

## Film Capacitors

### Metallized Polypropylene Film Capacitors (MKP)

**Series/Type:** B32671Z ... B32673Z

**Date:** December 2012

**Power Factor Correction**
**Typical applications**

- PFC (Power Factor Correction)
- Not suitable for "across the line" applications

**Climatic**

- Max. operating temperature: 125 °C
- Climatic category (IEC 60068-1): 55/110/56

**Construction**

- Dielectric: metallized polypropylene (PP)
- Wound capacitor technology
- Plastic case (UL 94 V-0)
- Epoxy resin sealing, flame retardant

**Features**

- High frequency capability
- Very small dimensions
- RoHS-compatible
- Halogen-free capacitors available on request

**Terminals**

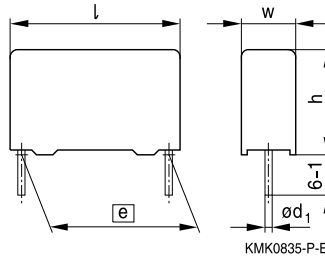
- Parallel wire leads, lead-free tinned

**Marking**

Manufacturer's logo,  
 rated capacitance (coded),  
 tolerance,  
 rated DC voltage,  
 type number

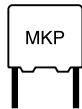
**Delivery mode**

Bulk (untaped)  
 Taped (Ammo pack or reel)  
 For notes on taping, refer to chapter "Taping and packing".

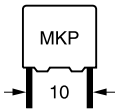
**Dimensional drawing**


Dimensions in mm

Lead spacing	Lead diameter	Type
$e \pm 0.4$	$d_1$	
10	0.6	B32671Z
15	0.8	B32672Z
22.5	0.8	B32673Z


**Overview of available types**

Lead spacing	10 mm		15 mm			22.5 mm		
Type	B32671Z		B32672Z			B32673Z		
Page	4		5			6		
$V_{RMS}$ (V AC)	310	220	277	310	220	277	310	
$V_R$ (V DC)	630	450	520	630	450	520	630	
$C_R$ ( $\mu$ F)								
0.010								
0.015								
0.022								
0.033								
0.047								
0.068								
0.10								
0.12								
0.15								
0.22								
0.33								
0.47								
0.56								
0.68								
1.0								
1.2								
1.5								
2.2								



**B32671Z**

**Power Factor Correction**

**Ordering codes and packing units (lead spacing 10 mm)**

$V_{RMS}$ $f \leq 1$ kHz V AC	$V_R$ V DC	$C_R$ $\mu F$	Max. dimensions $w \times h \times l$ mm	Ordering code (composition see below)	Ammo pack pcs./MOQ	Reel pcs./MOQ	Untaped pcs./MOQ
310	630	0.010	4.0 × 9.0 × 13.0	B32671Z6103+***	4000	6800	4000
		0.015	4.0 × 9.0 × 13.0	B32671Z6153+***	4000	6800	4000
		0.022	4.0 × 9.0 × 13.0	B32671Z6223+***	4000	6800	4000
		0.033	5.0 × 11.0 × 13.0	B32671Z6333+***	3320	5200	4000
		0.047	5.0 × 11.0 × 13.0	B32671Z6473+***	3320	5200	4000
		0.068	6.0 × 12.0 × 13.0	B32671Z6683+***	2720	4400	4000
		0.10	6.0 × 12.0 × 13.0	B32671Z6104+***	2720	4400	4000

MOQ = Minimum Order Quantity, consisting of 4 packing units.  
Further E series and intermediate capacitance values on request.

**Composition of ordering code**

+ = Capacitance tolerance code:

K = ±10%

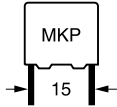
J = ±5%

\*\*\* = Packaging code:

289 = Ammo pack

189 = Reel

000 = Untaped (lead length 6 – 1 mm)


