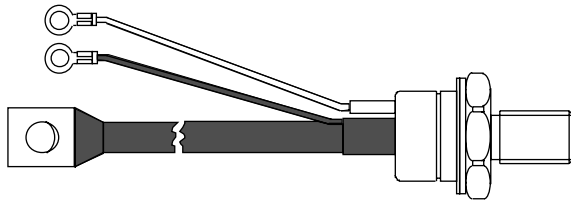


Inverter Grade Thyristors (Stud Version), 85 A



TO-209AC (TO-94)

FEATURES

- Center amplifying gate
- High surge current capability
- Low thermal impedance
- High speed performance
- Compression bonding
- Compliant to RoHS directive 2002/95/EC
- Designed and qualified for industrial level


RoHS
COMPLIANT

PRODUCT SUMMARY

$I_{T(AV)}$	85 A
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TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

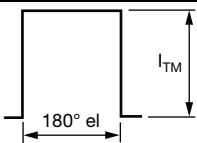
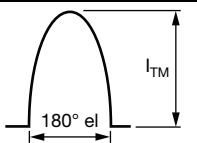
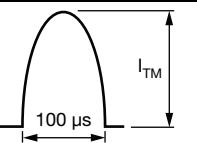
- Inverters
- Choppers
- Induction heating
- All types of force-commutated converters

MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$		85	A
	T_C	85	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$		135	A
I_{TSM}	50 Hz	2450	A
	60 Hz	2560	A
I^2t	50 Hz	30	kA ² s
	60 Hz	27	
V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}		400 to 1200	V
t_q	Range	10 to 20	μs
T_J		- 40 to 125	°C

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS
VOLTAGE RATINGS

TYPE NUMBER	VOLTAGE CODE	V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V	V_{RSM} , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V	I_{DRM}/I_{RRM} MAX. AT $T_J = T_J$ MAX. mA
ST083S	04	400	500	30
	08	800	900	
	10	1000	1100	
	12	1200	1300	

CURRENT CARRYING CAPABILITY							
FREQUENCY							UNITS
50 Hz	210	120	330	270	2540	1930	A
400 Hz	200	120	350	210	1190	810	
1000 Hz	150	80	320	190	630	400	
2500 Hz	70	25	220	85	250	100	
Recovery voltage V_r	50	50	50	50	50	50	V
Voltage before turn-on V_d	V_{DRM}		V_{DRM}		V_{DRM}		
Rise of on-state current di/dt	50	50	-	-	-	-	A/ μ s
Case temperature	60	85	60	85	60	85	$^{\circ}$ C
Equivalent values for RC circuit	22/0.15		22/0.15		22/0.15		W/ μ F

ON-STATE CONDUCTION						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS			VALUES	UNITS
Maximum average on-state current at case temperature	$I_{T(AV)}$	180 $^{\circ}$ conduction, half sine wave			85	A
					85	$^{\circ}$ C
Maximum RMS on-state current	$I_{T(RMS)}$	DC at 77 $^{\circ}$ C case temperature			135	A
Maximum peak, one half cycle, non-repetitive surge current	I_{TSM}	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	Sinusoidal half wave, initial $T_J = T_J$ maximum	2450	
		t = 8.3 ms			2560	
		t = 10 ms	100 % V_{RRM} reapplied		2060	
		t = 8.3 ms			2160	
Maximum I^2t for fusing	I^2t	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	30	kA 2 s	
		t = 8.3 ms		27		
		t = 10 ms	100 % V_{RRM} reapplied	21		
		t = 8.3 ms		19		
Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	$I^2\sqrt{t}$	t = 0.1 ms to 10 ms, no voltage reapplied			300	kA $^2\sqrt{s}$
Maximum peak on-state voltage	V_{TM}	$I_{TM} = 300$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p = 10$ ms sine wave pulse			2.15	V
Low level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)1}$	$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J$ maximum			1.46	
High level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)2}$	$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J$ maximum			1.52	
Low level value of forward slope resistance	r_{t1}	$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J$ maximum			2.32	m Ω
High level value of forward slope resistance	r_{t2}	$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J$ maximum			2.34	
Maximum holding current	I_H	$T_J = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C, $I_T > 30$ A			600	mA
Typical latching current	I_L	$T_J = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C, $V_A = 12$ V, $R_a = 6$ Ω , $I_G = 1$ A			1000	

