

SLOS425E - DECEMBER 2003 - REVISED DECEMBER 2013

50 MHz to 750 MHz CASCADEABLE AMPLIFIER

Check for Samples: THS9000

FEATURES

- High Dynamic Range
 - OIP₃ = 36 dBm
 - NF < 4.5 dB
- · Single-Supply Voltage
- High Speed
 - V_S = 3 V to 5 V
 - I_S = Adjustable
- Input/Output Impedance
 - 50 Ω

APPLICATIONS

IF Amplifiers

- TDMA: GSM, IS-136, EDGE/UWE-136

- CDMA: IS-95, UMTS, CDMA2000

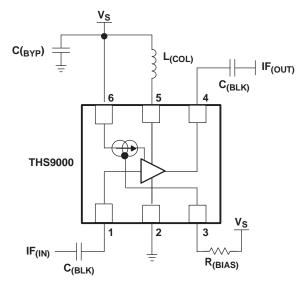
Wireless Local Loops

Wireless LAN: IEEE802.11

DESCRIPTION

The THS9000 is a medium power, cascadeable, gain block optimized for high IF frequencies. The amplifier incorporates internal impedance matching to 50 Ω . The part mounted on the standard EVM achieves greater than 15-dB input and output return loss from 50 MHz to 325 MHz with $V_S = 5$ V, $R_{(BIAS)} = 237$ Ω , $L_{(COL)} = 470$ nH. Design requires only two dc-blocking capacitors, one power-supply bypass capacitor, one RF choke, and one bias resistor.

Figure 1. FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

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These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

PACKAGED DEVICE ⁽¹⁾	PACKAGE TYPE	TRANSPORT MEDIA, QUANTITY		
THS9000DRWT	2 × 2 QFN ⁽²⁾	Tape and Reel, 250		
THS9000DRWR	2 x 2 QFN (-)	Tape and Reel, 3000		

- (1) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI Web site at www.ti.com.
 The PowerPAD™ is electrically isolated from all other pins.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Over operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)(1)

		THS9000	UNIT
Supply voltage, GND	to V _S	5.5	V
Input voltage		GND to V _S	
Continuous power di	issipation	See Dissipation Rating to	able
Maximum junction te	emperature, T _J	+150	°C
Maximum junction te	emperature, continuous operation, long term reliability,	+125	°C
Storage temperature	e, T _{stg}	-65 to +150	°C
Lead temperature 1,	6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	+300	°C
	НВМ	2000	V
ESD Ratings:	CDM	1500	V
	MM	100	V

- (1) The absolute maximum ratings under any condition is limited by the constraints of the silicon process. Stresses above these ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute maximum conditions for extended periods may degrade device reliability. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those specified is not implied.
- The maximum junction temperature for continuous operation is limited by package constraints. Operation above this temperature may result in reduced reliability and/or lifetime of the device.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

DACKACE	θ_{JA}	POWER RATING ⁽¹⁾				
PACKAGE	(°C/W)	T _A ≤ +25°C	T _A = +85°C			
DRW ⁽²⁾ (3)	91	1.1 W	440 mW			

- (1) Power rating is determined with a junction temperature of +125°C. Thermal management of the final PCB should strive to keep the junction temperature at or below +125°C for best performance.
- This data was taken using the JEDEC standard High-K test PCB.
- The THS9000 incorporates a PowerPAD on the underside of the chip. This acts as a heatsink and must be connected to a thermally dissipating plane for proper power dissipation. Failure to do so may result in exceeding the maximum junction temperature, which could permanently damage the device. See TI Technical Brief SLMA002 for more information about utilizing the PowerPAD thermallyenhanced package.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

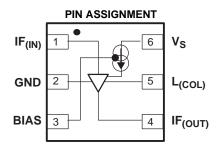
	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage	2.7		5	V
Operating free-air temperature, T _A	-40		+85	°C
Supply current		100		mA



