# TRACO<sup>®</sup> POWER



### **TEN 20WIR-Series**

20W, Ultra Wide Input, 9-36 VDC, Single & Dual DC/DC Converters

### FEATURES

- ► RAILWAY APPLICATION
- ► ULTRA LOW QUIESCENT CURRENT
- SINGLE OUTPUT CURRENT UP TO 4.5A
- ► 4:1 ULTRA WIDE INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE
- ► SIX-SIDED CONTINUOUS SHIELD
- ▶ BUILT-IN EMI FILTERS
- ▶ INDUSTRY STANDARD PIN-OUT LCD20W SERIES COMPATIBLE
- ► HIGH EFFICIENCY UP TO 89%
- LOW PROFILE: 2.00 X 1.00 X 0.40 INCH
- ► FIXED SWITCHING FREQUENCY
- ► ROHS DIRECTIVE COMPLIANT
- ► NO MINIMUM LOAD REQUIRED
- ▶ INPUT TO OUTPUT ISOLATION: 1600VDC
- ▶ INPUT UNDER-VOLTAGE PROTECTION
- ▶ OUTPUT OVER-VOLTAGE PROTECTION
- ► OVER-CURRENT PROTECTION
- ▶ OUTPUT SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION
- ▶ REMOTE ON/OFF CONTROL
- ► ADJUSTABLE OUTPUT VOLTAGE

### **OPTIONS**

- ▶ POSITIVE LOGIC REMOTE ON/OFF
- ► WITHOUT ON/OFF CONTROL PIN
- ► WITHOUT TRIM PIN
- ► HEAT -SINKS AVAILABLE FOR EXTENDED OPERATION

### **General Description**

TEN 20WIR DC/DC converters provide up to 20 watts of output power in an industry standard package and footprint. These units are specifically designed to meet the power needs of low profile. All models feature with 4:1 ultra wide input voltage of 9~36 VDC, 18~75 VDC and 43~160 VDC, ultra low quiescent current, and built-in EMI filters. Comprehensively protected against over-current, over-voltage and input under-voltage protection conditions, and trimmable output voltage.

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### Applications

- Wireless Network
- ► Telecom/Datacom
- Industry Control System
- Measurement
- Semiconductor Equipment
- Railway System



Output Specification					
Parameter	Model	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage Range (Vin = Vin(nom) , Full Load , T <sub>A</sub> =25 °C)	TEN 20-xx10WIR TEN 20-xx11WIR TEN 20-xx12WIR TEN 20-xx13WIR TEN 20-xx22WIR TEN 20-xx23WIR	3.267 4.95 11.88 14.85 11.88 14.85	3.3 5 12 15 12 12	3.333 5.05 12.12 15.15 12.12 15.15	VDC
Voltage Adjustability(See Page 31)	All	-10		+10	%
Output Regulation Line (Vin(min) to Vin(max) at Full Load) Load (0% to 100% of Full Load) Load (10% to 90% of Full Load)	Single / Dual Single / Dual Single / Dual	-0.2/-0.5 -0.2/-1.0 -0.1/-0.8		+0.2/+0.5 +0.2/+1.0 +0.1/+5.0	%
Cross Regulation Asymetrical Load 25% / 100% of Full Load	Dual	-5.0		+5.0	%
Output Ripple & Noise(See Page 29) Peak to Peak (20MHz bandwidth) (Measured with a 1µF M/C X7R )	TEN 20-xx10WIR TEN 20-xx11WIR TEN 20-xx12WIR TEN 20-xx13WIR TEN 20-xx22WIR TEN 20-xx23WIR		75 75 100 100 100 100	100 100 125 125 125 125 125	mV <sub>P-P</sub>
Temperature Coefficient	All	-0.02		+0.02	%/°C
Output Voltage Overshoot (Vin(min) to Vin(max) , Full Load , T <sub>A</sub> =25 °C)	All			5	% Vout
Dynamic Load Response (Vin = Vin(nom), T <sub>A</sub> =25 °C) Load step change from 75% to 100% or 100 to 75% of Full Load Peak Deviation Setting Time (Vout < 10% peak deviation)	Single / Dual Single / Dual		350 / 200 250 / 250		mV μS
Output Current	TEN 20-xx10WIR TEN 20-xx11WIR TEN 20-xx12WIR TEN 20-xx13WIR TEN 20-xx22WIR TEN 20-xx23WIR	0 0 0 0 0 0		4500 4000 1670 1330 ±833 ±667	mA
Output Capacitor Load	TEN 20-xx10WIR TEN 20-xx11WIR TEN 20-xx12WIR TEN 20-xx13WIR TEN 20-xx22WIR TEN 20-xx23WIR			$7000 \\ 5000 \\ 850 \\ 700 \\ \pm 500 \\ \pm 350$	μF
Output Over Voltage Protection (Voltage Clamped)	TEN 20-xx10WIR TEN 20-xx11WIR TEN 20-xx12WIR TEN 20-xx13WIR TEN 20-xx22WIR TEN 20-xx23WIR	3.7 5.6 13.5 16.8 13.5 16.8		5.4 7.0 19.6 20.5 19.6 20.5	VDC
Output Over Current Protection	All		150		% FL.
Output Short Circuit Protection	All	Hiccup, automatics recovery		/	