SWITCHING					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES		UNITS
			MIN.	MAX.	
Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned on current	di/dt	$T_J = T_J$ max., $V_{DRM} = \text{Rated } V_{DRM}$, $I_{TM} = 2 \times di/dt$	1000		A/ μ s
Typical delay time	t_d	$T_J = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C, $V_{DM} = \text{Rated } V_{DM}$, $I_{TM} = 50$ A DC, $t_p = 1$ μ s Resistive load, gate pulse: 10 V, 5 Ω source	0.80		μ s
Maximum turn-off time	t_q	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $I_{TM} = 100$ A, commutating $di/dt = 10$ A/ μ s $V_R = 50$ V, $t_p = 200$ μ s, $dV/dt = 200$ V/ μ s	10	20	



BLOCKING				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	dV/dt	T _J = T _J maximum, linear to 80 % V _{DRM} , higher value available on request	500	V/μs
Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current	I _{RRM} , I _{DRM}	T _J = T _J maximum, rated V _{DRM} /V _{RRM} applied	30	mA

TRIGGERING				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum peak gate power	P _{GM}	T _J = T _J maximum, f = 50 Hz, d% = 50	40	W
Maximum average gate power	P _{G(AV)}		5	
Maximum peak positive gate current	I _{GM}	T _J = T _J maximum, t _p ≤ 5 ms	5	A
Maximum peak positive gate voltage	+ V _{GM}		20	V
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	- V _{GM}		5	
Maximum DC gate current required to trigger	I _{GT}	T _J = 25 °C, V _A = 12 V, R _a = 6 Ω	200	mA
Maximum DC gate voltage required to trigger	V _{GT}		3	V
Maximum DC gate current not to trigger	I _{GD}	T _J = T _J maximum, rated V _{DRM} /V _{RRM} applied	20	mA
Maximum DC gate voltage not to trigger	V _{GD}		0.25	V

THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum junction operating temperature range	T _J		- 40 to 125	°C
Maximum storage temperature range	T _{Stg}		- 40 to 150	
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to case	R _{thJC}	DC operation	0.195	K/W
Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink	R _{thCS}	Mounting surface, smooth, flat and greased	0.08	
Mounting torque, ± 10 %		Non-lubricated threads	15.5 (137)	N · m (lbf · in)
		Lubricated threads	14 (120)	
Approximate weight			130	g
Case style		See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet	TO-209AC (TO-94)	

ΔR_{thJC} CONDUCTION				
CONDUCTION ANGLE	SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION	RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION	TEST CONDITIONS	UNITS
180°	0.034	0.025	T _J = T _J maximum	K/W
120°	0.041	0.042		
90°	0.052	0.056		
60°	0.076	0.079		
30°	0.126	0.127		

Note

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance R_{thJC} when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

