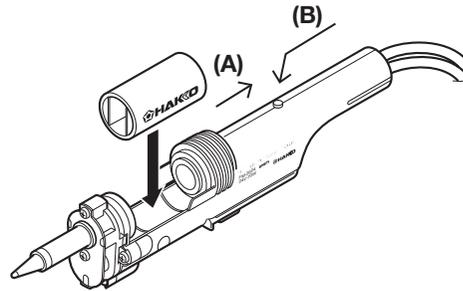


2. Connecting and replacing the filter pipe

Pull the back holder (A) until it locks, then insert the filter pipe assembly with the opening to the nozzle side. Ensure that the outer surface of the filter pipe assembly is even with the handle support. If the filter pipe assembly is tilted, a leak may occur.

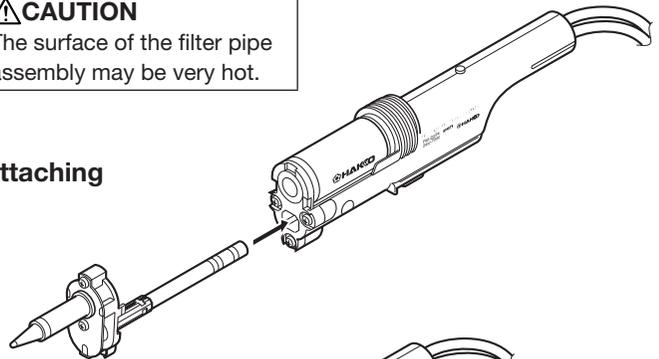
To replace the filter pipe assembly, press back holder unlock button, pull the back holder to lock it, change the filter pipe assembly, then lock the filter pipe assembly.

Replace the filter pipe assembly in the cartridge.

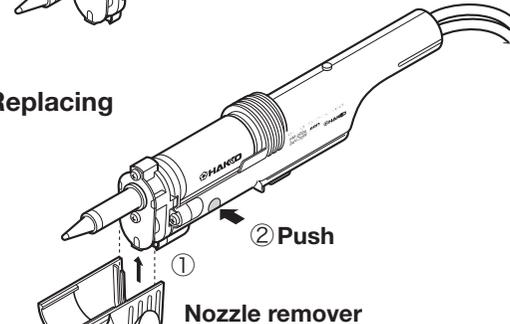


CAUTION
The surface of the filter pipe assembly may be very hot.

Attaching



Replacing



CAUTION
The nozzle can be very hot. To attach or remove the nozzle cartridge, be sure to use the nozzle remover to preclude the possibility of breaking the grip or cartridge.

3. Attaching and replacing the nozzle

Insert the grip fully into the nozzle cartridge as shown in the illustration. Once the nozzle cartridge is inserted, it is locked automatically.

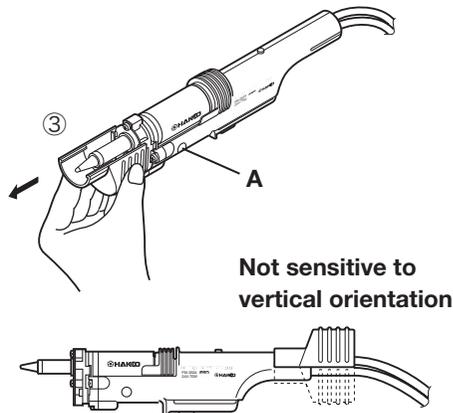
To replace the nozzle cartridge, insert the nozzle remover into the flange of the nozzle cartridge and pull.

5. OPERATION

Press the nozzle unlock button (A) and remove the nozzle cartridge.

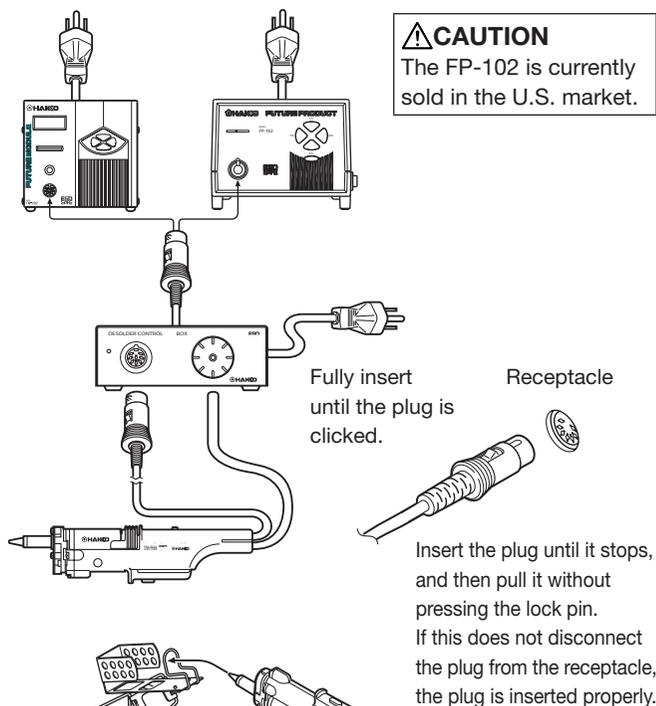
CAUTION
The nozzle may be very hot.