**Ordering codes and packing units (lead spacing 15 mm)**

$V_{RMS}$ $f \leq 1$ kHz V AC	$V_R$ V DC	$C_R$ $\mu F$	Max. dimensions $w \times h \times l$ mm	Ordering code (composition see below)	Ammo pack pcs./MOQ	Reel pcs./MOQ	Untaped pcs./MOQ
220	450	0.10	5.0 × 10.5 × 18.0	B32672Z4104+***	4680	5200	4000
		0.15	5.0 × 10.5 × 18.0	B32672Z4154+***	4680	5200	4000
		0.22	6.0 × 11.0 × 18.0	B32672Z4224+***	3840	4400	4000
		0.33	7.0 × 12.5 × 18.0	B32672Z4334+***	3320	3600	4000
		0.47	8.0 × 14.0 × 18.0	B32672Z4474+***	2920	3000	2000
		0.68	9.0 × 17.5 × 18.0	B32672Z4684+***	2560	2800	2000
		1.0	11.0 × 18.5 × 18.0	B32672Z4105K***	–	2200	1200
277	520	0.047	5.0 × 10.5 × 18.0	B32672Z5473+***	4680	5200	4000
		0.10	6.0 × 11.0 × 18.0	B32672Z5104+***	3840	4400	4000
		0.15	6.0 × 11.0 × 18.0	B32672Z5154+***	3840	4400	4000
		0.22	7.0 × 12.5 × 18.0	B32672Z5224+***	3320	3600	4000
		0.33	8.5 × 14.5 × 18.0	B32672Z5334+***	2720	2800	2000
		0.47	9.0 × 17.5 × 18.0	B32672Z5474+***	2560	2800	2000
		0.68	11.0 × 18.5 × 18.0	B32672Z5684+***	–	2000	1200
310	630	1.0	11.0 × 18.5 × 18.0	B32672Z5105K***	–	2200	1200
		0.033	5.0 × 10.5 × 18.0	B32672Z6333+***	4680	5200	4000
		0.047	5.0 × 10.5 × 18.0	B32672Z6473+***	4680	5200	4000
		0.068	5.0 × 10.5 × 18.0	B32672Z6683+***	4680	5200	4000
		0.10	6.0 × 11.0 × 18.0	B32672Z6104+***	3840	4400	4000
		0.12	6.0 × 11.0 × 18.0	B32672Z6124+***	3840	4400	4000
		0.15	6.0 × 12.0 × 18.0	B32672Z6154+***	3840	4400	4000
		0.33	8.5 × 14.5 × 18.0	B32672Y6334K***	2720	2800	2000
		0.33	9.0 × 17.5 × 18.0	B32672Z6334+***	2560	2800	2000
		0.47	11.0 × 18.5 × 18.0	B32672Z6474+***	–	2200	1200
		0.56	11.0 × 18.5 × 18.0	B32672Z6564+***	–	2200	1200

MOQ = Minimum Order Quantity, consisting of 4 packing units.  
Further E series and intermediate capacitance values on request.

**Composition of ordering code**

+ = Capacitance tolerance code:

K = ±10%

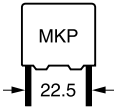
J = ±5%

\*\*\* = Packaging code:

289 = Ammo pack

189 = Reel

000 = Untaped (lead length 6 – 1 mm)