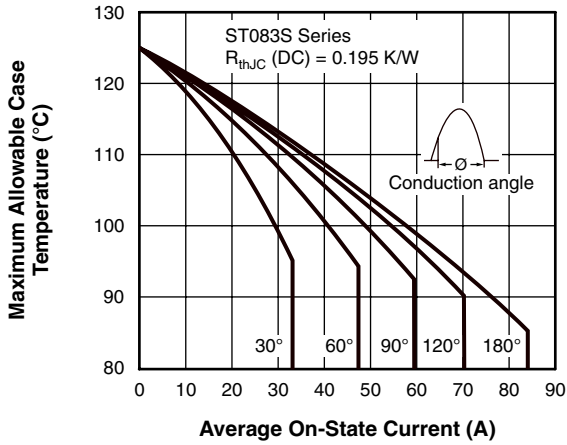


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

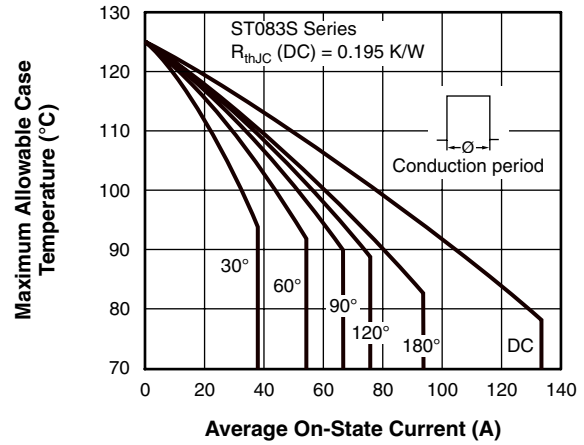


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

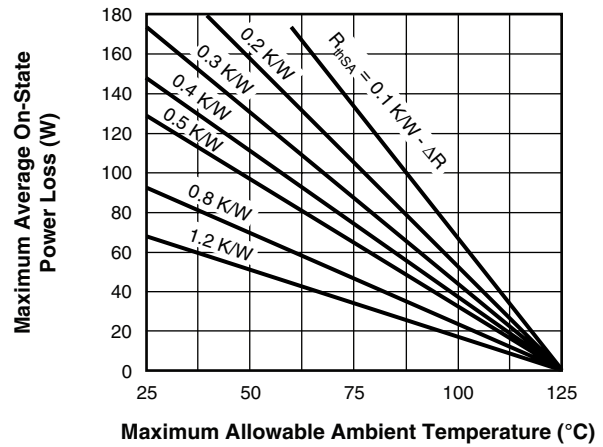
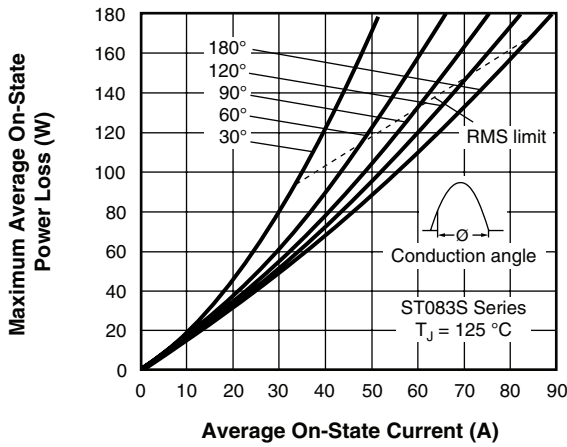


Fig. 3 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

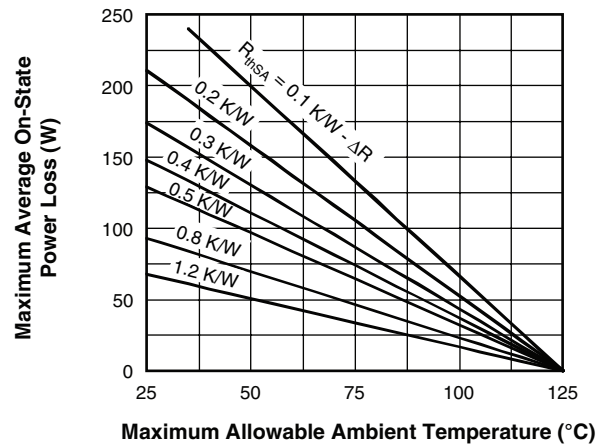
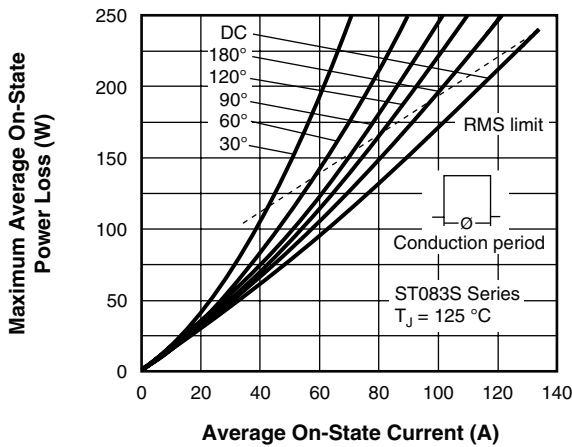