**TEN 20WIR Series** 

Input Specification					
Parameter	Model	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Operating Input Voltage	TEN 20-241xWIR TEN 20-481xWIR TEN 20-721xWIR TEN 20-242xWIR TEN 20-482xWIR TEN 20-722xWIR	9 18 43 9 18 43	24 48 110 24 48 110	36 75 160 36 75 160	VDC
Input Voltage Continuous Transient (1sec maximum)	TEN 20-24xxWIR TEN 20-48xxWIR TEN 20-72xxWIR TEN 20-24xxWIR TEN 20-48xxWIR TEN 20-72xxWIR			36 75 160 50 100 170	VDC
Input Standby Current (Typical value at Vin = Vin(nom), No Load)	TEN 20-24xxWIR TEN 20-48xxWIR TEN 20-72xxWIR		6 4 3		mA
Under Voltage Lockout Turn-on Threshold	TEN 20-24xxWIR TEN 20-48xxWIR TEN 20-72xxWIR			9 18 43	VDC
Under Voltage Lockout Turn-off Threshold	TEN 20-24xxWIR TEN 20-48xxWIR TEN 20-72xxWIR		8 16 40		VDC
Input Reflected Ripple Current (See Page 29) (5 to 20MHz, 2.2µH source impedance)	All		30		mA <sub>P-P</sub>
Start Up Time (Vin = Vin(nom) and constant resistive load) Power up Remote ON/OFF	All			30 30	mS
Remote ON/OFF Control (See Page 33) (The CTRL pin voltage is referenced to -INPUT) Negative Logic DC-DC ON(Short) DC-DC OFF(Open) Positive Logic DC-DC ON(Open) DC-DC OFF(Short)	All	0 3 3 0		1.2 15 15 1.2	VDC
Remote Off Input Current	All		2.5		mA
Input Current of Remote Control Pin	All	-0.5		1.0	mA

Environmental Specifications							
Parameter	Model	Min	Тур	Max	Unit		
Operating Ambient Temperature (with derating) *	All	-40		101	°C		
Operating Case Temperature	All			105	°C		
Storage Temperature	All	-55		125	°C		
Thermal impedance (See Page 32)	Natural convection Natural convection with Heat-sink				12°C/Watt 10°C/Watt		
Thermal shock	EN61373, MIL-STD-810F						
Vibration	EN61373, MIL-STD-810F						
Relative humidity	5% to 95% RH						

\*Test condition with vertical direction by natural convection (20LFM).