The nozzle remover may be left mounted on the end of the straight grip when not in use to prevent it from being misplaced.



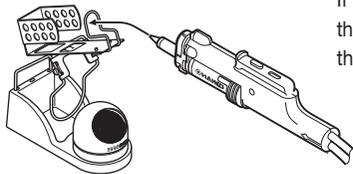
Connections

1. Connect the plug from the FM-2024 to the receptacle on the DCB, then connect the DCB to the soldering station as shown in the drawing.

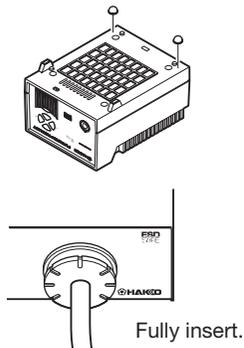


2. Put the FM-2024 into the iron holder

To mount the FP-102 atop the DCB, attach two rubber feet, which come with the FP-102, to the bottom rear of the FP-102 to prevent the FP-102 from falling off.



3. Connect the hose from the FM-2024 to the filter case cover on the DCB.



4. Connect the DCB to the shop air supply/compressor.

Use only filtered air to eliminate the probability of dust, water, and oil content from fouling the mechanism.

Adjust the pressure to 490 kPa (5.0 kgf/cm²) with the regulator while allowing air to flow by pressing the button (or pulling the trigger) on the handpiece.

⚠ CAUTION

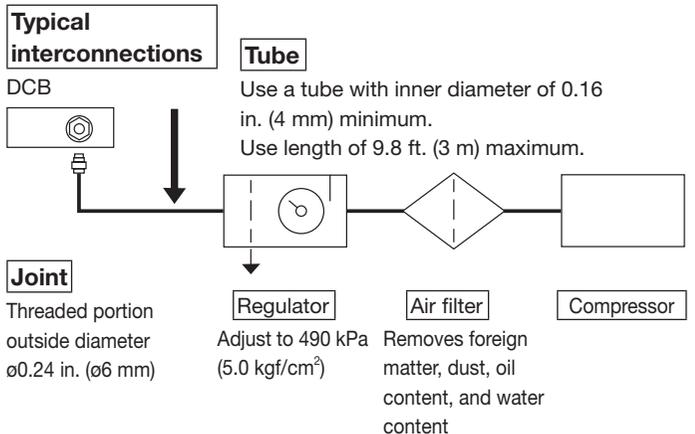
If you attempt to adjust the pressure without allowing air to flow, or if the tube size is not as specified, the suction capability will decrease. Ensure that the regulator shows less than 882 kPa (9.0 kgf/cm²) when the trigger is turned OFF. If pressure equal to or higher than this value is applied, damage may result.

5. Turn ON the power
Ensure that the power switch is OFF before inserting the AC plug.

⚠ CAUTION

Be sure to ground this product as it is ESD safe by design.

Turn the power switches ON as follows: First, the DCB; second, the soldering station. Unless the DCB is turned on first, an error message will appear since the desoldering iron remains disconnected.



⚠ CAUTION

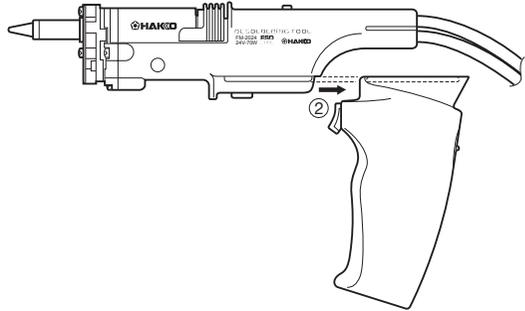
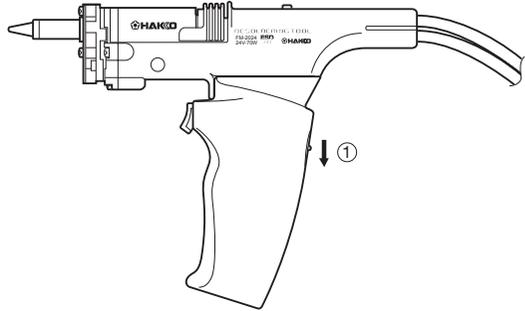
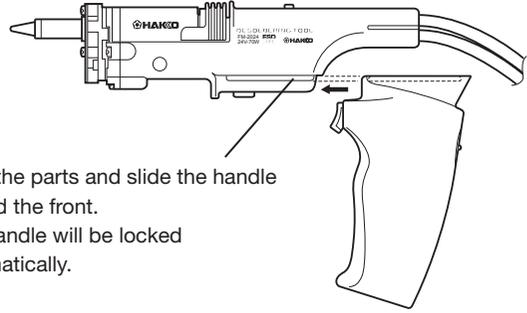
Be sure to use an air filter. Foreign matter in the piping or the air supply can jam the solenoid valve, causing a failure.

5. OPERATION

Using the desoldering iron in the gun configuration.

To use the desoldering iron in the gun configuration, attach the handle to the straight grip.

To remove the handle, slide down the button located on the rear of the handle to unlock it, then slide the handle toward the back of the FM-2024.



Operation

1. When the FM-2024 is used with the FM-202, turning the power switch ON will display the nozzle ID .

All the standard nozzles for FM-2024 share the same ID .