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Typical Performance ($V_S = 5 \text{ V}$, $R_{(BIAS)} = 237 \Omega$, $L_{(COL)} = 470 \text{ nH}$) (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN T	P MAX	UNITS			
Coin	f = 50 MHz	15	15.9				
Gain	f = 350 MHz	15	15.6				
OID	f = 50 MHz	3	6	dBm			
OIP ₃	f = 350 MHz	3	35				
1 dD compression	f = 50 MHz	f = 50 MHz 20.8					
1-dB compression	f = 350 MHz	20	20.6				
Innut return lose	f = 50 MHz	1	5	٩D			
Input return loss	f = 350 MHz	19	dB				
Output natura lana	f = 50 MHz	17	7.2	40			
Output return loss	f = 350 MHz	15	dB				
Reverse isolation	f = 50 MHz	2	21				
Reverse isolation	f = 350 MHz	2	dB				
Naine Cours	f = 50 MHz	3	.6	dB			
Noise figure	f = 350 MHz		4				



Terminal Functions

PIN NUMBERS	NAME	DESCRIPTION
1	IF _(IN)	Signal input
2	GND	Negative power-supply input
3	BIAS	Bias current adjustment input
4	IF _(OUT)	Signal output
5	L _(COL)	Output transistor load inductor
6	Vs	Positive power-supply input

SIMPLIFIED SCHEMATIC

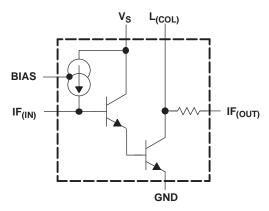


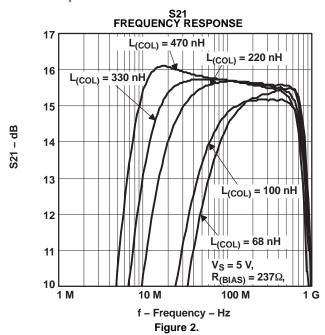


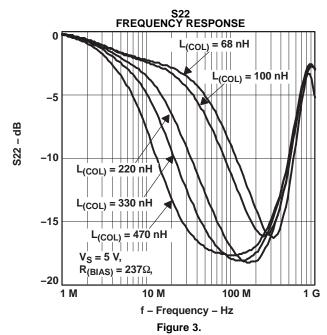
TABLE OF GRAPHS

		FIGURE
	S21 Frequency response	1
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	OIP ₂ vs Frequency	7
	Noise figure vs Frequency	8
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Is	Supply current vs R _(Bias)	10
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	S11 Frequency response	13
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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

S-Parameters of THS9000 as mounted on the EVM with V_S = 5 V, $R_{(BIAS)}$ = 237 Ω , and $L_{(COL)}$ = 68 nH to 470 nH at room temperature.



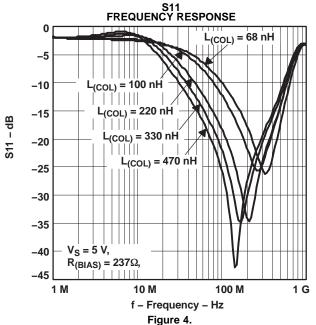


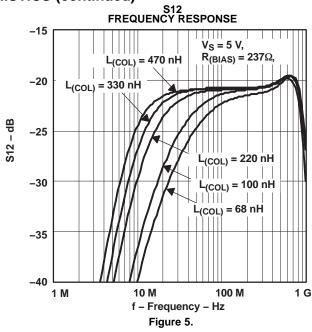
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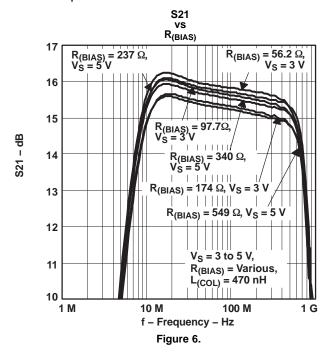


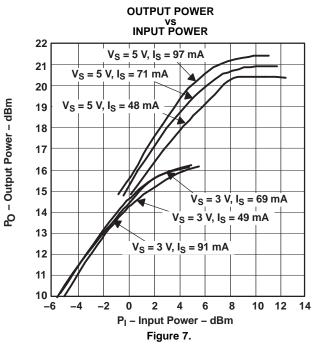






S-Parameters of THS9000 as mounted on the EVM with $V_S = 3$ V and 5 V, $R_{(BIAS)} = various$, and $L_{(COL)} = 470$ nH at room temp.