### **TEN 20WIR Series**

General Specification						
Parameter	Model	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit	
Efficiency(See Page 29) (Vin = Vin(nom) , Full Load , T <sub>A</sub> =25°C)	Wodel           TEN 20-2410WIR           TEN 20-2411WIR           TEN 20-2412WIR           TEN 20-2413WIR           TEN 20-2422WIR           TEN 20-2423WIR           TEN 20-2423WIR           TEN 20-2423WIR           TEN 20-4810WIR           TEN 20-4811WIR           TEN 20-4812WIR           TEN 20-4813WIR           TEN 20-4822WIR           TEN 20-4823WIR           TEN 20-4823WIR           TEN 20-7210WIR           TEN 20-7211WIR           TEN 20-7213WIR           TEN 20-7213WIR           TEN 20-7222WIR           TEN 20-7223WIR           TEN 20-7222WIR		85 88 89 88 89 85 88 89 85 88 89 88 89 85 87 88 85 87 88 88 85 87 88 85 87 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	Μαλ	%	
Isolation Voltage (1minute) Input to Output Input (Output) to Case	All	1600 1000			VDC	
Isolation Resistance	All	1			GΩ	
Isolation Capacitance	All			3000	pF	
Switching Frequency	All	297	330	363	KHz	
Weight	All		30		g	
MTBF(See Page 37) Bellcore TR-NWT-000332, T <sub>c</sub> =40 °C MIL-HDBK-217F	All		1.630×10 <sup>6</sup> 4.950×10⁵		hours	
Case Material	Nickel-coated copper					
Base Material	FR4 PCB					
Potting Material	Silicon (UL94-V0)					
Dimensions		2.0 X 1. (50.8 X 2	0 X 0.40 Inch 5.4 X 10.2 mm)			

\*Test condition with vertical direction by natural convection (20LFM).

EMC Characteristics				
EMI	EN55022, EN55011		24V, 48V 110V	Class B Class A
ESD	EN61000-4-2	Air Contact	± 8KV ± 6KV	Perf. Criteria A
Radiated immunity	EN61000-4-3		20 V/m	Perf. Criteria A
Fast transient*	EN61000-4-4		± 2KV	Perf. Criteria A
Surge*	EN61000-4-5		± 2KV	Perf. Criteria A
Conducted immunity	EN61000-4-6		10 V <sub>r.m.s</sub>	Perf. Criteria A

\*An external input filter capacitor is required if the module has to meet EN61000-4-4, EN61000-4-5.

The filter capacitor TRACO POWER suggest: 24Vin & 48Vin: Nippon chemi-con KY series, 220 $\mu$ F/100V, ESR 48m $\Omega$ . 110Vin:Rubycon BXF series, 100 $\mu$ F/250V.



#### **Characteristic Curves**







 $\mathbf{R}$ 



### **Characteristic Curves**

**BA** 







#### Characteristic Curves

RA











### **Characteristic Curves**

**BA** 









### **Application Note TEN 20WIR Series**

### **Characteristic Curves**









### Characteristic Curves











**TEN 20WIR Series** 

### **Characteristic Curves (Continued)**







 $\mathbf{R}$ 



### **Characteristic Curves**









#### **Characteristic Curves**







### **Characteristic Curves**







#### **Characteristic Curves**

**RA** 













### **Characteristic Curves**









### **Characteristic Curves**











### **Characteristic Curves**











#### Characteristic Curves

**BA** 









### **Characteristic Curves**









### **Characteristic Curves**









**TEN 20WIR Series** 

### **Characteristic Curves**









**TEN 20WIR Series** 

### **Testing Configurations**





To Scope

e Load

**TEN 20WIR Series** 

#### **Testing Configurations**

Input reflected-ripple current measurement test up



TEN 20-242xWIR, TEN 20-482xWIR

Component	Value	Voltage	Reference	
L	SHORT			

TEN 20-722xWIR

Component	Value	Voltage	Reference
L	2.2µH		

Peak-to-peak output ripple & noise measurement test up



### Output voltage and efficiency measurement test up



$$Efficiency = \left(\frac{V_o \times I_o}{V_n \times I_n}\right) \times 100\%$$



**TEN 20WIR Series** 

#### Input Source Impedance

The power module should be connected to a low impedance input source. Highly inductive source impedance can affect the stability of the power module. Input external inductor is recommended to minimize input reflected ripple current. The inductor is simulated source impedance of 2.2µH. The inductor must as close as possible to the input terminals of the power module for lower impedance.