**B32673Z**
**Power Factor Correction**
**Ordering codes and packing units (lead spacing 22.5 mm)**

$V_{RMS}$ $f \leq 1$ kHz V AC	$V_R$ V DC	$C_R$ $\mu F$	Max. dimensions $w \times h \times l$ mm	Ordering code (composition see below)	Ammo pack pcs./MOQ	Reel pcs./MOQ	Untaped pcs./MOQ		
220	450	0.22	6.0 × 15.0 × 26.5	B32673Z4224+***	2720	2800	2880		
		0.22	7.5 × 14.0 × 26.5	B32673T4224K***	2200	2000	2280		
		0.33	6.0 × 15.0 × 26.5	B32673Z4334+***	2720	2800	2880		
		0.33	7.5 × 14.0 × 26.5	B32673T4334K***	2200	2000	2280		
		0.47	6.0 × 15.0 × 26.5	B32673Z4474+***	2720	2800	2880		
		0.47	7.5 × 14.0 × 26.5	B32673T4474K***	2200	2000	2280		
		0.68	7.0 × 16.0 × 26.5	B32673Z4684+***	2320	2400	2520		
		0.68	7.5 × 14.0 × 26.5	B32673T4684K***	2200	2000	2280		
		1.0	10.5 × 16.5 × 26.5	B32673Z4105+***	1560	1600	2160		
		1.5	11.0 × 20.5 × 26.5	B32673Z4155+***	1480	1400	2040		
		2.2	12.0 × 22.0 × 26.5	B32673Z4225+***	–	–	1800		
277	520	0.22	6.0 × 15.0 × 26.5	B32673Z5224+***	2720	2800	2880		
		0.22	7.5 × 14.0 × 26.5	B32673T5224K***	2200	2000	2280		
		0.33	6.0 × 15.0 × 26.5	B32673Z5334+***	2720	2800	2880		
		0.33	7.5 × 14.0 × 26.5	B32673T5334K***	2200	2000	2280		
		0.47	7.0 × 16.0 × 26.5	B32673Z5474+***	2320	2400	2520		
		0.47	7.5 × 14.0 × 26.5	B32673T5474K***	2200	2000	2280		
		0.68	10.5 × 16.5 × 26.5	B32673Z5684+***	1560	1600	2160		
		1.0	10.5 × 20.5 × 26.5	B32673Z5105+***	–	–	2160		
				1.5	12.0 × 22.0 × 26.5	B32673Z5155+***	–	–	1800
		310	630	0.15	6.0 × 15.0 × 26.5	B32673Z6154+***	2720	2800	2880
0.22	6.0 × 15.0 × 26.5			B32673Z6224+***	2720	2800	2880		
0.33	7.0 × 16.0 × 26.5			B32673Z6334+***	2820	2400	2520		
0.33	7.5 × 14.0 × 26.5			B32673T6334+***	2200	2000	2280		
0.47	8.5 × 16.5 × 26.5			B32673Z6474+***	1920	2000	2040		
0.68	10.5 × 18.5 × 26.5			B32673Z6684+***	1560	1600	2160		
1.0	11.0 × 20.5 × 26.5			B32673Z6105+***	1480	1400	2040		
				1.2	12.0 × 22.0 × 26.5	B32673Z6125+***	–	–	1800
				1.5	14.5 × 29.5 × 26.5	B32673Z6155+***	–	–	2160
				2.2	14.5 × 29.5 × 26.5	B32673Z6225+***	–	–	2160

MOQ = Minimum Order Quantity, consisting of 4 packing units.

Further E series and intermediate capacitance values on request.

**Composition of ordering code**

+ = Capacitance tolerance code:

K = ±10%

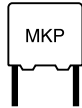
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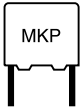


B32671Z ... B32673Z

**Power Factor Correction**

**Technical data**

Max. operating temperature $T_{op,max}$	+125 °C		
Dissipation factor $\tan \delta$ (in $10^{-3}$ ) at 20 °C (upper limit values)		$C_R \leq 0.1 \mu F$	$0.1 \mu F < C_R$
	at 1 kHz 100 kHz	$\leq 1$ (typically 0.6) 5.0	1.0 –
Insulation resistance $R_{ins}$ or time constant $\tau = C_R \cdot R_{ins}$ at 20 °C, rel. humidity $\leq 65\%$ (minimum as-delivered values)	$> 30\,000 M\Omega$ ( $C_R \leq 0.33 \mu F$ ) $> 10\,000 s$ ( $C_R > 0.33 \mu F$ )		
Total self-inductance L (lead length $\approx 3mm$ )	LS 15 mm	10 nH	
	LS 22.5 mm	18 nH	
DC test voltage	$1.6 \times V_R, 2 s$		
Category voltage $V_C$ (continuous operation with $V_{DC}$ or $V_{AC}$ at $f \leq 1 kHz$ )	$T_A$ (°C)	DC voltage derating	AC voltage derating
	$T_A \leq 85$ $85 < T_A \leq 110$	$V_C = V_R$ $V_C = V_R \cdot (165 - T_A) / 80$	$V_{C,RMS} = V_{RMS}$ $V_{C,RMS} = V_{RMS} \cdot (165 - T_A) / 80$
Operating voltage $V_{op}$ for short operating periods ( $V_{DC}$ or $V_{AC}$ at $f \leq 1 kHz$ )	$T_A$ (°C)	DC voltage (max. hours)	AC voltage (max. hours)
	$T_A \leq 100$ $100 < T_A \leq 125$	$V_{op} = 1.25 \cdot V_C$ (2000 h) $V_{op} = 1.25 \cdot V_C$ (1000 h)	$V_{op} = 1.0 \cdot V_{C,RMS}$ (2000 h) $V_{op} = 1.0 \cdot V_{C,RMS}$ (1000 h)
Passive flammability category in accordance to IEC 40 (CO) 752	C		
Maximum continuous AC voltage $V_{AC}$	220 V / 277 V / 310 V (50/60 Hz)		
Rated AC voltage (IEC 60384-14)	250 V (50/60 Hz)		
Surge pulse test IEC 1000-4-5	1.2 $\mu s$ / 50 $\mu s$ / 1200 V 8.0 $\mu s$ / 20 $\mu s$ / 1200 V		
Damp heat test Limit values after damp heat test	56 days / 40 °C / 93% relative humidity Capacitance change $ \Delta C/C $ $\leq 5\%$ Dissipation factor change $\Delta \tan \delta$ $\leq 0.5 \cdot 10^{-3}$ (at 1 kHz) Insulation resistance $R_{ins}$ $\leq 1.0 \cdot 10^{-3}$ (at 10 kHz) or time constant $\tau = C_R \cdot R_{ins}$ $\geq 50\%$ of minimum as-delivered values		
Reliability: Failure rate $\lambda$ Service life $t_{SL}$	1 fit ( $\leq 1 \cdot 10^{-9}/h$ ) at $0.5 \cdot V_R, 40 °C$ 200 000 h at $1.0 \cdot V_R, 85 °C$ For conversion to other operating conditions and temperatures, refer to chapter "Quality, 2 Reliability".		