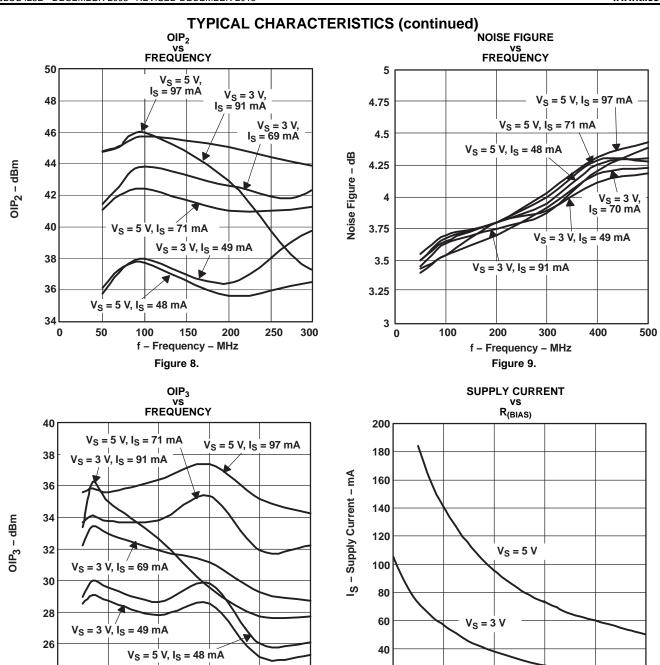




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20

50

150

250

 $R_{(BIAS)} - \Omega$

Figure 11.

350

450

550

100

200

300

f - Frequency - MHz

Figure 10.

400

500

Product Folder Links: THS9000

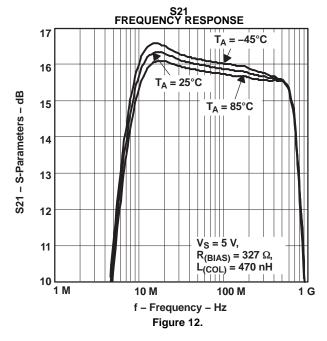
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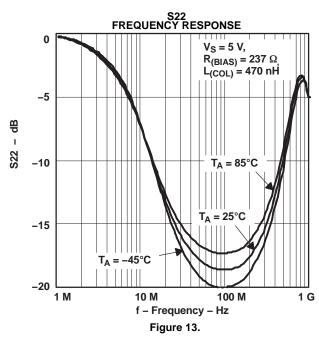
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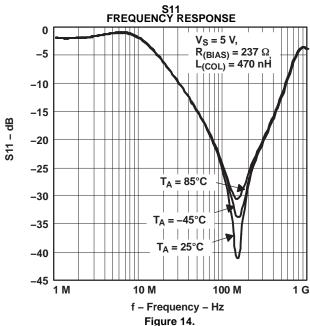


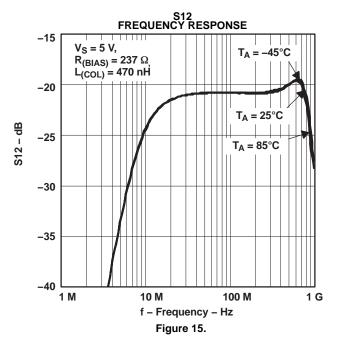
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

THS9000 as mounted on the EVM with $V_S = 5$ V, $R_{(BIAS)} = 237$ Ω , and $L_{(COL)} = 470$ nH at +40°C, +25°C, and +85°C.



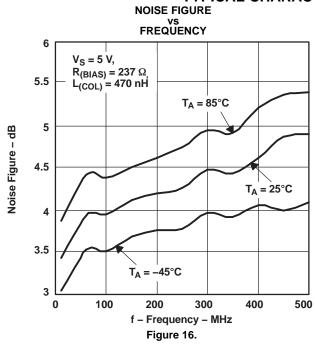


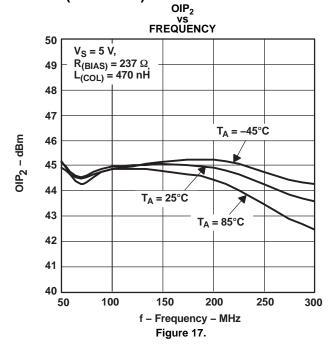


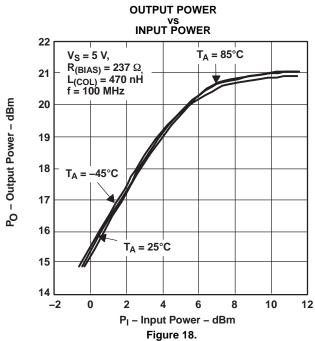


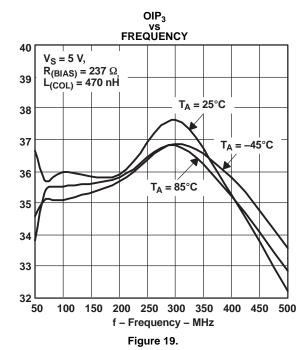












OIP₃ – dBm



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Table 1. S-Parameters Tables of THS9000 with EVM De-Embedded