Use the standard nozzle as it is.

If a different ID was entered, change to . Refer to the FM-202 instruction manual for instructions in changing the nozzle ID.

2. Set the temperature.

Refer to the instruction manuals for the soldering station being used.

3. Reaching the set temperature

After the soldering station has reached the set temperature, there will be an idle period of **15 seconds** before the 'ready' alarm sounds. This time is used to ensure more efficient suction.

For the FM-202, pressing the push button (or pulling the trigger) before the alarm sounds will cause the displayed temperature to start blinking. Neither model should be used until after the alarm has sounded. However, if the nozzle temperature is 482°F/250°C or higher when the power is turned ON, the idling time will be omitted.

Removing solder

Clean the nozzle end.

Be sure the nozzle tip is tinned with clean, fresh solder.

CAUTION

In case of long shape nozzle, the nozzle temperature will be lower than the normal one. In order to set very precise temperature, enter the nozzle ID number of .

5. OPERATION

If the nozzle tip is coated with oxidized film or the like, its thermal conductivity deteriorates. In contrast, if the nozzle end is wetted with a small amount of clean solder, its thermal conductivity increases.

1. Melt the solder.

Position the nozzle above the lead to be desoldered as shown in the illustration and melt the solder.

CAUTION
Never allow the nozzle to touch the board itself.

Confirm that the solder is melted.

CAUTION
To confirm that all solder is melted, observe the inside of the hole and the backside of the P.W.B. If this is difficult to do, try slowly moving the lead with the nozzle. If the lead moves, the solder is melted. Never move the lead by force. If it doesn't move easily, the solder isn't yet fully melted.

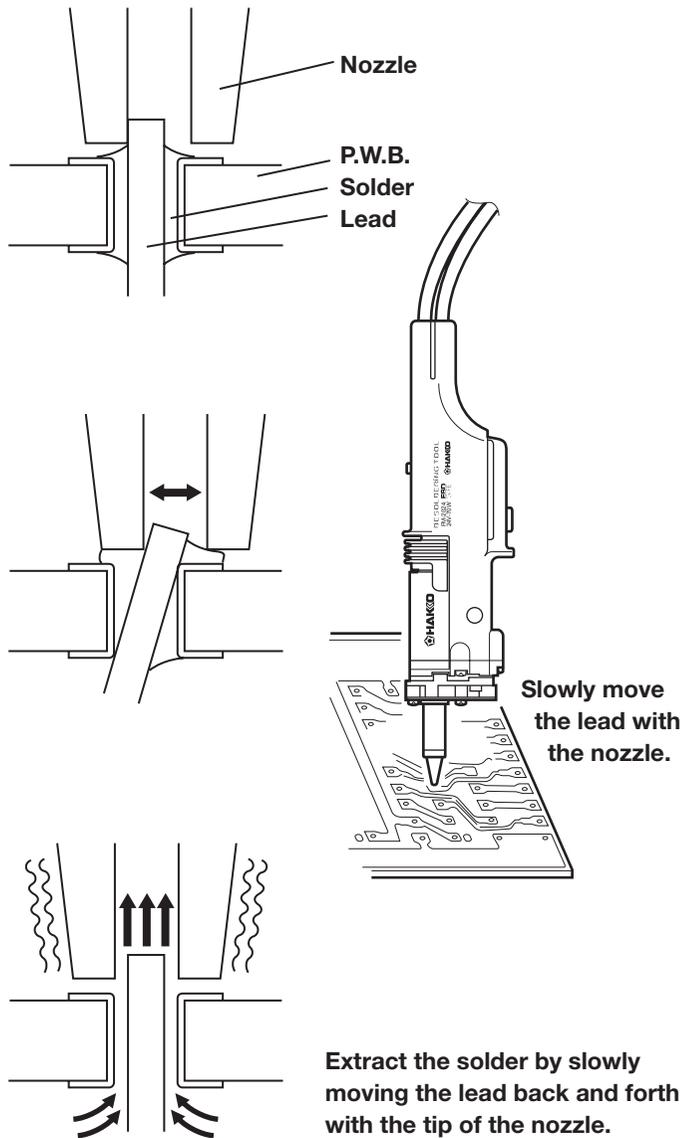
2. Extract the solder.

After confirming that the solder is completely melted, extract the solder by pressing the button (or squeezing the trigger)

CAUTION
Never leave any solder remaining inside the hole in the P.W.B.

3. Problems during desoldering.

If solder remains, resolder the component and repeat the desoldering process.



6. MAINTENANCE

Properly maintained, the FM-2024 desoldering tool should provide years of good service. Efficient desoldering depends upon the temperature, and the quality and quantity of the solder and flux. Perform the following service procedures as dictated by the conditions of the gun's usage.

⚠ WARNING :

Since the desoldering tool can reach a very high temperature, please work carefully.

Except when cleaning the nozzle and heating element, ALWAYS turn the power switch OFF and disconnect the power plug before performing any maintenance procedure.

Maintenance of nozzle

⚠ CAUTION
The desoldering tool may be extremely hot. During maintenance, please work carefully.

Inspect and clean the nozzle.

- Plug in the power cord, turn the power switch ON and let the nozzle heat up.

