Reference Design KL25-AGMP01 User Guide

10-Axis Data Logger Tool Kit

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1 Getting Started

This user guide describes the operation of the Freescale RD-KL25-AGMP01 reference design board. This kit provides hardware and software needed for data collection for up to 10 degrees of freedom using various Freescale sensors. The Data Logger software provides a simple platform to collect, log, and tag the data with user-specified metadata. For more information, refer to freescale.com/RDKL25AGMP01.

1.1 Kit Contents

The RD-KL25-AGMP01 contents include:

- · Reference design board
- Lithium-ion battery (< 2 Watt hour)
- USB cable
- Quick Reference Card

1.2 System Requirements

Windows PC

- Windows® XP, Windows 7 or Windows 8
- USB port

1.3 Software Requirements

Software Component	Function/Purpose
Freescale's Generic Data Logger for Sensor Data Analytics software	Primary data collection application and GUI for the reference design board setup and use
RD-KL25-AGMP01 firmware image	Software for Kinetis KL25Z microcontroller and accessing the sensors on the board allowing communication with the host system
mbed OpenSDAv2 driver	Provides driver support for .bin file format for data collection
mbed OpenSDAv1 driver	Provides support for new software development by the user but does not support data collection
OpenSDA interface	Provides a virtual serial port and a convenient method to load applications into the Kinetis KL25Z microcontroller

2 Getting to Know the Hardware

2.1 Reference Design Overview

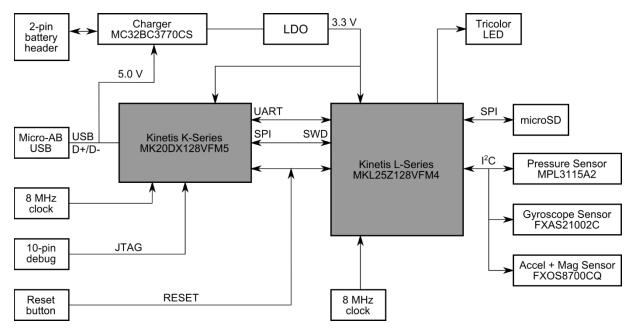


Figure 1. Block diagram for RD-KL25-AGMP01

2.2 Board Features

The RD-KL25-AGMP01 is configured with the following features.

- Small form factor of 1.2 in x 1.5 in
- Up to 10 degrees of freedom for sensor calculations
- Data collection via USB
- Data collection with microSD[™] with the proper firmware enablement

2.3 Board Description

The RD-KL25-AGMP01 reference design board incorporates the following Freescale devices:

- FXOS8700CQ 6-axis e-compass
- FXAS21002C 3-axis digital angular rate gyroscope
- MPL3115A2 Precision altimeter and temperature sensor
- Kinetis KL25Z and Kinetis K20 microcontrollers
- MC32BC3770CS Li-ion battery charger

Figure 2 identifies the major components of the RD-KL25-AGMP01 reference design. For more information, visit freescale.com/RDKL25AGMP01.

Setting Up the Hardware, Software and Graphical User Interface

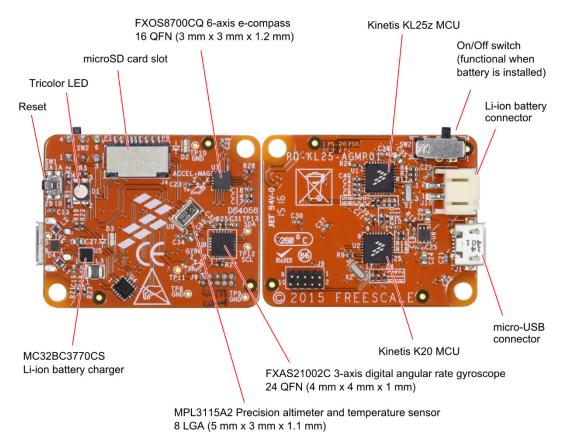


Figure 2. RD-KL25-AGMP01 board components

3 Setting Up the Hardware, Software and Graphical User Interface

To configure this reference design board and PC for use, you must:

- 1. Connect the hardware
- 2. Install mbed drivers on the PC
- 3. Install the Generic Data Logger for Sensor Data Analytics software
- 4. Program the board to ensure the latest firmware is installed (see section 3.4).