	S	21	S	11	S	22	S12		
FREQUENCY (MHz)	GAIN (dB)	PHASE (°)	GAIN (dB)	PHASE (°)	GAIN (dB)	PHASE (°)	GAIN (dB)	PHASE (°	
1.0	-4.2	-169.5	-2.4	-0.9	-1.9	158.1	-63.1	167.0	
5.0	11.3	-124.5	-1.5	-14.5	-2.6	138.0	-32.9	122.4	
10.2			-2.2	-42.3	-5.0	101.0	-24.0	80.4	
19.7	16.4	-169.4	-6.5	-69.7	-10.5	66.6	-21.3	41.6	
50.1	16.0	177.2	-15.6	-91.4	-16.7	30.1	-20.7	14.4	
69.7	15.9	173.5	-19.8	-97.7	-17.8	17.7	-20.7	9.1	
102.4	15.9	168.4	-26.9	-102.6	-18.2	4.3	-20.7	4.4	
150.5	15.8	162.0	-39.0	14.1	-18.1	-8.6	-20.7	-0.7	
198.1	15.7	155.8	-27.6	50.8	-17.4	-19.6	-20.7	-1.7	
246.9	15.7	149.6	-23.7	40.6	-16.4	-26.7	-20.7	-3.5	
307.6	15.6	141.9	-19.8	33.1	-14.9	-37.2	-20.6	-5.7	
362.8	15.6	134.7	-17.3	24.7	-13.3	-44.3	-20.4	-7.7	
405.0	15.6	129.2	-15.5	20.3	-12.1	-51.0	-20.2	-10.0	
452.2	15.6	122.3	-13.8	14.7	-10.6	-58.1	-19.9	-12.5	
504.7	15.5	114.9	-11.8	6.3	-9.0	-66.5	-19.7	-16.2	
563.4	15.4	105.8	-9.7	-2.9	-7.2	-77.5	-19.4	-22.4	
595.3	595.3 15.3 100.5		-8.6	-9.1	-6.3	-83.6	-19.3	-26.2	
664.5	14.9	88.7	-6.3	-24.2	-4.4	-99.7	-19.3	-36.7	
702.1	14.6	81.0	-5.3	-33.2	-3.7	-109.2	-19.6	-43.4	
741.8	14.1	76.3	-4.4	-42.9	-3.0	-118.8	-19.9	-50.2	
828.1	12.7	60.2	-2.9	-65.5	-2.3	-142.8	-21.7	-69.2	
874.9	11.2	51.0	-2.5	-77.9	-2.5	-155.0	-23.6	-75.0	
924.4	10.1	50.2	-2.4	-90.4	-3.1	-166.0	-25.8	-85.2	
976.7	8.8	51.8	-2.5	—100.7	-4.3	-173.7	-28.4	-78.9	
1031.9	9.2	58.2	-2.6	-108.7	-4.7	-175.2	-29.7	-68.7	
1090.3	8.9	48.0	-2.5	-115.2	-4.4	-164.7	-31.4	-69.1	
1151.9	8.8	39.9	-2.3	-123.3	-3.5	-175.4	-33.6	-83.4	
1217.1	8.0	27.7	-2.1	-132.0	-3.0	175.3	-38.2	-81.4	
1285.9	7.0	30.5	-2.0	-140.7	-2.8	168.7	-42.3	-25.5	
1358.6	5.6	20.6	-1.9	-149.4	-2.9	159.1	-42.2	41.6	
1435.5	4.3	19.5	-1.8	-159.4	-3.0	151.3	-38.7	63.3	
1516.6	3.4	17.7	-1.9	-168.3	-3.2	144.7	-33.6	62.4	
1602.4	2.8	16.5	-2.0	-177.2	-3.5	138.2	-30.5	59.6	
1693.0	2.2	8.6	-2.1	174.0	-3.8	131.4	-28.1	56.2	
1788.8	1.4	-0.7	-2.2	165.4	-4.1	124.6	-26.2	50.4	
1889.9	0.5	-4.1	-2.3	157.0	-4.5	118.2	-24.7	42.4	
1996.8	-0.6	-4.5	-2.6	150.0	-4.9	111.2	-24.2	39.5	