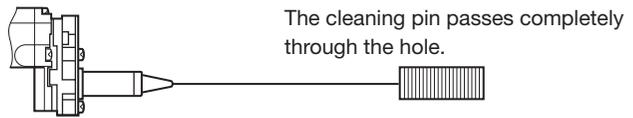
⚠ CAUTION
The cleaning pin will not pass through the nozzle until the solder inside the nozzle is completely melted.

- Clean out the hole of the nozzle with the nozzle cleaning pin (not included as a standard accessories).
- If the cleaning pin does not pass through the hole in the nozzle, clean with the cleaning drill. (not included as a standard accessories).
- Check the condition of the solder plating on the nozzle tip.
- Check visually if the nozzle was eroded.

⚠ CAUTION
The inside hole and the surface of the nozzle is plated with a special alloy. Should this alloy become eroded by high-temperature solder, the nozzle will not be able to maintain the proper temperature.

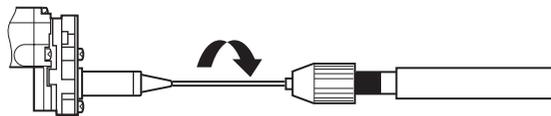
- If the nozzle is still in a good condition, put some fresh solder on the nozzle tip to protect solder plated area from oxidation.

Cleaning with the nozzle cleaning pin

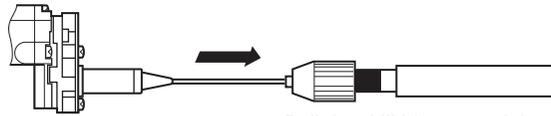


Cleaning with the cleaning drill

- Before cleaning

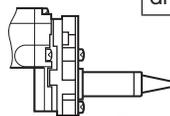


- After cleaning
- Insert the bit while turning it clockwise.



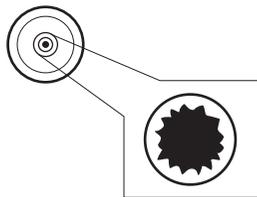
Pull the drill bit out straight without turning it.

⚠ CAUTION
If the cleaning drill is forced into the nozzle, the drill bit could break or be damaged. Please use the proper size cleaning pin or cleaning drill for the nozzle diameter.



Solder plating

- If the cleaning pin and cleaning drill does not pass through the hole in the nozzle, replace the nozzle.
- If the solder plating on the nozzle tip is worn, replace the nozzle.
- If the inside hole of the nozzle is eroded, replace the nozzle.



Hole is damaged by erosion.

⚠ CAUTION
Unfortunately, it is often difficult to observe this condition. Therefore, if desoldering efficiency goes down and all other parts appear to be OK, the nozzle is probably eroded and should be replaced.

6. MAINTENANCE

Cleaning the inside of suction pipe

Move the nozzle cartridge to the cleaning position indicated in figure at right. Change the position of the nozzle cartridge before turning the power ON, to prevent accidents.

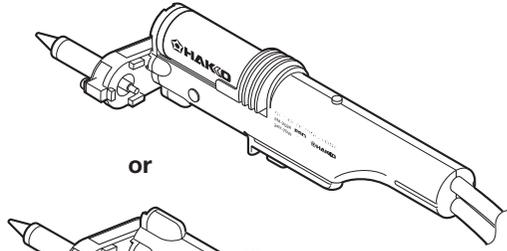
To clean the inside of the suction pipe, ensure that the solder remaining in the pipe has been completely melted.

For the cleaning of the suction pipe, set the nozzle temperature to 750°F/400°C or higher. Start this cleaning after the set temperature has been reached.

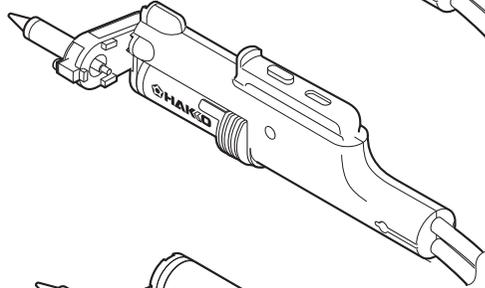
To clean the inside of the suction pipe, insert the cleaning drill fully into the suction pipe while turning it clockwise. Then remove the accumulated debris.

Check and clean the front and back holder bushings

If foreign matter gets stuck on the contact surface between the front holder and the filter pipe assembly, or between the back holder bushing and the filter pipe assembly, air will be sucked into the tool, preventing normal desoldering. Remove the solder and flux adhering to the surface of front holder (A) and back holder (B) then connect the filter pipe assembly.