#### **Output Over Current Protection**

When excessive output currents occur in the system, circuit protection is required on all power supplies. Normally, overload current is maintained at approximately about 150 percent of rated current for TEN 20WIR single output series.

Hiccup-mode is a method of operation in a power supply whose purpose is to protect the power supply from being damaged during an over-current fault condition. It also enables the power supply to restart when the fault is removed.

One of the problems resulting from over current is that excessive heat may be generated in power devices, especially MOSFET and Schottky diodes and the temperature of those devices may exceed their specified limits. A protection mechanism has to be used to prevent those power devices from being damaged.

#### **Output Over Voltage Protection**

The output over-voltage protection consists of a Zener diode that monitors the output voltage on the feedback loop. If the voltage on the output terminals exceeds the over-voltage protection threshold, then the Zener diode will send a current signal to the control IC to limiting the output voltage.

#### **Short Circuitry Protection**

Continuous, hiccup and auto-recovery mode.

During short circuit, converter still shut down. The average current during this condition will be very low and the device can be safety in this condition.



### **TEN 20WIR Series**

### Output Voltage Adjustment

Output voltage set point adjustment allows the user to increase or decrease the output voltage set point of a module. This is accomplished by connecting an external resistor between the TRIM pin and either the +OUTPUT or -OUTPUT pins. With an external resistor between the TRIM and -OUTPUT pin, the output voltage set point increases. With an external resistor between the TRIM and +OUTPUT pin, the output voltage set point decreases.

$$R_{U} = \left\lfloor \frac{G \times L}{\left(V_{O,up} - L - K\right)} - H \right\rfloor \Omega$$

### Trim down equation

$$R_{D} = \left\lfloor \frac{\left(V_{O,down} - L\right) \times G}{\left(V_{O} - V_{O,down}\right)} - H \right\rfloor \Omega$$

### Trim constants

Module	G	н	к	L
TEN 20-xx10WIR	5110	2050	0.8	2.5
TEN 20-xx11WIR	5110	2050	2.5	2.5
TEN 20-xx12WIR	10000	5110	9.5	2.5
TEN 20-xx13WIR	10000	5110	12.5	2.5



TRIM TABLE	Ξ		TEN 20	D-xx10WIR						
Trim up (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vout (Volts)=	3.333	3.366	3.399	3.432	3.465	3.498	3.531	3.564	3.597	3.630
R <sub>U</sub> (K Ohms)=	385.071	191.511	126.990	94.730	75.374	62.470	53.253	46.340	40.963	36.662
Trim down (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vout (Volts)=	3.267	3.234	3.201	3.168	3.135	3.102	3.069	3.036	3.003	2.970
R <sub>D</sub> (K Ohms)=	116.719	54.779	34.133	23.810	17.616	13.486	10.537	8.325	6.604	5.228
			TEN 2	0-xx11WIR						
Trim up (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vout (Volts)=	5.050	5.100	5.150	5.200	5.250	5.300	5.350	5.400	5.450	5.500
R <sub>u</sub> (K Ohms)=	253.450	125.700	83.117	61.825	49.050	40.533	34.450	29.888	26.339	23.500
Trim down (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vout (Volts)=	4.950	4.900	4.850	4.800	4.750	4.700	4.650	4.600	4.550	4.500
R <sub>D</sub> (K Ohms)=	248.340	120.590	78.007	56.715	43.940	35.423	29.340	24.778	21.229	18.390
		-0	TEN 2	0-xx12WIR				-0 		- -
Trim up (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vout (Volts)=	12.120	12.240	12.360	12.480	12.600	12.720	12.840	12.960	13.080	13.200
R <sub>U</sub> (K Ohms)=	203.223	99.057	64.334	46.973	36.557	29.612	24.652	20.932	18.038	15.723
Trim down (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vout (Volts)=	11.880	11.760	11.640	11.520	11.400	11.280	11.160	11.040	10.920	10.800
R <sub>D</sub> (K Ohms)=	776.557	380.723	248.779	182.807	143.223	116.834	97.985	83.848	72.853	64.057
			TEN 2	0-xx13WIR						
Trim up (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vout (Volts)=	15.150	15.300	15.450	15.600	15.750	15.900	16.050	16.200	16.350	16.500
R <sub>U</sub> (K Ohms)=	161.557	78.223	50.446	36.557	28.223	22.668	18.700	15.723	13.409	11.557
Trim down (%)	1 _	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vout (Volts)=	14.850	14.700	14.550	14.400	14.250	14.100	13.950	13.800	13.650	13.500
$R_{-}$ (K Ohms)=	818 223	401 557	262 668	193 223	151 557	123 779	103 938	89 057	77 483	68 223