APPLICATION INFORMATION

The THS9000 is a medium power, cascadeable, amplifier optimized for high intermediate frequencies in radios. The amplifier is unconditionally stable and the design requires only two dc-blocking capacitors, one power-supply bypass capacitor, one RF choke, and one bias resistor. Refer to Figure 26 for the circuit diagram.

The THS9000 operates with a power-supply voltage ranging from 2.5 V to 5.5 V.

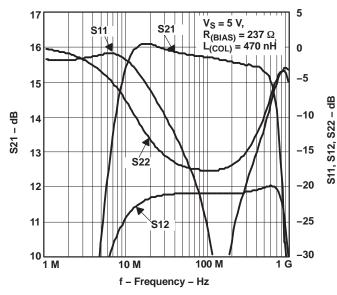
The value of $R_{(BIAS)}$ sets the bias current to the amplifier. Refer to Figure 11. This allows the designer to trade-off linearity versus power consumption. $R_{(BIAS)}$ can be removed without damage to the device.

Component selection of $C_{(BYP)}$, C_{IN} , and C_{OUT} is not critical. The values shown in Figure 26 were used for all the data shown in this data sheet.

The amplifier incorporates internal impedance matching to 50 Ω that can be adjusted for various frequencies of operation by proper selection of L_(COL).

Figure 20 shows the s-parameters of the part mounted on the standard EVM with $V_S = 5$ V, $R_{(BIAS)} = 237$ Ω , and $L_{(COL)} = 470$ nH. With this configuration, the part is very broadband, and achieves greater than 15-dB input and output return loss from 50 MHz to 325 MHz.

Figure 21 shows the S-parameters of the part mounted on the standard EVM with $V_S = 5$ V, $R_{(BIAS)} = 237$ Ω , and $L_{(COL)} = 68$ nH. With this configuration, the part achieves greater than 15-dB input and output return loss from 250 MHz to 400 MHz.



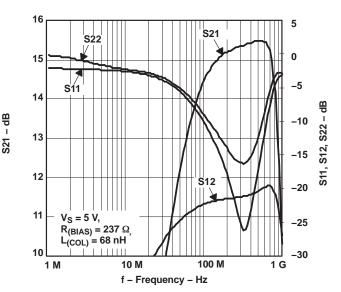


Figure 20. S-Parameters of THS9000 mounted on the standard EVM with V_S = 5 V, $R_{(BIAS)}$ = 237 Ω , and $L_{(COL)}$ = 470 nH

Figure 21. S-Parameters of THS9000 mounted on the standard EVM with $V_S = 5$ V, $R_{(BIAS)} = 237$ Ω , and $L_{(COL)} = 68$ nH

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Figure 22 shows an example of a single conversion receiver architecture and where the THS9000 would typically be used.

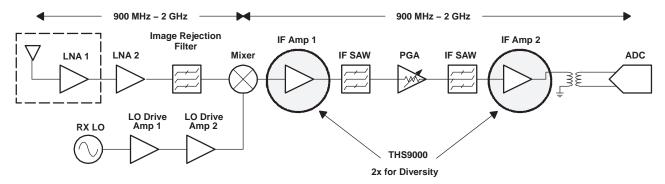


Figure 22. Example Single Conversion Receiver Architecture

Figure 23 shows an example of a dual conversion receiver architecture and where the THS9000 would typically be used.

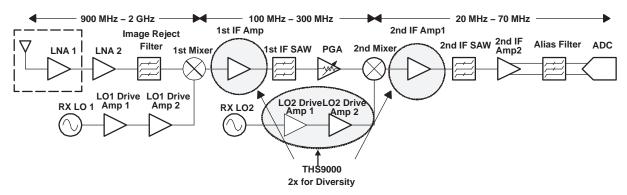


Figure 23. Example Dual Conversion Receiver Architecture

Figure 24 shows an example of a dual conversion transmitter architecture and where the THS9000 would typically be used.