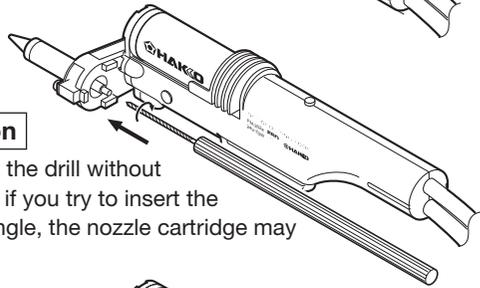


or



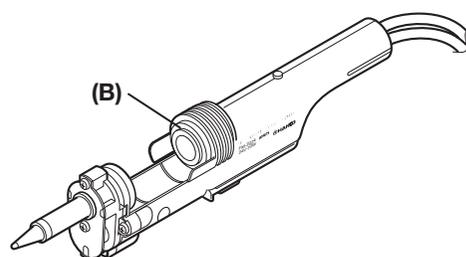
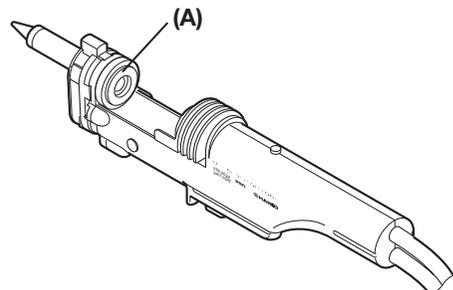
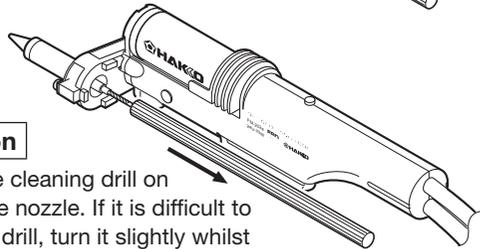
Caution

If you insert the drill without turning it or if you try to insert the drill at an angle, the nozzle cartridge may be broken.



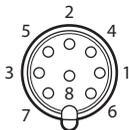
Caution

Remove the cleaning drill on axis with the nozzle. If it is difficult to remove the drill, turn it slightly whilst withdrawing it. If you forcibly remove the drill, the cartridge may be broken.

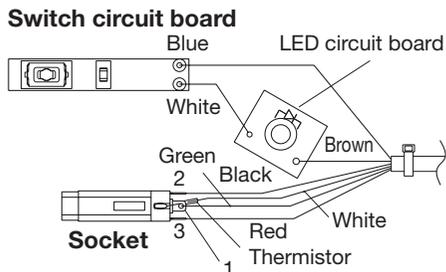


Check the nozzle (heater/sensor) and connecting cable.

Checking the cord assembly



Plug



Checking the grounding line

Checking the heater/sensor

⚠ WARNING

Unless otherwise specified, perform the following steps after turning the power switch OFF and disconnecting the AC plug.

Checking the electrical continuity of the cord assembly

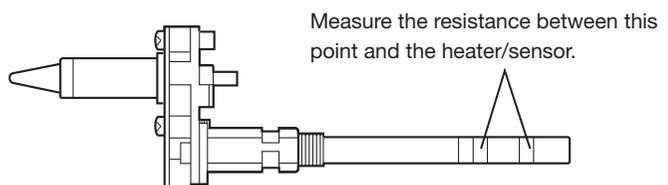
1. Remove the plug of the cord assembly from the station.
2. If the handle (for gun configuration) is attached, remove it.
3. Remove the nozzle cartridge. For this removal, see "Attaching and replacing the nozzle cartridge."
4. Remove the screws for the grip and measure the resistance between the socket terminal and the plug pin as shown below (refer to the wiring diagram).

Plug pin 1	—————	Red (socket) 3
Plug pin 2	—————	Green (socket) 1
Plug pin 3	—————	Black (socket) 2
Plug pin 4	—————	Brown (LED circuit board)
Plug pin 5	—————	White (thermistor)
Plug pin 6	—————	Blue (switch circuit board)

If the resistance is larger than 0Ω or ∞ in any location, replace the cord assembly.

1. Measure the resistance between plug pin 2 and the nozzle end.
2. If the resistance value exceeds 2Ω (at room temperature), perform the maintenance for the nozzle, which is described in page 12 of the instruction manual for the FM-202. If this does not decrease the value, check the electrical continuity of the cord assembly.

Checking for electrical continuity of heater/sensor



Measure the resistance at room temperature (59 to 77°F ; 15 to 25°C). The normal range is $7.5\Omega \pm 10\%$. If the resistance is outside this range, replace the nozzle assembly.

6. MAINTENANCE

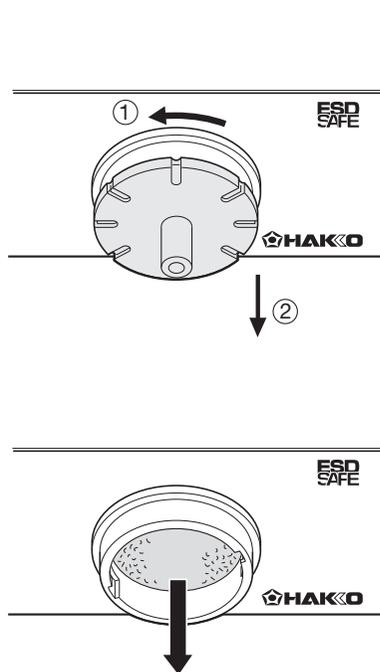
Checking and replacing the ceramic paper filter (DCB)

The filter is clogged with hardened flux.