3.1 Connecting the Hardware

Connect the reference design board to the PC using the provided USB cable.

The RD-KL25Z-AGMP01 kit includes a battery, which is not required when the board is connected by USB cable. The battery can be used when USB power is not available and the data is stored onto a microSD card.

3.2 Installing OpenSDA Drivers on the PC

RD-KL25-AGMP01 comes preprogrammed with mbed OpenSDAv2, which supports .bin file format for data collection.

Setting Up the Hardware, Software and Graphical User Interface

NOTE: For customer software development using Code Warrior, OpenSDAv1 is necessary, which supports the .srec file format. For compatibility, see Table 1.

Version Flash **Bootloader** Default Virtual **Notes Serial Port** Debugging **Programming** Interface OpenSDAv1 Proprietary P&E Micro .sda/.s19/.srec Yes Used for new software development OpenSDAv2 ARM[®]/mbed™ CMSIS-DAP Yes Used for data collection .bin OpenSDAv2.1 ARM/mbed **CMSIS-DAP** .bin Yes Used for data collection

Table 1. OpenSDA version information

OpenSDA is an open standard, serial and debug adapter that bridges serial and debug communications between a USB host and an embedded target processor. OpenSDA software includes a flash-resident, USB mass-storage device (MSD) bootloader and a collection of OpenSDA applications. The RD-KL25-AGMP01 includes a MSD flash programmer OpenSDA preinstalled application. For more information, refer to freescale.com/OpenSDA.

Open SDA provides a virtual serial port and a convenient way to load applications into the KL25Z microcontroller. The MSD flash programmer emulates a FAT16 file system appearing as a removable drive with a volume label of MBED. Raw .bin or .srec files that are copied to the drive are loaded directly into the flash of the KL25Z microprocessor and executed automatically.

To install mbed drivers for this board, complete the instructions found at developer.mbed.org/handbook/Windows-serial-configuration.

NOTE: After installing the mbed drivers, the user should reboot their machine to make the drivers effective.

3.3 Installing the Generic Data Logger for Sensor Data Analytics Software

The software is provided as a prebuilt executable image file.

- 1. Go to freescale.com/RDKL25AGMP01, then click on the **Software and Tools** tab, and then locate and download the **Generic Data Logger for Sensor Data Analytics** software bundle.
- 2. Read the Freescale software license agreement and then click **I Accept**.
- 3. Extract the downloaded *KL25-AMP01-GEN-DATA-LOG.zip* file to a location of your choosing.

The Generic Data Logger for Sensor Data Analytics software is an executable file named *DataLogger.exe*. The *DataLogger.exe* is located in the Release folder. See Figure 3.

Setting Up the Hardware, Software and Graphical User Interface

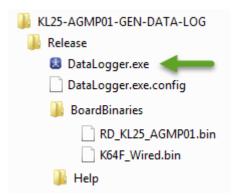


Figure 3. Contents of Generic Data Logger for Sensor Data Analytics software bundle

The Generic Data Logger for Sensor Data Analytics software is now ready to use.

3.4 Programming the RD-KL25-AGMP01 Board

The Kinetis KL25Z microcontroller is supplied preprogrammed with RD-KL25-AGMP01 firmware. To program the Kinetis KL25Z microcontroller with the latest firmware, follow these steps:

- 1. Connect the hardware.
- 2. In the **Device Manager** of the PC, verify that the PC recognizes the **MBED** portable device and the **mbed Serial Port**. See Figure 4.



Figure 4. Portable devices and ports list

3. In Windows Explorer, verify the presence of a removable drive named MBED. See Figure 5.

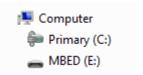


Figure 5. Removable drive named MBED

NOTE: If the removable drive named MBED is not present, the board may not be connected properly. Check the board connections.

4. Copy the sample program file named **RD_KL25_AGMP01.bin** (see Figure 6) from the RD-KL25-AGMP01 software bundle in the BoardBinaries folder to the **MBED** drive.