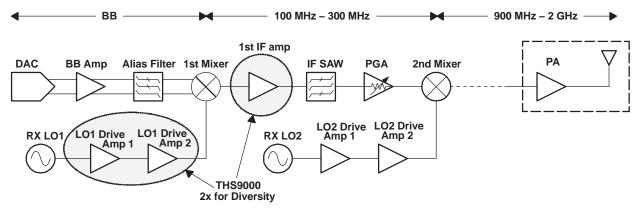


Figure 24. Example Dual Conversion Transmitter Architecture



Figure 25 shows the THS9000 and Sawtek #854916 SAW filter frequency response along with the frequency response of the SAW filter alone. The SAW filter has a center frequency of 140 MHz with 10-MHz bandwidth and 8-dB insertion loss. It can be seen that the frequency response with the THS9000 is the same as with the SAW except for a 15-dB gain. The THS9000 is mounted on the standard EVM with $V_S = 5 \text{ V}$, $R_{(BIAS)} = 237 \Omega$, and $L_{(COL)} = 470 \text{ nH}$. Note the amplifier does not add artifacts to the signal.

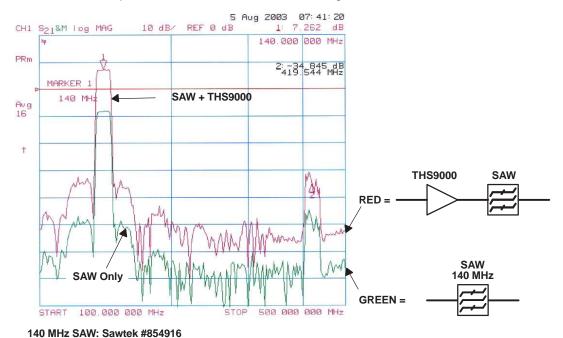


Figure 25. Frequency Response of the THS9000 and SAW Filter, and SAW Filter Only

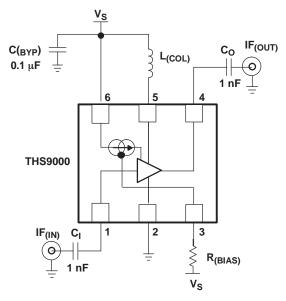


Figure 26. THS9000 Recommended Circuit (used for all tests)



Evaluation Module

Table 1 is the bill of materials, and Figure 27 and Figure 28 show the EVM layout.

Bill Of Materials

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	REF DES	QTY	PART NUMBER ⁽¹⁾
1	Cap, 0.1 μF, ceramic, X7R, 50 V	C1	1	(AVX) 08055C104KAT2A
2	Cap, 1000 pF, ceramic, NPO, 100 V	C2, C3	2	(AVX) 08051A102JAT2A
3	Inductor, 470 nH, 5%	L1	1	(Coilcraft) 0805CS-471XJBC
4	Resistor, 237 Ω, 1/8 W, 1%	R1	1	(Phycomp) 9C08052A2370FKHFT
5	Open	TR1	1	
6	Jack, banana receptance, 0.25" dia.	J3, J4	2	(SPC) 813
7	Connector, edge, SMA PCB jack	J1, J2	2	(Johnson) 142-0701-801
8	Standoff, 4-40 Hex, 0.625" Length		4	(KEYSTONE) 1808
9	Screw, Phillips, 4-40, .250"		4	SHR-0440-016-SN
10	IC, THS9000	U1	1	(TI) THS9000DRD
11	Board, printed-circuit		1	(TI) EDGE # 6453521 Rev.A

(1) The manufacturer's part numbers are used for test purposes only.

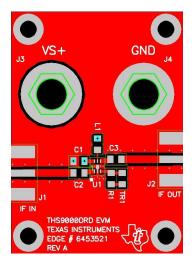


Figure 27. EVM Top Layout

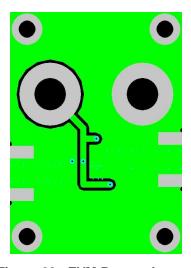


Figure 28. EVM Bottom Layout



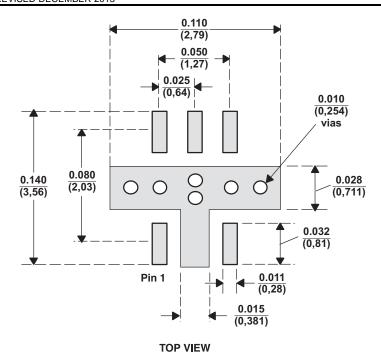


Figure 29. THS9000 Recommended Footprint dimensions are in inches (millimeters)