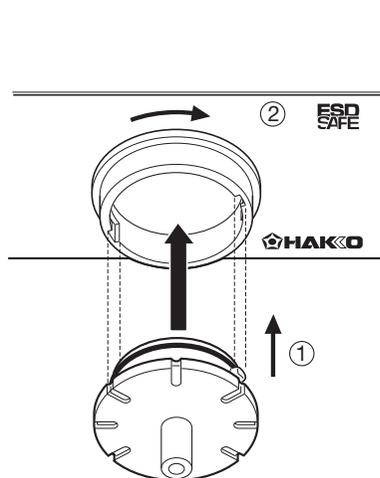
Fit the filter case cover in place.

1. Turn the filter case cover on the DCB clockwise to unlock it, then remove the cover by pulling it straight out.

DCB



Replace the ceramic paper filter (DCB).



After replacing the ceramic paper filter (DCB), press the filter case cover with its tabs inserted into the corresponding slots in the filter case then turn clockwise to lock it.

7. TROUBLE SHOOTING GUIDE

WARNING :

- To check inside or replace parts, be sure to turn the power switch OFF and remove the AC plug to avoid electric shock.

- **No operation occurs when the power switch is turned ON.**

CHECK : Is the power cord connected properly (Soldering station and/or DCB)?

ACTION : Properly connect the power cable.

CHECK : Is the fuse blown out?

ACTION : After identifying the cause (e.g., short-circuit in the desoldering iron), replace the fuse.

- **When the power switch is turned ON. Soldering iron error is displayed.**

- FM-202 shows .
- The indicator lamp of FP-102 blinks.

CHECK : Is the FM-2024 connected?

ACTION : Connect the FM-2024.

CHECK : Is the cord assembly connected properly?

ACTION : Connect again while referring to “Preparation - Assembling and Connections.”

CHECK : Is the cord assembly broken?

ACTION : Refer to “Checking for electrical discontinuity of the cord assembly” in Maintenance.

- **The nozzle is not heated. Sensor error is displayed.**

- FM-202 shows .
- The indicator lamp of FP-102 blinks.

CHECK : Is the nozzle cartridge fully inserted?

ACTION : Fully insert the nozzle cartridge.

CHECK : Is the cord assembly broken?

Is the heater/sensor disconnected?

ACTION : Refer to “Checking for electrical continuity of cord assembly” and “Checking for electrical continuity of heater/sensor” in Maintenance.

- **The nozzle tip does not extract solder.**

CHECK : Is the set temperature for the nozzle too high?

ACTION : Set the nozzle temperature at the appropriate level.

CHECK : Is the nozzle tip plugged or coated with oxide?

ACTION : Remove the oxide by cleaning the nozzle tip with Hakko 599B Tip cleaner.

CHECK : Has the nozzle tip deteriorated due to corrosion?

ACTION : Replace the nozzle.

7. TROUBLE SHOOTING GUIDE

● The nozzle temperature is too high.

CHECK : Is the cord assembly broken?

ACTION : Refer to “Checking for electrical continuity of connecting cable” in Maintenance.

CHECK : Did you enter a wrong Nozzle ID?

ACTION : The Nozzle ID for the standard nozzle is 00. Enter it.

● The nozzle temperature is too low.

CHECK : Is any oxide adhered to the nozzle tip?

ACTION : Remove the oxide by cleaning the nozzle end with Hakko 599B Tip cleaner.

CHECK : Has the nozzle tip deteriorated due to corrosion?

ACTION : Replace the nozzle.

CHECK : Did you enter a wrong Nozzle ID?

ACTION : The Nozzle ID for the standard nozzle is 00. Enter it correctly.

● **H-E** Error indicating low temperature alarm setting occurs frequently.

CHECK : Is the setting for the low temperature alarm too low?

ACTION : Increase the setting.

● **HSE** is displayed indicating heater terminal short-circuit error.

CHECK : Is the nozzle cartridge for use with the FM-2024?

ACTION : Turn the power switch OFF, press-fit the nozzle for the FM-2024, then turn the power switch ON.

● The solder cannot be removed.

CHECK : Is the heating value insufficient?

ACTION : In cases where the piece to be desoldered is large, Hakko recommends the use of a pre-heater to preclude the possibility of damage to the board or components that might occur as a result of excessively high nozzle temperatures.

CHECK : Is it difficult to get solder on the nozzle?

ACTION : Refer to “Maintenance of nozzle”.

● **The suction power has decreased.**

CHECK : Is the inside of the nozzle or suction pipe clogged?

ACTION : Refer to “Maintenance of nozzle” and “Cleaning the inside of suction pipe.”

CHECK : Is the filter pipe full of extracted solder?

ACTION : If the filter pipe is 70 - 80% full of solder, replace the filter pipe. If the ceramic paper filter is stiff with absorbed flux, replace the filter.

CHECK : Is solder residue stuck on the contact surface between the front holder or the back holder bushing and the filter pipe assembly?

ACTION : Refer to “Checking and cleaning front and back holder bushings.”

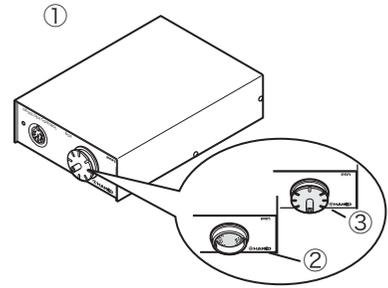
CHECK : Has the ceramic paper filter (DCB) deteriorated?