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**Power Factor Correction**

Failure criteria:			
Total failure	Short circuit or open circuit		
Failure due to variation of parameters	Capacitance change $ \Delta C/C $		> 10%
	Dissipation factor $\tan \delta$		> 4 · upper limit values
	Insulation resistance $R_{ins}$		< 1500 M $\Omega$

**Pulse handling capability**

"dV/dt" represents the maximum permissible voltage change per unit of time for non-sinusoidal voltages, expressed in V/ $\mu$ s.

"k<sub>0</sub>" represents the maximum permissible pulse characteristic of the waveform applied to the capacitor, expressed in V<sup>2</sup>/ $\mu$ s.

*Note:*

*The values of dV/dt and k<sub>0</sub> provided below must not be exceeded in order to avoid damaging the capacitor.*

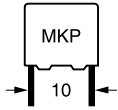
**dV/dt values**

Lead spacing		10 mm	15 mm	22.5 mm
V <sub>R</sub> V DC	V <sub>RMS</sub> V AC	dV/dt in V/ $\mu$ s		
450	220	–	160	100
520	277	–	200	120
630	310	400	250	160

**k<sub>0</sub> values**

Lead spacing		10 mm	15 mm	22.5 mm
V <sub>R</sub> V DC	V <sub>RMS</sub> V AC	k <sub>0</sub> in V <sup>2</sup> / $\mu$ s		
450	220	–	128 000	80 000
520	277	–	208 000	125 000
630	310	504 000	504 000	202 000



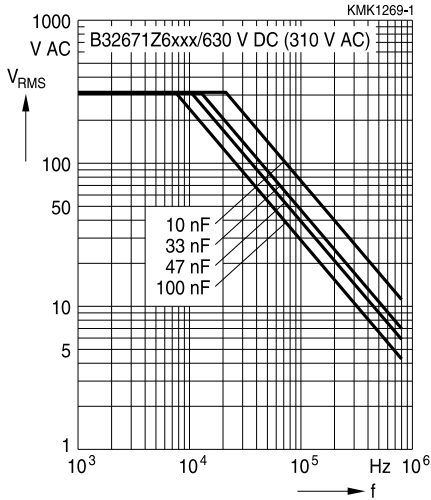


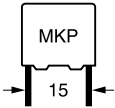
**Permissible AC voltage  $V_{RMS}$  versus frequency  $f$  (for sinusoidal waveforms  $T_A \leq 90\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ )**

For  $T_A > 90\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , please refer to "General technical information", section 3.2.3.

**Lead spacing 10 mm**

630 V DC/310 V AC





B32672Z

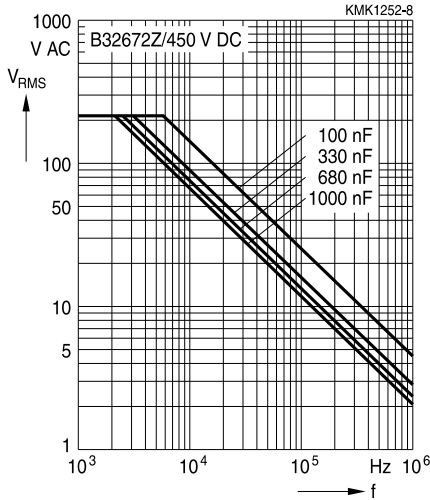
Power Factor Correction

**Permissible AC voltage  $V_{RMS}$  versus frequency  $f$  (for sinusoidal waveforms  $T_A \leq 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ )**