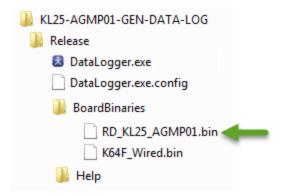


Figure 6. RD_KL25_AGMP01.bin file location

In a similar way, you can also program the board with your own .srec file developed for your particular application.

5. Power cycle the reference design board by disconnecting and then reconnecting the USB cable to the OpenSDA port.

After the firmware update is complete and the reference design board is not detecting movement or vibration, the tricolor LED is flashing. The reference design board is now ready to use with Freescale's Generic Data Logger for Sensor Data Analytics software.

4 Using the Generic Data Logger for Sensor Data Analytics (Generic Data Logger)

4.1 Starting the Generic Data Logger

- 1. Complete the set-up procedures described in Setting Up the Hardware, Software and Graphical User Interface.
- 2. Open DataLogger.exe.

The Generic Data Logger graphical user interface (GUI) is now ready for use.

4.2 Understanding the Generic Data Logger User Interface

The Generic Data Logger main screen consists of three areas. See Figure 7.

- Data Logger Area
- Sensor Boards Area
- Output and Control Area

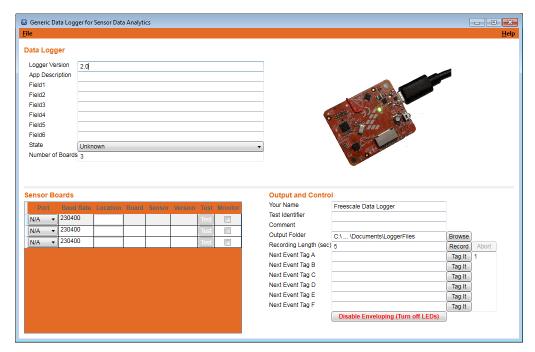


Figure 7. Generic Data Logger main screen

4.2.1 Data Logger Area

Data Logger

The Data Logger area defines the top-level configuration of the logger.

NOTE: All Data Logger field values are recorded in a configuration file as part of the output. For more information on the output file, see Output from the Generic Data Logger Application.

Logger Version App Description Field1 Field2 Field3 Field4 Field5 Field6 State Unknown Number of Boards 3

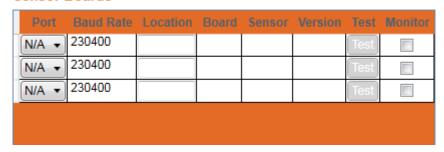
Table 2. Data Logger area field descriptions

Field	Purpose	Notes	
Logger Version Reports the current version of the Generic Data Logger software		System generated.	
App Description Contains a short description of the application being logged		User entered.	
Field1 through Field6 Contains app-specific metadata about the data logging session.		User entered.	
Number of Boards	Number of sensor boards in use by the application.	User entered. This field value sets the number of boards listed in the Sensor Boards area of the Generic Data Logger.	

4.2.2 Sensor Boards Area

Up to ten RD-KL25-AGMP01 boards can be used at the same time. The user can set the COM ports and baud rates of each connected board using the Generic Data Logger.

Sensor Boards



NOTE: All Data Logger field values are recorded in a configuration file as part of the output.

Table 3. Sensor Boards area field descriptions

Field	Purpose	Notes	
Port	Displays the port used by the board	User selected	
		The baud rate has a default value of 230400 baud, but can be changed by the user to accomodate other logger speeds.	
Location	Describes the sensor location (required)	User entered	
Board Sensor board identified by the system		System generated	
Sensor Identifies the sensors in use on the board		System generated	
Version Identifies the version of Generic Data Logger software in use.		System generated	
Monitor	Includes or excludes the board in the data collection session.	User selected. Whether the Monitor box is checked or unchecked, sensor board field values are recorded in the configuration file as part of the output.	

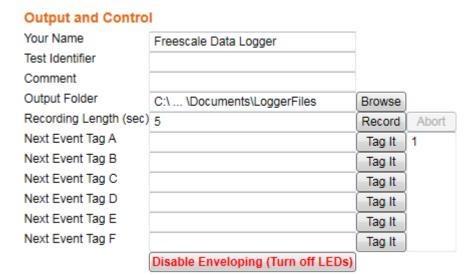
NOTE: The preprogrammed baud rate of the RD-KL25-AGMP01 board is 230400 baud. The COM port and baud rate must match the COM port and baud rate of the desired board, otherwise, communication errors occur.