ACTION : The ceramic paper filter (DCB) is full of flux, causing a loss of suction. Refer to “Checking and replacing the ceramic paper filter (DCB).”

8. PARTS LIST

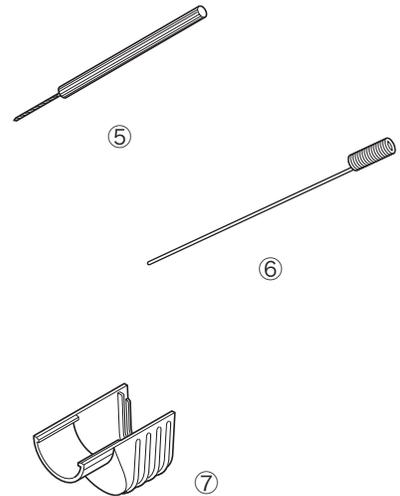
Desolder control box

Item No.	Part No.	Part Name	Specifications
①	C1492	Desolder control box	For 120V
②	A1514	Ceramic paper filter	Set of 10
③	B2880	Vacuum outlet cap	W/o-ring
④	B2068	Power cord, 3 wired cord & American plug	

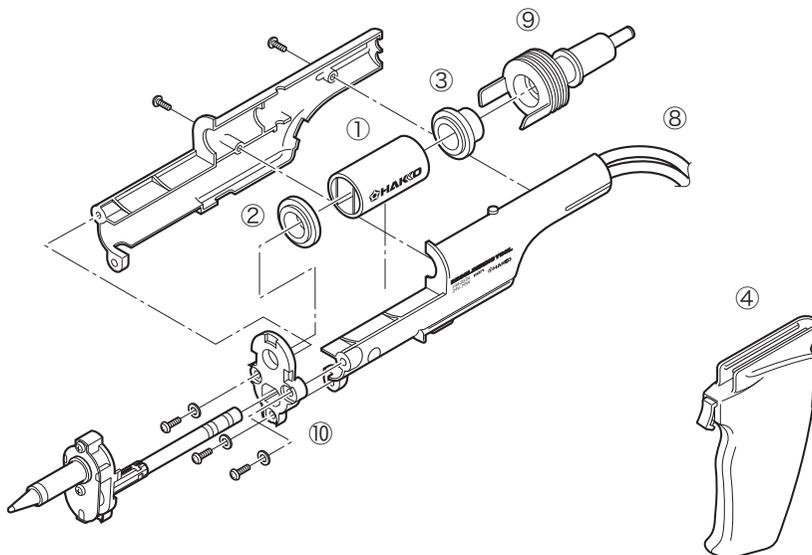


Desoldering tool

Item No.	Part No.	Part Name	Specifications
	FM2024-01	Conversion kit	See*
	FM2024-02	Desoldering tool	24V, 70W
①	A1511	Filter pipe assembly	Set of 10
②	A1512	Front holder	
③	A1513	Back holder bushing	
④	B2872	Handle	For gun configuration
⑤	B2873	Cleaning drill	For heating element
⑥	B2874	Cleaning pin	For ø0.02 in. (ø0.6 mm) nozzle
	B2875	Cleaning pin	For ø0.08, 0.10 in. (ø2.0, 2.3 mm) nozzle
⑦	B2876	Nozzle remover	
⑧	B2877	Hose	
⑨	B2878	Back holder	
⑩	B2879	Flange	



*Packing list for conversion kit: 1 pc each of the desoldering tool, Handle, desolder control box, filter pipe assembly, cleaning drill, nozzle remover and iron holder.

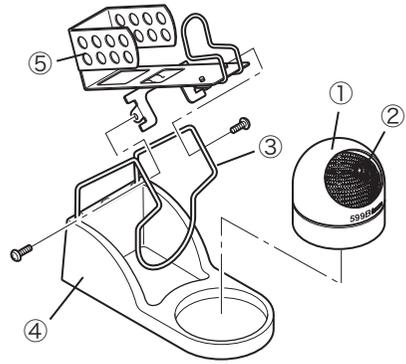


Iron holder

Item No.	Part No.	Part Name	Specifications
①~⑤	634-07	Iron holder	

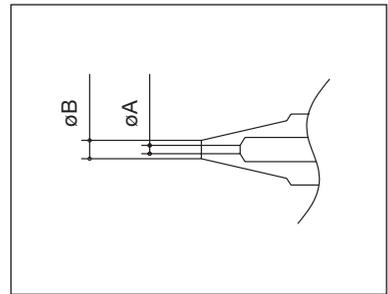
Iron holder parts

Item No.	Part No.	Part Name	Specifications
①	599B-02	Tip cleaner	
②	599-029	Cleaning wire	
③	B2786	Holder for iron receptacle	
④	B2792	Iron holder base	With rubber foot
⑤	B2881	Iron holder assembly	With screws

