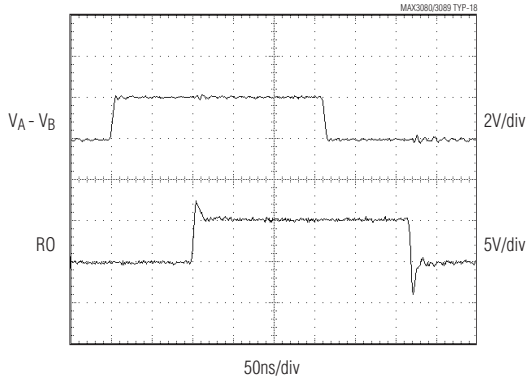


$\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, High-Speed (10Mbps), Slew-Rate-Limited RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

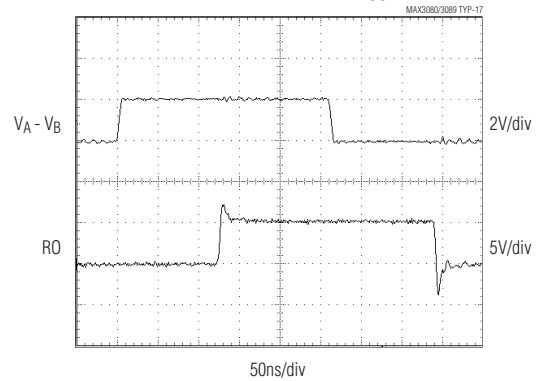
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{CC} = +5\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

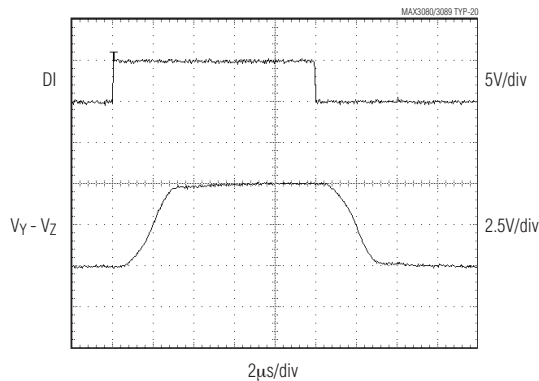
RECEIVER PROPAGATION DELAY
MAX3086E/MAX3087E/MAX3088E AND MAX3089E
WITH SRL = GND



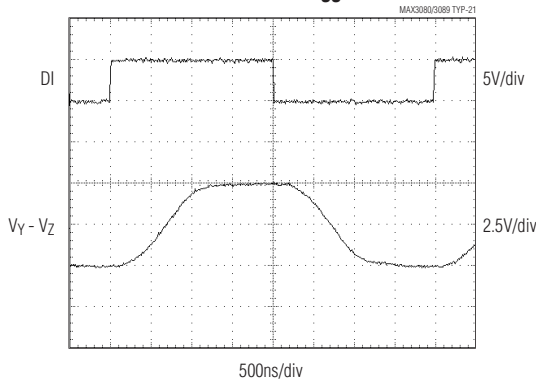
RECEIVER PROPAGATION DELAY
MAX3080E-MAX3085E AND MAX3089E
WITH SRL = OPEN OR V_{CC}



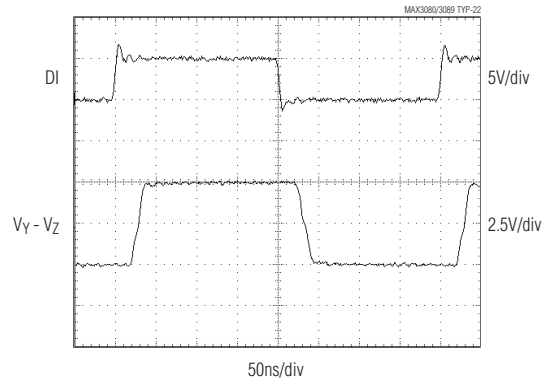
DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY
MAX3080E/MAX3081E/MAX3082E AND MAX3089E
WITH SRL = OPEN



DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY
MAX3083E/MAX3084E/MAX3085E AND MAX3089E
WITH SRL = V_{CC}



DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY
MAX3086E/MAX3087E/MAX3088E AND MAX3089E
WITH SRL = GND



±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, High-Speed (10Mbps), Slew-Rate-Limited RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