Table 4. Sensor Boards area button description

Field	Purpose	Notes	
Test Verifies the board is recognized, properly connected and ready to collect data.		Performing the test on a board populates the Board, Sensor and Version fields. Note that the board LED will flash green.	

4.2.3 Output and Control Area

The Output and Control area contains fields for tagging the collected data. The user-specified event tag information is entered manually in each field. All Output and Control field values are recorded in a configuration file as part of the output. For more information on the output file, see Output from the Generic Data Logger Application.



NOTE: All Data Logger field values are recorded in a configuration file as part of the output.

10

Table 5. Output and Control area field descriptions

Field	Purpose	Notes
Your Name	Field to identify user performing the data collection	User entered
Test Identifier	Label for the data collection session	User entered
Output Folder	Determines where the Generic Data Logger places the output files from the data collection session.	User entered
Recording Length (sec)	Determines the period in seconds of the current data collection session.	User entered
Next EVENT TAG A through Next EVENT TAG F	Fields to be used in labelling data during data collection events when Tag It button is selected.	User entered

Table 6. Output and Control area button descriptions

Field Purpose		Notes	
Record/Abort	Directs the software to begin collecting data.	Clicking Record results in data being collected according to the settings specified and output files are generated.	
Tag It	Directs that Next Event labels (A–F) are applied during data collection.	When clicked, Generic Data Logger inserts a tag within the collected data.	
Enable/Disable Enveloping (Turn on/off LEDs)	Toggles software enveloping function to reduce noise.	The enveloping function provides a visual feedback to the user. The tricolor LED (D1) blinking duty cycle and color varies inversely to the intensity of the accelerometer data. Normally, the higher the intensity, the higher the duty cycle. When the intensity passes a preset threshold, the LED stops blinking and illuminates as a solid white color.	

4.3 Output from the Generic Data Logger Application

The output from the Generic Data Logger is saved as a compressed (.zip) file in the location specified in the Data Logger Output Folder field. A new output file is generated every time the user collects data.

4.3.1 Output File Naming Convention

The output file name contains a date stamp followed by the Output and Control Test Identifier field value.

NOTE: Spaces are replaced with underscores. See Figure 8.



Figure 8. Data Logger output file naming

4.3.2 Output File Contents

The Generic Data Logger output contains several files; five data files per board and *configuration.xml*, as shown in Figure 9.

NOTE: Files names in Figure 9 are for illustration purposes only. Actual file names include the value of the Sensor Boards Location field.

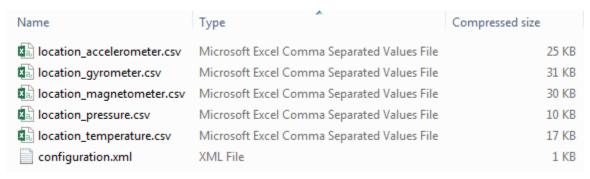


Figure 9. Output file contents

4.3.2.1 Data Files

The output contains recorded data from the accelerometer, gyrometer, magnetometer, pressure and temperature sensors for each board, in CSV format.

- location_accelerometer.csv
- location_gyrometer.csv
- location_magnetometer.csv
- location pressure.csv
- location temperature.csv

The temperature data shown in the Data Logger output example is gathered from the internal temperature sensor in MPL3115A2.

The coordinate system used by the board is shown in Figure 10.

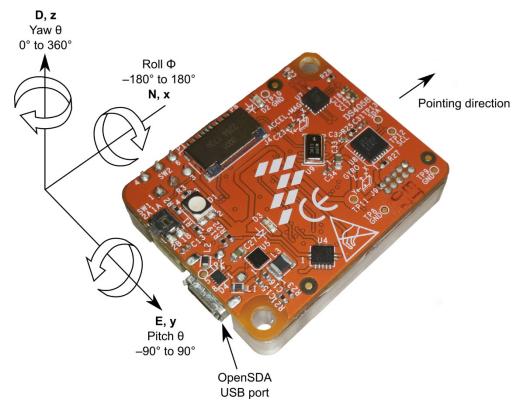


Figure 10. RD-KL25-AGMP01 coordinate system

4.3.2.2 configuration.xml

This file contains the metadata from the Data Logger setup fields. Table 5 shows the mapping of Data Logger field names to elements in *configuration.xml*.