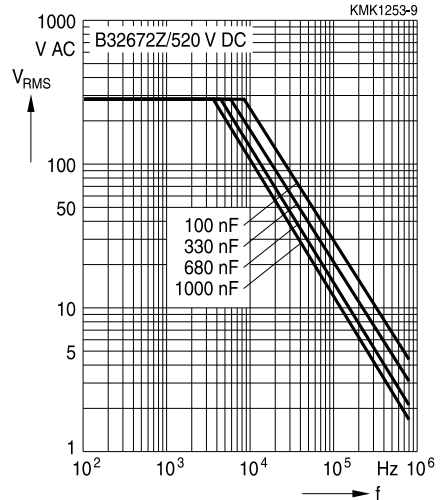
For  $T_A > 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , please refer to "General technical information", section 3.2.3.

**Lead spacing 15 mm**

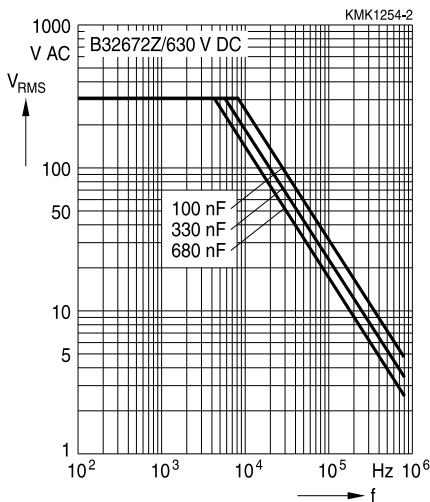
450 V DC/220 V AC

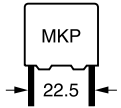


520 V DC/277 V AC



630 V DC/310 V AC

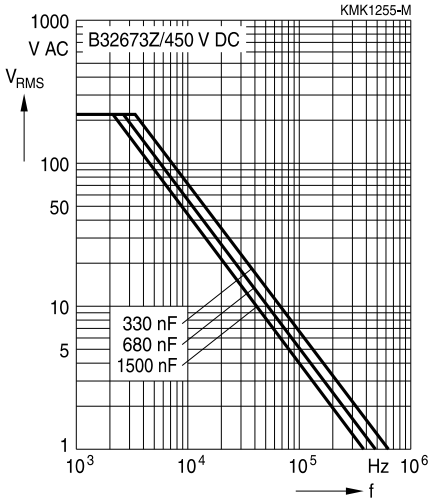




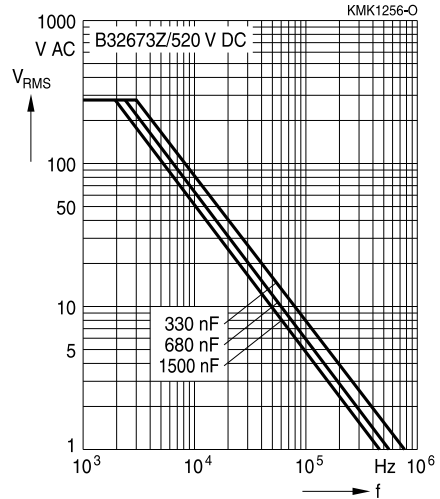
**Permissible AC voltage  $V_{RMS}$  versus frequency  $f$  (for sinusoidal waveforms  $T_A \leq 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ )**  
 For  $T_A > 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , please refer to "General technical information", section 3.2.3.

**Lead spacing 22.5 mm**

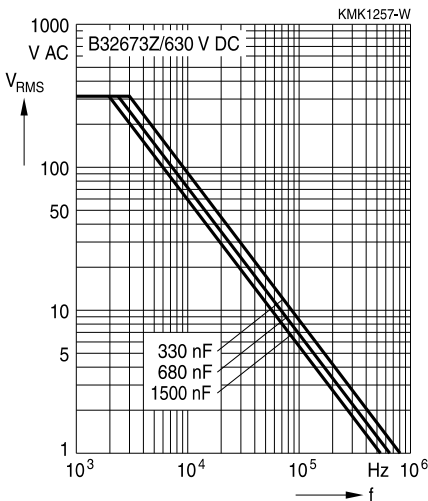
**450 V DC/220 V AC**

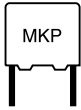


**520 V DC/277 V AC**



**630 V DC/310 V AC**





**B32671Z ... B32673Z**

**Power Factor Correction**

**Mounting guidelines**

**1 Soldering**

**1.1 Solderability of leads**

The solderability of terminal leads is tested to IEC 60068-2-20, test Ta, method 1.