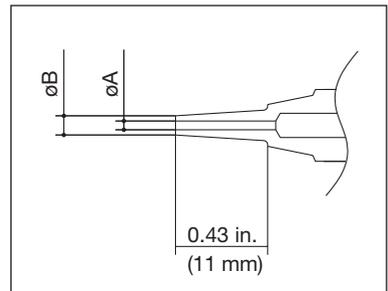


Nozzle

Part No.	Part Name	ϕA	ϕB
N1-06	Nozzle, 0.02 in. (0.6 mm)	0.02 in. (0.6 mm)	0.07 in. (1.9 mm)
N1-08	Nozzle, 0.03 in. (0.8 mm)	0.03 in. (0.8 mm)	0.08 in. (2.0 mm)
N1-10	Nozzle, 0.04 in. (1.0 mm)	0.04 in. (1.0 mm)	0.09 in. (2.2 mm)
N1-13	Nozzle, 0.05 in. (1.3 mm)	0.05 in. (1.3 mm)	0.10 in. (2.6 mm)
N1-16	Nozzle, 0.06 in. (1.6 mm)	0.06 in. (1.6 mm)	0.12 in. (3.0 mm)
N1-20	Nozzle, 0.08 in. (2.0 mm)	0.08 in. (2.0 mm)	0.13 in. (3.4 mm)
N1-23	Nozzle, 0.10 in. (2.3 mm)	0.10 in. (2.3 mm)	0.15 in. (3.8 mm)

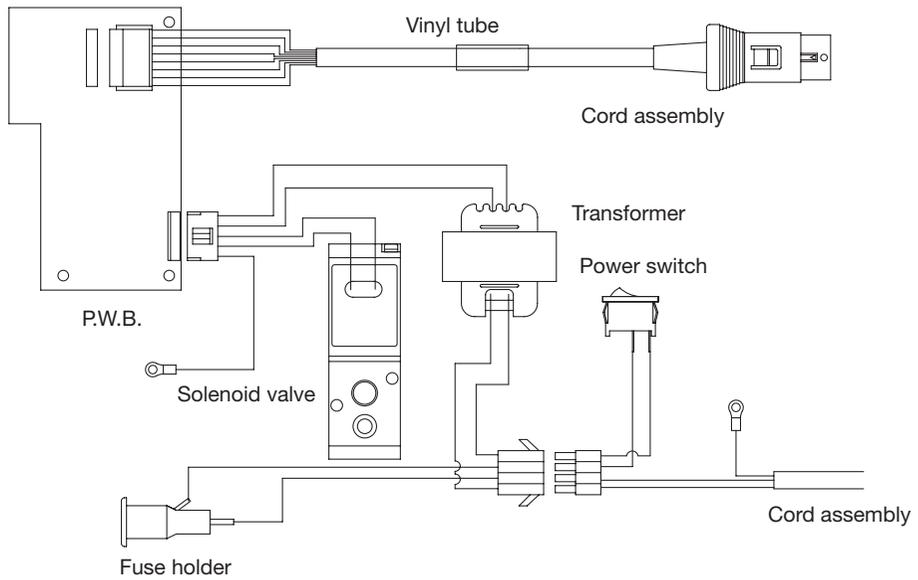


Part No.	Part Name	ϕA	ϕB
N1-L10	Long nozzle, 0.04 in. (1.0 mm)	0.04 in. (1.0 mm)	0.09 in. (2.3 mm)

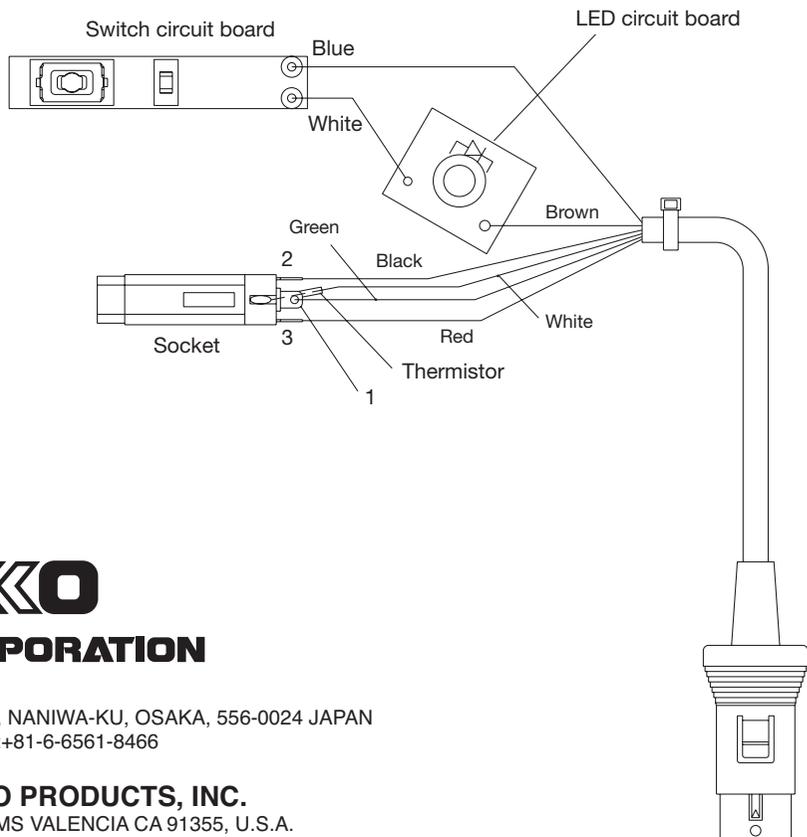


9. WIRING DIAGRAM

● DCB



● MODEL FM-2024



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