### Thermal Consideration

The power module operates in a variety of thermal environments. However, sufficient cooling should be provided to help ensure reliable operation of the unit. Heat is removed by conduction, convection, and radiation to the surrounding environment. Proper cooling can be verified by measuring the point as the figure below. The temperature at this location should not exceed 105°C. When operating, adequate cooling must be provided to maintain the test point temperature at or below 105°C. Although the maximum point temperature of the power modules is 105°C, you can limit this temperature to a lower value for extremely high reliability. TRAC POWE 0.5(12.7) 1.00(25.4) TEMPERATURE MEASURE POINT Measurement shown in inch(mm) TOP VIEW Heat-sink Consideration Equip Heat-sink for lower temperature and higher reliability of the module. **Order Code:** TEN-HS1: Heat-sink + Clamps 000000 -----\_\_\_\_\_ AAAAAAF IAAAAAAA 0.66(16.8) ¥ MAX 2.20(56.0) Measurement shown in inch and (millimeters)



### **TEN 20WIR Series**

#### Remote ON/OFF Control

The CTRL pin is controlled DC/DC power module to turn on and off, the user must use a switch to control the logic voltage high or low level of the pin referenced to -INPUT. The switch can be open collector transistor, FET and Photo-Couple. The switch must be capable of sinking up to 1 mA at low-level logic voltage. High-level logic of the CTRL pin signal maximum voltage is allowable leakage current of the switch at 15V is 50 µA.







### Mechanical Data

PIN Connection					
PIN	SINGEL				
1	+Input				
2	-Input				
3	+Output				
4	Trim				
5	-Output				
6	Ctrl				
	1				



- 1. All dimensions in Inch (mm) Tolerance: X.XX±0.02 (X.X±0.5) X.XXX±0.01 (X.XX±0.25)
- 2. Pin pitch tolerance  $\pm 0.01(0.25)$
- 3. Pin dimension tolerance  $\pm 0.004$  (0.1)



PRODUCT STANDARD TABLE	
Option	Suffix
Negative logic remote ON/OFF(Standard)	
Positive logic remote ON/OFF	-A
Without ON/OFF logic pin	-B
Negative remote logic ON/OFF without TRIM pin	-C
Without ON/OFF logic &TRIM pin	-D
Positive remote logic ON/OFF without TRIM pin	-E