www.ti.com

REVISION HISTORY

Changes from Revision D (October 2008) to Revision E							
Changed the data sheet title From: 50 MHz to 400 MHz CASCADEABLE AMPLIFIER To: 50 I CASCADEABLE AMPLIFIER							
Changes from Revision C (February 2007) to Revision D	Page						
Removed the DRD ordering options from the Available Options table	2						
Formatted the Absolute Maximum Ratings table to current standards	2						
Deleted DRD row from the Dissipation Rating table	2						





10-Jun-2014

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status	Package Type	_	Pins	Package	Eco Plan	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking	Samples
	(1)		Drawing		Qty	(2)	(6)	(3)		(4/5)	
THS9000DRDR	OBSOLETE	SON	DRD	6		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85		
THS9000DRDT	OBSOLETE	SON	DRD	6		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85		
THS9000DRWR	ACTIVE	VSON	DRW	6	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 85	BQX	Samples
THS9000DRWT	ACTIVE	VSON	DRW	6	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 85	BQX	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. **Pb-Free** (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

- (3) MSL, Peak Temp. The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.
- (4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.
- (5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.
- (6) Lead/Ball Finish Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

10-Jun-2014

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PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

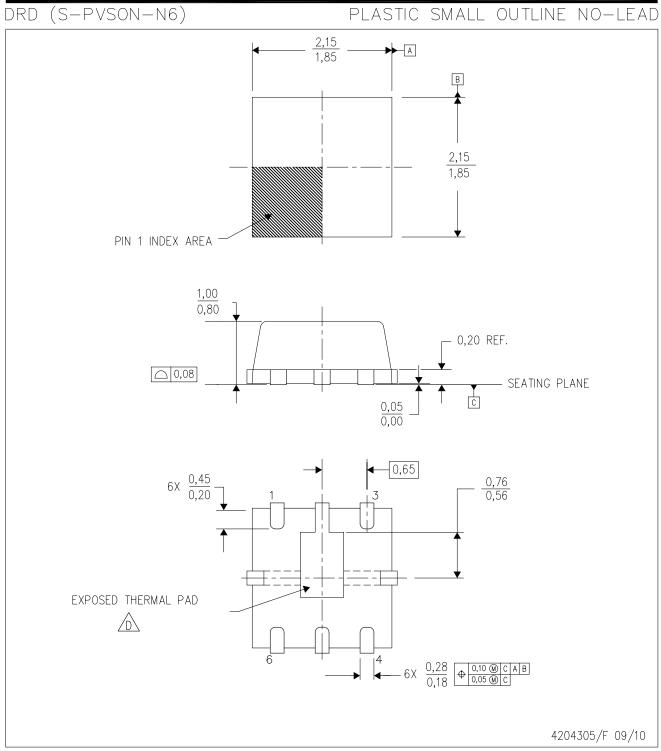
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Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
THS9000DRWR	VSON	DRW	6	3000	179.0	8.4	2.2	2.2	1.2	4.0	8.0	Q2
THS9000DRWT	VSON	DRW	6	250	179.0	8.4	2.2	2.2	1.2	4.0	8.0	Q2

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*All dimensions are nominal

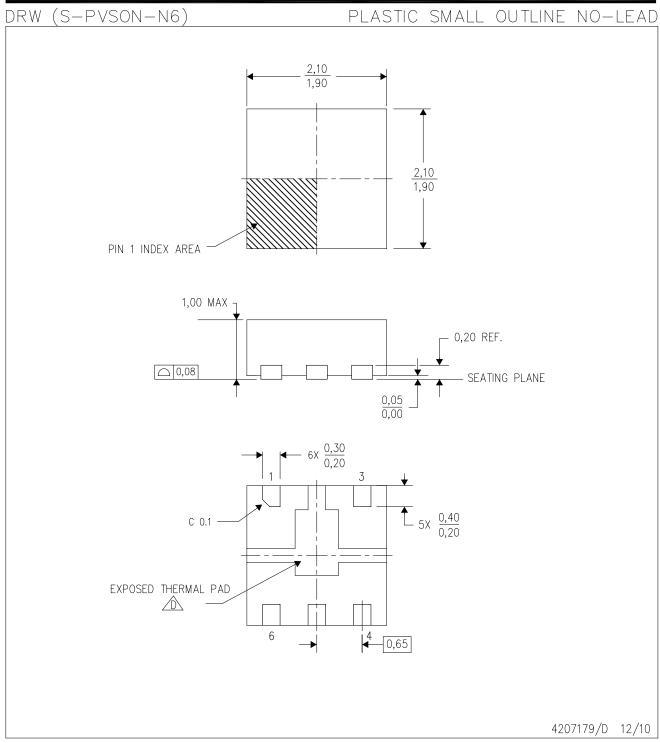
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
THS9000DRWR	VSON	DRW	6	3000	195.0	200.0	45.0
THS9000DRWT	VSON	DRW	6	250	195.0	200.0	45.0