Fig. 4 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

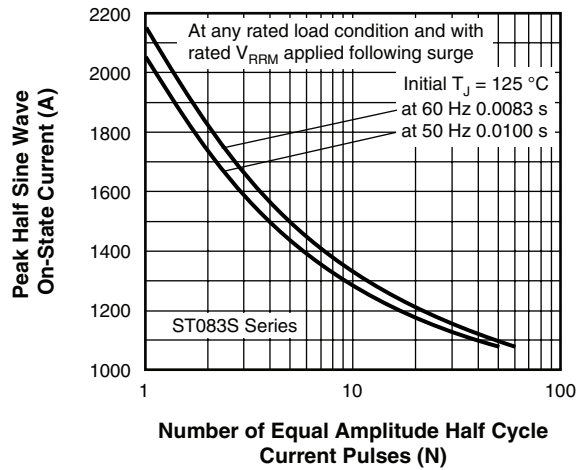


Fig. 5 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

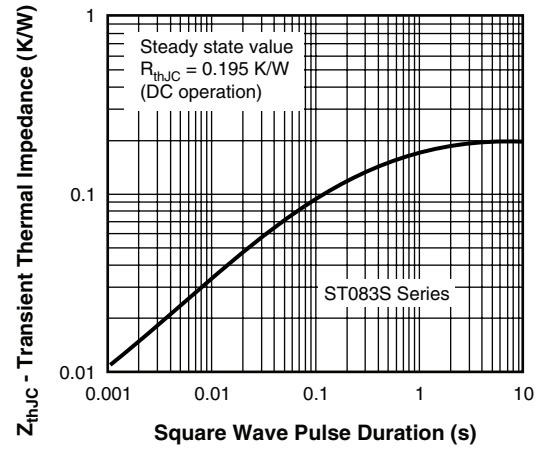


Fig. 8 - Thermal Impedance Z_{thJC} Characteristic

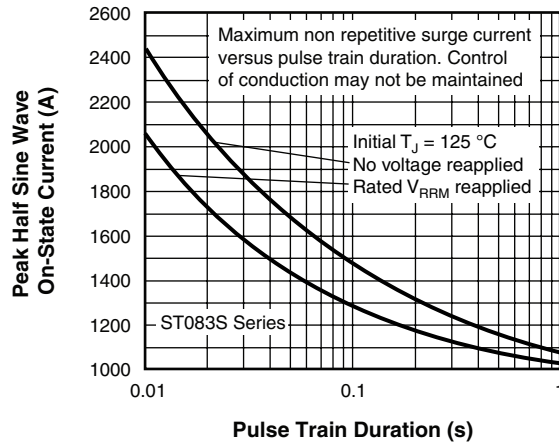


Fig. 6 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