Before a solderability test is carried out, terminals are subjected to accelerated ageing (to IEC 60068-2-2, test Ba: 4 h exposure to dry heat at 155 °C). Since the ageing temperature is far higher than the upper category temperature of the capacitors, the terminal wires should be cut off from the capacitor before the ageing procedure to prevent the solderability being impaired by the products of any capacitor decomposition that might occur.

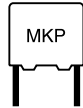
Solder bath temperature	235 ±5 °C
Soldering time	2.0 ±0.5 s
Immersion depth	2.0 +0/-0.5 mm from capacitor body or seating plane
Evaluation criteria:	
Visual inspection	Wetting of wire surface by new solder ≥90%, free-flowing solder

**1.2 Resistance to soldering heat**

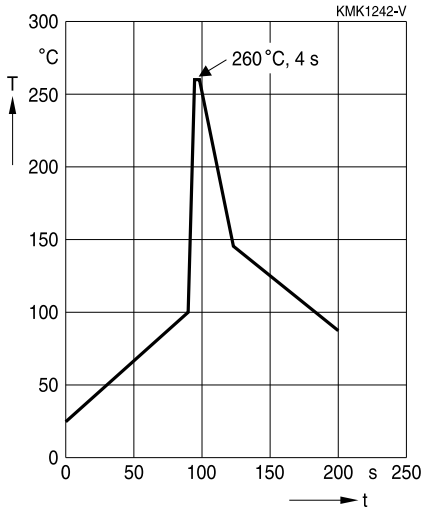
Resistance to soldering heat is tested to IEC 60068-2-20, test Tb, method 1A.

Conditions:

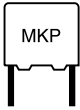
Series	Solder bath temperature	Soldering time
MKT boxed (except 2.5 × 6.5 × 7.2 mm) coated uncoated (lead spacing > 10 mm)	260 ±5 °C	10 ±1 s
MFP MKP (lead spacing > 7.5 mm)		
MKT boxed (case 2.5 × 6.5 × 7.2 mm)		5 ±1 s
MKP (lead spacing ≤ 7.5 mm)		< 4 s
MKT uncoated (lead spacing ≤ 10 mm) insulated (B32559)		recommended soldering profile for MKT uncoated (lead spacing ≤ 10 mm) and insulated (B32559)



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**Power Factor Correction**



Immersion depth	2.0 +0/−0.5 mm from capacitor body or seating plane
Shield	Heat-absorbing board, (1.5 ±0.5) mm thick, between capacitor body and liquid solder
Evaluation criteria:	
Visual inspection	No visible damage
$\Delta C/C_0$	2% for MKT/MKP/MFP 5% for EMI suppression capacitors
$\tan \delta$	As specified in sectional specification



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**Power Factor Correction**

**1.3 General notes on soldering**

Permissible heat exposure loads on film capacitors are primarily characterized by the upper category temperature  $T_{max}$ . Long exposure to temperatures above this type-related temperature limit can lead to changes in the plastic dielectric and thus change irreversibly a capacitor's electrical characteristics. For short exposures (as in practical soldering processes) the heat load (and thus the possible effects on a capacitor) will also depend on other factors like:

- Pre-heating temperature and time
- Forced cooling immediately after soldering
- Terminal characteristics:
  - diameter, length, thermal resistance, special configurations (e.g. crimping)
- Height of capacitor above solder bath
- Shadowing by neighboring components
- Additional heating due to heat dissipation by neighboring components
- Use of solder-resist coatings

The overheating associated with some of these factors can usually be reduced by suitable countermeasures. For example, if a pre-heating step cannot be avoided, an additional or reinforced cooling process may possibly have to be included.

EPCOS recommends the following conditions:

- Pre-heating with a maximum temperature of 110 °C
- Temperature inside the capacitor should not exceed the following limits:
  - MKP/MFP 110 °C
  - MKT 160 °C
- When SMD components are used together with leaded ones, the leaded film capacitors should not pass into the SMD adhesive curing oven. The leaded components should be assembled after the SMD curing step.
- Leaded film capacitors are not suitable for reflow soldering.