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Small Outline No-Lead (SON) package configuration.
- The package thermal pad must be soldered to the board for thermal and mechanical performance. See the Product Data Sheet for details regarding the exposed thermal pad dimensions.





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The package thermal pad must be soldered to the board for thermal and mechanical performance. See the Product Data Sheet for details regarding the exposed thermal pad dimensions.



DRW (S-PVSON-N6)

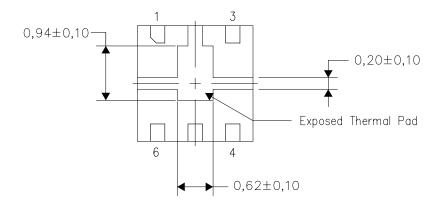
PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE NO-LEAD

THERMAL INFORMATION

This package incorporates an exposed thermal pad that is designed to be attached directly to an external heatsink. The thermal pad must be soldered directly to the printed circuit board (PCB). After soldering, the PCB can be used as a heatsink. In addition, through the use of thermal vias, the thermal pad can be attached directly to the appropriate copper plane shown in the electrical schematic for the device, or alternatively, can be attached to a special heatsink structure designed into the PCB. This design optimizes the heat transfer from the integrated circuit (IC).

For information on the Quad Flatpack No-Lead (QFN) package and its advantages, refer to Application Report, QFN/SON PCB Attachment, Texas Instruments Literature No. SLUA271. This document is available at www.ti.com.

The exposed thermal pad dimensions for this package are shown in the following illustration.



Bottom View

Exposed Thermal Pad Dimensions

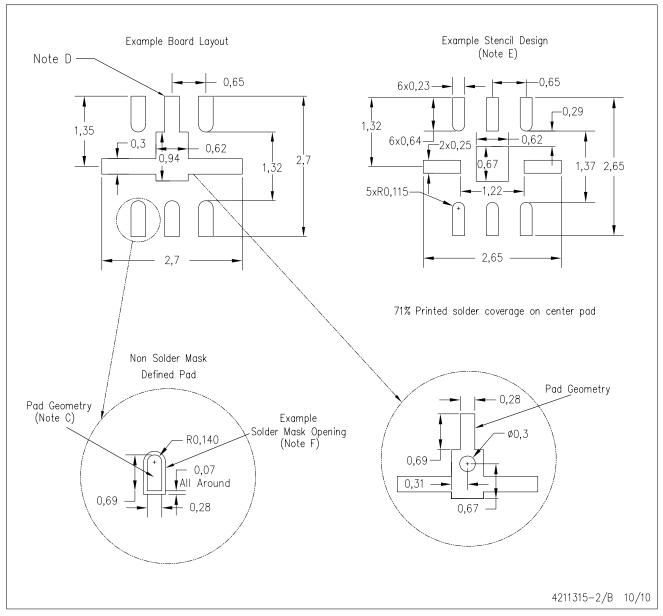
4207180-2/E 10/10

NOTE: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters



DRW (S-PVSON-N6)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE NO-LEAD



NOTES: A

- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Publication IPC-SM-782 is recommended for alternate designs.
- D. This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. Refer to Application Note, Quad Flat—Pack Packages, Texas Instruments Literature No. SCBA017, SLUA271, and also the Product Data Sheets for specific thermal information, via requirements, and recommended board layout. These documents are available at www.ti.com http://www.ti.com.
- E. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC 7525 for stencil design considerations.
- F. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for minimum solder mask web tolerances between signal pads.



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