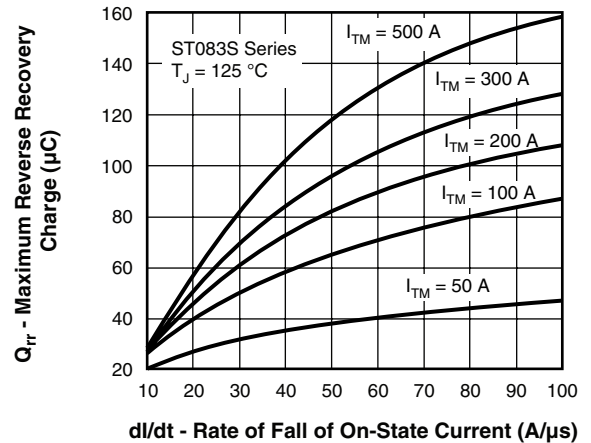


Fig. 9 - Reverse Recovered Charge Characteristics

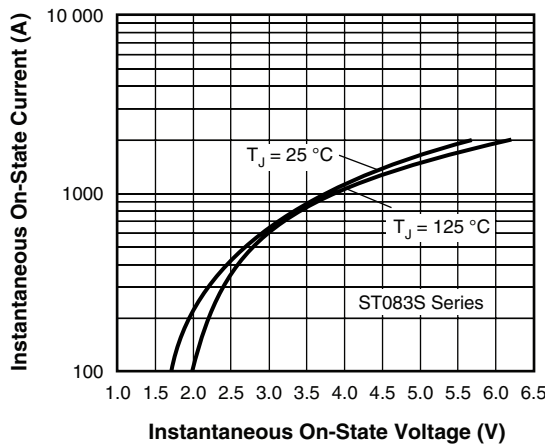


Fig. 7 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

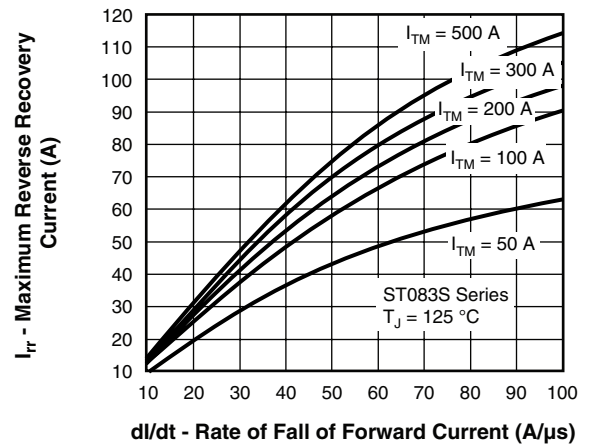


Fig. 10 - Reverse Recovery Current Characteristics

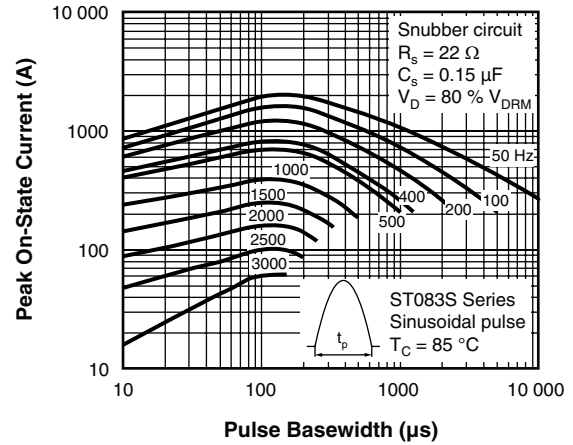
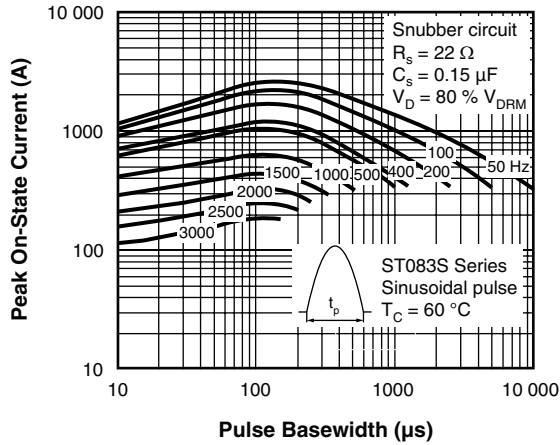