**Uncoated capacitors**

For uncoated MKT capacitors with lead spacings  $\leq 10$  mm (B32560/B32561) the following measures are recommended:

- pre-heating to not more than 110 °C in the preheater phase
- rapid cooling after soldering

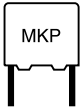


### Cautions and warnings

- Do not exceed the upper category temperature (UCT).
- Do not apply any mechanical stress to the capacitor terminals.
- Avoid any compressive, tensile or flexural stress.
- Do not move the capacitor after it has been soldered to the PC board.
- Do not pick up the PC board by the soldered capacitor.
- Do not place the capacitor on a PC board whose PTH hole spacing differs from the specified lead spacing.
- Do not exceed the specified time or temperature limits during soldering.
- Avoid external energy inputs, such as fire or electricity.
- Avoid overload of the capacitors.

The table below summarizes the safety instructions that must always be observed. A detailed description can be found in the relevant sections of the chapters "General technical information" and "Mounting guidelines".

Topic	Safety information	Reference chapter "General technical information"
Storage conditions	Make sure that capacitors are stored within the specified range of time, temperature and humidity conditions.	4.5 "Storage conditions"
Flammability	Avoid external energy, such as fire or electricity (passive flammability), avoid overload of the capacitors (active flammability) and consider the flammability of materials.	5.3 "Flammability"
Resistance to vibration	Do not exceed the tested ability to withstand vibration. The capacitors are tested to IEC 60068-2-6. EPCOS offers film capacitors specially designed for operation under more severe vibration regimes such as those found in automotive applications. Consult our catalog "Film Capacitors for Automotive Electronics".	5.2 "Resistance to vibration"

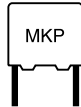


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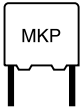
**Power Factor Correction**

Topic	Safety information	Reference chapter "Mounting guidelines"
Soldering	Do not exceed the specified time or temperature limits during soldering.	1 "Soldering"
Cleaning	Use only suitable solvents for cleaning capacitors.	2 "Cleaning"
Embedding of capacitors in finished assemblies	When embedding finished circuit assemblies in plastic resins, chemical and thermal influences must be taken into account. Caution: Consult us first, if you also wish to embed other uncoated component types!	3 "Embedding of capacitors in finished assemblies"




**Symbols and terms**

Symbol	English	German
$\alpha$	Heat transfer coefficient	Wärmeübergangszahl
$\alpha_C$	Temperature coefficient of capacitance	Temperaturkoeffizient der Kapazität
A	Capacitor surface area	Kondensatoroberfläche
$\beta_C$	Humidity coefficient of capacitance	Feuchtekoeffizient der Kapazität
C	Capacitance	Kapazität
$C_R$	Rated capacitance	Nennkapazität
$\Delta C$	Absolute capacitance change	Absolute Kapazitätsänderung
$\Delta C/C$	Relative capacitance change (relative deviation of actual value)	Relative Kapazitätsänderung (relative Abweichung vom Ist-Wert)
$\Delta C/C_R$	Capacitance tolerance (relative deviation from rated capacitance)	Kapazitätstoleranz (relative Abweichung vom Nennwert)
dt	Time differential	Differentielle Zeit
$\Delta t$	Time interval	Zeitintervall
$\Delta T$	Absolute temperature change (self-heating)	Absolute Temperaturänderung (Selbsterwärmung)
$\Delta \tan \delta$	Absolute change of dissipation factor	Absolute Änderung des Verlustfaktors
$\Delta V$	Absolute voltage change	Absolute Spannungsänderung
dV/dt	Time differential of voltage function (rate of voltage rise)	Differentielle Spannungsänderung (Spannungsflankensteilheit)
$\Delta V/\Delta t$	Voltage change per time interval	Spannungsänderung pro Zeitintervall
E	Activation energy for diffusion	Aktivierungsenergie zur Diffusion
ESL	Self-inductance	Eigeninduktivität
ESR	Equivalent series resistance	Ersatz-Serienwiderstand
f	Frequency	Frequenz
$f_1$	Frequency limit for reducing permissible AC voltage due to thermal limits	Grenzfrequenz für thermisch bedingte Reduzierung der zulässigen Wechselspannung
$f_2$	Frequency limit for reducing permissible AC voltage due to current limit	Grenzfrequenz für strombedingte Reduzierung der zulässigen Wechselspannung
$f_r$	Resonant frequency	Resonanzfrequenz
$F_D$	Thermal acceleration factor for diffusion	Therm. Beschleunigungsfaktor zur Diffusion
$F_T$	Derating factor	Deratingfaktor
i	Current (peak)	Stromspitze
$I_C$	Category current (max. continuous current)	Kategoriestrom (max. Dauerstrom)