Table 7. Data Logger field name to configuration.xml element mapping

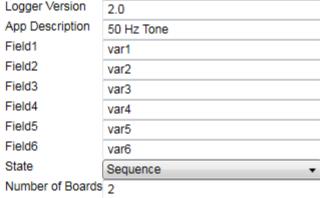
Data Logger field name	configuration.xml element		
Data Logger area	·		
Logger Version	<applicationversion></applicationversion>		
App Description	<applicationdescription></applicationdescription>		
Field1	<field1></field1>		
Field2	<field2></field2>		
Field3	<field3></field3>		
Field4	<field4></field4>		
Field5	<field5></field5>		
Field6	<field6></field6>		
State	<state></state>		
Number of Boards	-		
Sensor Boards area			
Port	<sensorboards><loggerboard><port></port></loggerboard></sensorboards>		
Baud Rate	<sensorboards><loggerboard><baudrate></baudrate></loggerboard></sensorboards>		
Location	<sensorboards><loggerboard><location></location></loggerboard></sensorboards>		

Data Logger field name	configuration.xml element
Board	<sensorboards><loggerboard><board></board></loggerboard></sensorboards>
Sensor	<sensorboards><loggerboard><sensor></sensor></loggerboard></sensorboards>
Version	<sensorboards><loggerboard><sw_version></sw_version></loggerboard></sensorboards>
Monitor	<sensorboards><loggerboard><ismonitored></ismonitored></loggerboard></sensorboards>
Test	<sensorboards><loggerboard><status></status></loggerboard></sensorboards>
Output and Control area	
Your Name	<technicianname></technicianname>
Test Identifier	<testid></testid>
Comment	<comment></comment>
Output Folder	<output_folder></output_folder>
Recording Length (sec)	<requested_recording_length></requested_recording_length>
Next Event Tag A	<nexteventa></nexteventa>
Next Event Tag B	<nexteventb></nexteventb>
Next Event Tag C	<nexteventc></nexteventc>
Next Event Tag D	<nexteventd></nexteventd>
Next Event Tag E	<nextevente></nextevente>
Next Event Tag F	<nexteventf></nexteventf>

Example 1. Elevator Door Activity Data Collection

This example demonstrates the *configuration.xml* file contents based on specific Generic Data Logger setup. Two sensors are positioned at right angles to each other on an elevator door frame. Using the Data Logger software, as the elevator door opens and closes, data is collected and tagged with event labels. The Generic Data Logger is set up as shown in Figure 11.

Data Logger Logger Version



Sensor Boards



Output and Control



Figure 11. Example Data Logger setup for elevator data collection

Upon recording a data session, the Data Logger saves the metadata in the *configuration.xml* file.