### **TEN 20WIR Series**





### Soldering Considerations







ckaging Information						
	-	1	1.42(290.0)			
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		ŬШ			2'0)	
	• <u> </u>	ୁ କୁଛୁ	AS A	S S	17(5	
			EN E			
0.85(	21.5)					
		All dimensions in	1 Inch (mm) 10 P	CS per TUBE		
art Number Structure						
	TE					
	IE	IN 20-2	24120	VIK		
		//	/			
			/			
Max. Output Poy	wer Input Vol		Mode		ture	
20W 24: 9-36V		1: Single	0: 3.3V		WI: Wide Input	
	48: 18-75	V 2: Dual (:	±)    1:5V	R: R	ailway	
	72: 43-16	ov 🗠 🔤	2: 12V			
			3: 15V			
Model Number	Input Range	Output Voltage	Output Current	Input Current	Eff <sup>(2)</sup> (%)	
TEN 20-2410WIR	9 ~ 36 VDC	3.3 VDC	4500mA	6mA	85	
TEN 20-2411WIR	9 ~ 36 VDC	5 VDC	4000mA	6mA	88	
TEN 20-2412WIR	9 ~ 36 VDC	12 VDC	1670mA	6mA	89	
TEN 20-2413WIR	9 ~ 36 VDC	15 VDC	1330mA	6mA	88	
TEN 20-2422WIR	9 ~ 36 VDC	±12 VDC	±833mA	6mA	88	
TEN 20-2423WIR	9 ~ 36 VDC	±15 VDC	±667mA	6mA	89	
TEN 20-4810WIR	18 ~ 75 VDC	3.3 VDC	4500mA	4mA	85	
TEN 20-4811WIR	18 ~ 75 VDC	5 VDC	4000mA	4mA	88	
TEN 20-4812WIR	18 ~ 75 VDC	12 VDC	1670mA	4mA	89	
TEN 20-4813WIR	18 ~ 75 VDC	15 VDC	1330mA	4mA	89	
TEN 20-4822WIR	18 ~ 75 VDC	±12 VDC	±833mA	4mA	88	
TEN 20-4823WIR	18 ~ 75 VDC	±15 VDC	±667mA	4mA	89	
TEN 20-7210WIR	43 ~ 160 VDC	3.3 VDC	4500mA	3mA	85	
TEN 20-7211WIR	43 ~ 160 VDC	5 VDC	4000mA	3mA	87	
TEN 20-7212WIR	13 ~ 160 VDC	12 VDC	1670mA	3mA	88	

Note 1. Typical value at nominal input and no load. Note 2. Typical value at nominal input and full load.

43 ~ 160 VDC

43 ~ 160 VDC

43 ~ 160 VDC

15 VDC

±12 VDC

±15 VDC

1330mA

±833mA

±667mA

TEN 20-7213WIR

TEN 20-7222WIR

TEN 20-7223WIR

88

88

89

3mA

3mA

3mA



**TEN 20WIR Series** 

#### Safety and Installation Instruction

#### **Fusing Consideration**

Caution: This power module is not internally fused. An input line fuse must always be used.

This encapsulated power module can be used in a wide variety of applications, ranging from simple stand-alone operation to an integrated part of sophisticated power architecture. To maximum flexibility, internal fusing is not included, however, to achieve maximum safety and system protection, always use an input line fuse. The safety agencies require a slow-blow fuse with maximum rating of 4A for TEN 20-24xxWIR modules and 2A for TEN 20-48xxWIR modules and 1A for TEN 20-72xxWIR modules. Based on the information provided in this data sheet on Inrush energy and maximum DC input current, the same type of fuse with lower rating can be used. Refer to the fuse manufacturer's data for further information.

#### MTBF and Reliability

### The MTBF of TEN 20WIR SERIES of DC/DC converters has been calculated using

Bellcore TR-NWT-000332 Case I: 50% stress, Operating Temperature at 40C° (Ground fixed and controlled environment). The resulting figure for MTBF is 1.630×10<sup>6</sup> hours. MIL-HDBK 217F NOTICE2 FULL LOAD, Operating Temperature at 25°C. The resulting figure for MTBF is 4.950×10<sup>5</sup> hours.

Specifications can be changed without notice! Make sure you are using the latest documentation, downloadable at www.tracopower.com