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**Power Factor Correction**

Symbol	English	German
$I_{RMS}$	(Sinusoidal) alternating current, root-mean-square value	(Sinusförmiger) Wechselstrom
$i_z$	Capacitance drift	Inkonstanz der Kapazität
$k_0$	Pulse characteristic	Impuls kennwert
$L_S$	Series inductance	Serieninduktivität
$\lambda$	Failure rate	Ausfallrate
$\lambda_0$	Constant failure rate during useful service life	Konstante Ausfallrate in der Nutzungsphase
$\lambda_{test}$	Failure rate, determined by tests	Experimentell ermittelte Ausfallrate
$P_{diss}$	Dissipated power	Abgegebene Verlustleistung
$P_{gen}$	Generated power	Erzeugte Verlustleistung
$Q$	Heat energy	Wärmeenergie
$\rho$	Density of water vapor in air	Dichte von Wasserdampf in Luft
$R$	Universal molar constant for gases	Allg. Molarkonstante für Gas
$R$	Ohmic resistance of discharge circuit	Ohmscher Widerstand des Entladekreises
$R_i$	Internal resistance	Innenwiderstand
$R_{ins}$	Insulation resistance	Isolationswiderstand
$R_P$	Parallel resistance	Parallelwiderstand
$R_S$	Series resistance	Serienwiderstand
$S$	severity (humidity test)	Schärfegrad (Feuchtest)
$t$	Time	Zeit
$T$	Temperature	Temperatur
$\tau$	Time constant	Zeitkonstante
$\tan \delta$	Dissipation factor	Verlustfaktor
$\tan \delta_D$	Dielectric component of dissipation factor	Dielektrischer Anteil des Verlustfaktors
$\tan \delta_P$	Parallel component of dissipation factor	Parallelanteil des Verlustfaktors
$\tan \delta_S$	Series component of dissipation factor	Serienanteil des Verlustfaktors
$T_A$	Ambient temperature	Umgebungstemperatur
$T_{max}$	Upper category temperature	Obere Kategorietemperatur
$T_{min}$	Lower category temperature	Untere Kategorietemperatur
$t_{OL}$	Operating life at operating temperature and voltage	Betriebszeit bei Betriebstemperatur und -spannung
$T_{op}$	Operating temperature	Betriebstemperatur
$T_R$	Rated temperature	Nenntemperatur
$T_{ref}$	Reference temperature	Referenztemperatur
$t_{SL}$	Reference service life	Referenz-Lebensdauer
$V_{AC}$	AC voltage	Wechselspannung

Symbol	English	German
$V_C$	Category voltage	Kategoriespannung
$V_{C,RMS}$	Category AC voltage	(Sinusförmige) Kategorie-Wechselspannung
$V_{CD}$	Corona-discharge onset voltage	Teilentlade-Einsatzspannung
$V_{ch}$	Charging voltage	Ladespannung
$V_{DC}$	DC voltage	Gleichspannung
$V_{FB}$	Fly-back capacitor voltage	Spannung (Flyback)
$V_i$	Input voltage	Eingangsspannung
$V_o$	Output voltage	Ausgangssspannung
$V_{op}$	Operating voltage	Betriebsspannung
$V_p$	Peak pulse voltage	Impuls-Spitzenspannung
$V_{pp}$	Peak-to-peak voltage Impedance	Spannungshub
$V_R$	Rated voltage	Nennspannung
$\hat{V}_R$	Amplitude of rated AC voltage	Amplitude der Nenn-Wechselspannung
$V_{RMS}$	(Sinusoidal) alternating voltage, root-mean-square value	(Sinusförmige) Wechselspannung
$V_{SC}$	S-correction voltage	Spannung bei Anwendung "S-correction"
$V_{sn}$	Snubber capacitor voltage	Spannung bei Anwendung "Beschaltung"
$Z$	Impedance	Scheinwiderstand
$e$	Lead spacing	Rastermaß

## Important notes

The following applies to all products named in this publication:

1. Some parts of this publication contain **statements about the suitability of our products for certain areas of application**. These statements are based on our knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on our products in the areas of application concerned. We nevertheless expressly point out **that such statements cannot be regarded as binding statements about the suitability of our products for a particular customer application**. As a rule, EPCOS is either unfamiliar with individual customer applications or less familiar with them than the customers themselves. For these reasons, it is always ultimately incumbent on the customer to check and decide whether an EPCOS product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular customer application.
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