Configuration.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<Logger xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <TestID>DEMO OUTPUT</TestID>
  <TechnicianName>my name</TechnicianName>
 <Comment>Sensor board rubber banded to speaker</Comment>
 <NextEventA>Tone is on
  <NextEventB>Tone is off/NextEventB>
  <NextEventC>Elevator Arrives 2nd Floor
  <NextEventD>Elevator Leaves 2nd Floor/NextEventD>
 <NextEventE>Door Opening</NextEventE>
  <NextEventF>Door Closing</NextEventF>
  <Output Folder>...\data logger/Output Folder>
  <Timestamp>20150923090728</Timestamp>
  <Requested Recording Length>15</Requested Recording Length>
 <Actual Recording Length>15.553</Actual Recording Length>
 <SensorBoards>
   <LoggerBoard>
     <Port>COM3</Port>
     <BaudRate>230400</BaudRate>
     <IsMonitored>true</IsMonitored>
      <Status>Ok</Status>
     <Board>RD KL25 AGMP01
     <Sensor>FXOS8700, FXAS21002, MPL3115
      <SW Version>1.0</SW Version>
     <Location>internal</Location>
   </LoggerBoard>
   <LoggerBoard>
      <Port>COM4</Port>
     <BaudRate>230400</BaudRate>
      <IsMonitored>true</IsMonitored>
      <Status>Ok</Status>
      <Board>RD KL25 AGMP01
      <Sensor>FXOS8700, FXAS21002, MPL3115
      <SW Version>1.0</SW Version>
     <Location>external</Location>
   </LoggerBoard>
  </SensorBoards>
  <ApplicationVersion>2.0</ApplicationVersion>
  <ApplicationDescription>50 Hz Tone/ApplicationDescription>
  <Field1>var1</Field1>
  <Field2>var2</Field2>
  <Field3>var3</Field3>
 <Field4>var4</Field4>
 <Field5>var5</Field5>
 <Field6>var6</Field6>
  <State>Sequence</State>
</Logger>
```

Sample Data Logger Sensor Data with Tagging

56304987	17312	12800	61760		
56309997	16480	12992	62016		
56314987	16000	12480	60608	1	"Tone is on"
56319998	15392	12320	60160		
56324987	15200	11872	59712		
56329995	14400	11744	59456	2	"Tone is off"
56334987	14208	12000	59264		
56339997	14720	12160	58976		
56344987	15616	12672	59008	3	"Elevator Arrives 2nd Floor"
56349998	16128	13152	59232		
56354987	17376	13728	60160		
56359995	17696	13856	61664	4	"Elevator Leaves 2nd Floor"
56364987	17120	14048	62464		
56369996	17056	14592	62816		
56374987	17472	14880	63008	5	"Door Opening"
56379998	17696	14752	63584		
56384986	17920	14464	63968		
56389995	17856	14528	63936	6	"Door Closing"

Using the Generic Data Logger for Sensor Data Analytics (Generic Data Logger)

5 Applicable Parts

This document applies to the following Freescale devices and sensors.

Device	Description		
RD-KL25-AGMP01	Data Collection Reference Design with 10-axis sensing via the FXAS21002C, FXOS8700CQ, and MPL3115A2		
FXOS8700CQ	6-Axis Sensor with Integrated Linear Accelerometer and Magnetometer		
FXAS21002C	3-Axis Digital Angular Rate Gyroscope		
MPL3115A2	20 to 110 kPa, Absolute Digital Pressure Sensor		
MC32BC3770CSR2	2.0 A Switch-Mode Charger with Intelligent Power-Path for 1-Cell Li-Ion Battery		
Kinetis KL25Z	Kinetis KL25, 48 MHz Cortex-M0+ Based Microcontroller with USB		
Kinetis K20	Kinetis K20, Cortex-M4 up to 160KB Flash		

6 References

- 1. Kinetis KL25 Sub-Family: 48 MHz Cortex-M0+ Based Microcontroller with USB, Document Number KL25P80M48SF0, freescale.com/files/32bit/doc/data sheet/KL25P80M48SF0.pdf
- 2. FRDM-KL25Z User's Guide, freescale.com/files/32bit/doc/user_guide/FRDMKL25ZUM.zip
- 3. MAG3110 Three-Axis Digital Magnetometer Data Sheet, Document Number MAG3110, freescale.com/files/sensors/doc/data_sheet/MAG3110.pdf
- 4. FXOS8700CQ, 6-Axis Sensor with Integrated Linear Accelerometer and Magnetometer, Document Number FXOS8700CQ, freescale.com/files/sensors/doc/data_sheet/FXOS8700CQ.pdf
- 5. FXAS21002C, 3-Axis Digital Angular Rate Gyroscope, Document Number FXAS2100C, freescale.com/files/sensors/doc/data_sheet/FXAS21002.pdf
- 6. MPL3115A2, Xtrinsic MPL3115A2 I2C Precision Altimeter, Document Number MPL3115A2, freescale.com/files/sensors/doc/data_sheet/MPL3115A2.pdf
- Sensor Data Analytics, freescale.com/applications/internet-of-things-iot/sensor-dataanalytics:SENSOR-DATA-ANALYTICS
- 8. Freescale Sensor Data Analytics Blogs, blogs.freescale.com/Sensor Data Analytics

7 Revision History

Rev. No.	Date	Description
1.0	9/2015	Initial public release

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Document Number: RDKL25AGMP01UG Revision Rev. 1.0, 9/2015