Fig. 11 - Frequency Characteristics

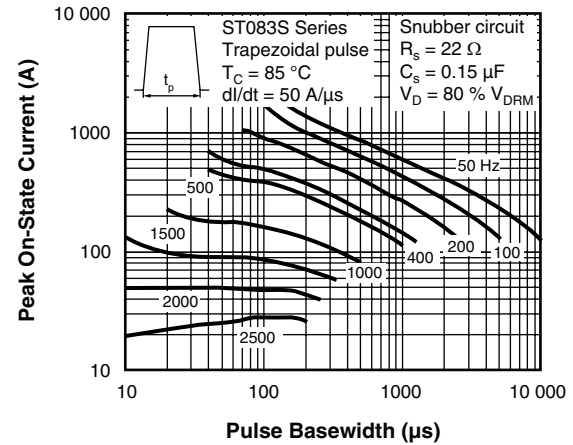
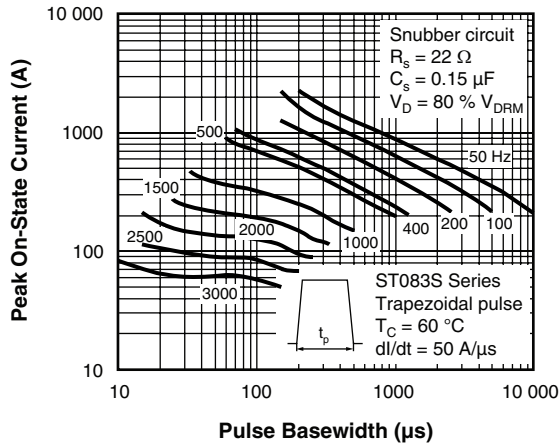


Fig. 12 - Frequency Characteristics

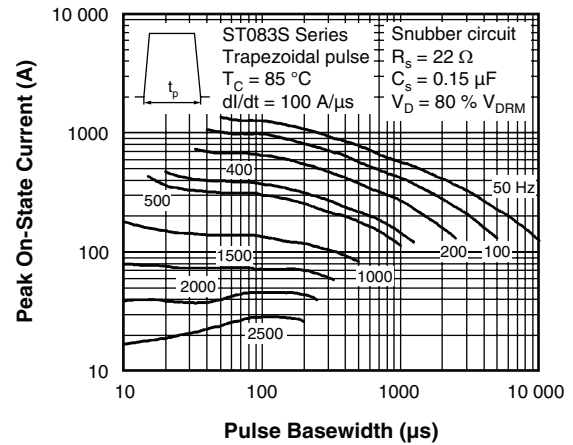
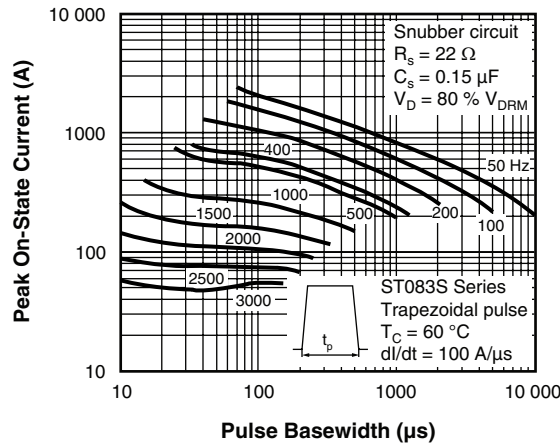


Fig. 13 - Frequency Characteristics

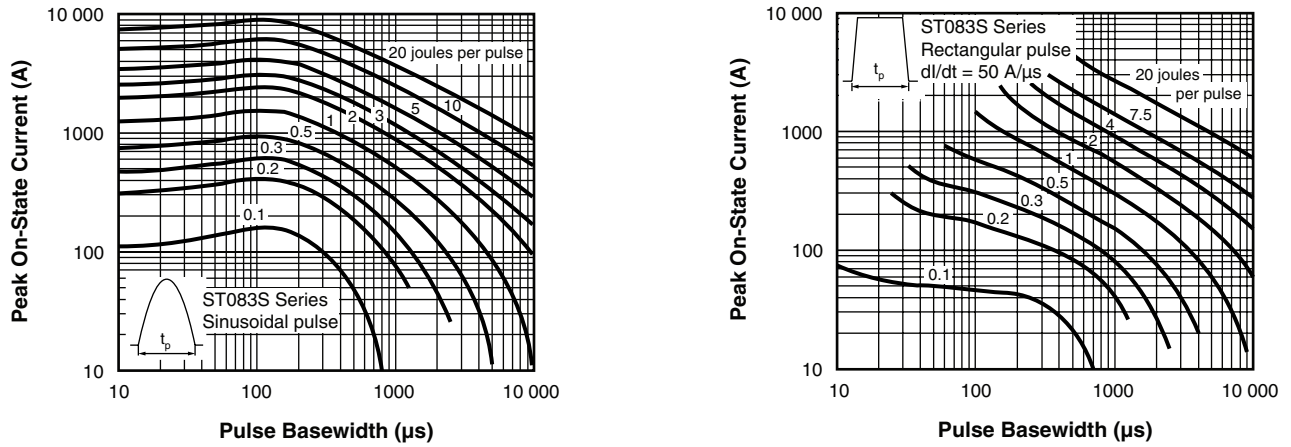


Fig. 14 - Maximum On-State Energy Power Loss Characteristics

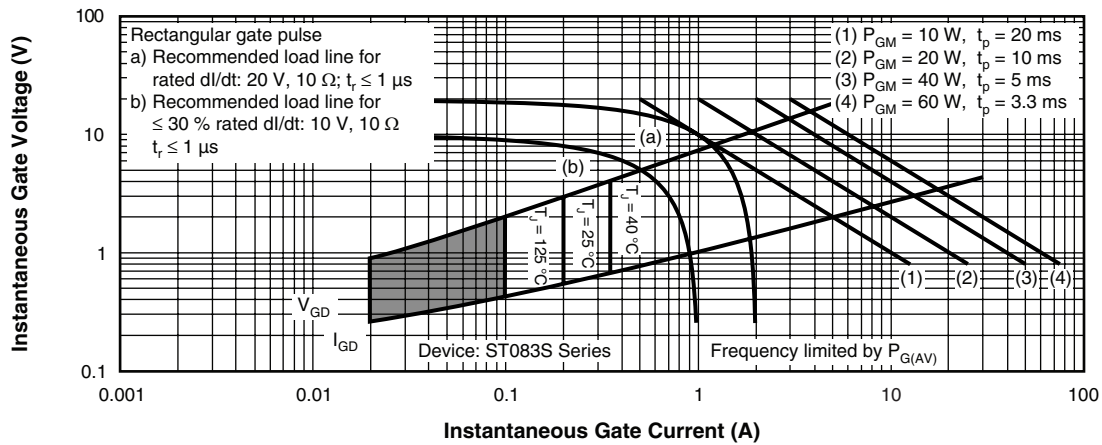


Fig. 15 - Gate Characteristics

ST083SPbF Series



Vishay High Power Products Inverter Grade Thyristors
(Stud Version), 85 A

ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

Device code	ST	08	3	S	12	P	F	N	0	PbF
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

- 1** - Thyristor
- 2** - Essential part number
- 3** - 3 = Fast turn-off
- 4** - S = Compression bonding stud
- 5** - Voltage code x 100 = V_{RRM} (see Voltage Ratings table)
- 6** - • P = Stud base 1/2"-20UNF-2A threads
• M = Metric M12, contact factory for availability
- 7** - Reapplied dV/dt code (for t_q test condition)
- 8** - t_q code
- 9** - • 0 = Eyelet terminals (gate and aux. cathode leads)
• 1 = Fast-on terminals (gate and aux. cathode leads)
• 2 = Flag terminals (gate and aux. cathode leads)
- 10** - PbF = Lead (Pb)-free

dV/dt - t_q combinations available		
	dV/dt (V/ μ s)	200
t_q (μ s) up to 800V	10	FN
	20	FK
t_q (μ s) only for 1000/1200 V	20	FK

LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS	
Dimensions	www.vishay.com/doc?95003

TO-209AC (TO-94) for ST083S and ST103S Series

DIMENSIONS in millimeters (inches)





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