Pin Description

PIN					NAME	FUNCTION
MAX3080E MAX3083E MAX3086E	MAX3081E MAX3084E MAX3087E	MAX3082E MAX3085E MAX3088E	MAX3089E			
FULL-DUPLEX DEVICES		HALF- DUPLEX DEVICES	FULL- DUPLEX MODE	HALF- DUPLEX MODE		
—	—	—	1	1	H/ $\overline{F}$	Half/Full-Duplex Selector Pin. Connect H/ $\overline{F}$ to V _{CC} for half-duplex mode; connect to GND or leave unconnected for full-duplex mode.
2	2	1	2	2	RO	Receiver Output. When $\overline{RE}$ is low and if A - B ≥ -50mV, RO will be high; if A - B ≤ -200mV, RO will be low.
3	—	2	3	3	$\overline{RE}$	Receiver Output Enable. Drive $\overline{RE}$ low to enable RO; RO is high impedance when $\overline{RE}$ is high. Drive $\overline{RE}$ high and DE low to enter low-power shutdown mode.
4	—	3	4	4	DE	Driver Output Enable. Drive DE high to enable driver outputs. These outputs are high impedance when DE is low. Drive $\overline{RE}$ high and DE low to enter low-power shutdown mode.
5	3	4	5	5	DI	Driver Input. With DE high, a low on DI forces noninverting output low and inverting output high. Similarly, a high on DI forces non-inverting output high and inverting output low.
—	—	—	6	6	SRL	Slew-Rate-Limit Selector Pin. Connect SRL to GND for 10Mbps communication rate; connect to V _{CC} for 500kbps communication rate. Leave unconnected for 115kbps communication rate.
6, 7	4	5	7	7	GND	Ground
—	—	—	8	8	TXP	Transmitter Phase. Connect TXP to GND, or leave floating for normal transmitter phase/polarity. Connect to V _{CC} to invert the transmitter phase/polarity.
9	5	—	9	—	Y	Noninverting Driver Output
—	—	—	—	9	Y	Noninverting Receiver Input and Noninverting Driver Output*
10	6	—	10	—	Z	Inverting Driver Output
—	—	—	—	10	Z	Inverting Receiver Input and Inverting Driver Output*
11	7	—	11	—	B	Inverting Receiver Input
—	—	—	—	11	B	Receiver Input Resistors*
—	—	7	—	—	B	Inverting Receiver Input and Inverting Driver Output

±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, High-Speed (10Mbps), Slew-Rate-Limited RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

Pin Description (continued)

PIN					NAME	FUNCTION
MAX3080E MAX3083E MAX3086E	MAX3081E MAX3084E MAX3087E	MAX3082E MAX3085E MAX3088E	MAX3089E			
FULL-DUPLEX DEVICES		HALF- DUPLEX DEVICES	FULL- DUPLEX MODE	HALF- DUPLEX MODE		
12	8	—	12	—		
—	—	—	—	12	A	Noninverting Receiver Input
—	—	—	—	12	A	Receiver Input Resistors*
—	—	6	—	—	A	Noninverting Receiver Input and Noninverting Driver Output
—	—	—	13	13	RXP	Receiver Phase. Connect RXP to GND, or leave unconnected for normal receiver phase/polarity. Connect to V _{CC} to invert the receiver phase/polarity.
14	1	8	14	14	V _{CC}	Positive Supply 4.75V ≤ V _{CC} ≤ 5.25V
1, 8, 13	—	—	—	—	N.C.	Not Connected. Not internally connected.

*(MAX3089E only). In half-duplex mode, the driver outputs serve as receiver inputs. The full-duplex receiver inputs (A and B) will still have a 1/8-unit load, but are not connected to the receiver.

Function Tables

MAX3080E/MAX3083E/MAX3086E

TRANSMITTING				
INPUTS			OUTPUTS	
$\overline{\text{RE}}$	DE	DI	Z	Y
X	1	1	0	1
X	1	0	1	0
0	0	X	High-Z	High-Z
1	0	X	Shutdown	

RECEIVING			
INPUTS			OUTPUT
$\overline{\text{RE}}$	DE	A - B	RO
0	X	≥ -0.05V	1
0	X	≤ -0.2V	0
0	X	Open/shorted	1
1	1	X	High-Z
1	0	X	Shutdown

X = Don't care

Shutdown mode, driver and receiver outputs high impedance

MAX3081E/MAX3084E/MAX3087E

TRANSMITTING		
INPUT	OUTPUTS	
DI	Z	Y
1	0	1
0	1	0

RECEIVING	
INPUTS	OUTPUT
A - B	RO
≥ -0.05V	1
≤ -0.2V	0
Open/shorted	1

MAX3080E-MAX3089E

±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, High-Speed (10Mbps), Slew-Rate-Limited RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

Function Tables (continued)

MAX3082E/MAX3085E/MAX3088E

TRANSMITTING				
INPUTS			OUTPUTS	
$\overline{RE}$	DE	DI	B/Z	A/Y
X	1	1	0	1
X	1	0	1	0
0	0	X	High-Z	High-Z
1	0	X	Shutdown	

RECEIVING			
INPUTS			OUTPUT
$\overline{RE}$	DE	A - B	RO
0	X	$\geq -0.05V$	1
0	X	$\leq -0.2V$	0
0	X	Open/shorted	1
1	1	X	High-Z
1	0	X	Shutdown

X = Don't care

Shutdown mode, driver and receiver outputs high impedance

MAX3089E

TRANSMITTING					
INPUTS				OUTPUTS	
TXP	$\overline{RE}$	DE	DI	Z	Y
0	X	1	1	0	1
0	X	1	0	1	0
1	X	1	1	1	0
1	X	1	0	0	1
X	0	0	X	High-Z	High-Z
X	1	0	X	Shutdown	

RECEIVING						
INPUTS						OUTPUT
H/ $\overline{F}$	RXP	$\overline{RE}$	DE	A - B	Y - Z	RO
0	0	0	X	$\geq -0.05V$	X	1
0	0	0	X	$\leq -0.2V$	X	0
0	1	0	X	$\geq -0.05V$	X	0
0	1	0	X	$\leq -0.2V$	X	1
1	0	0	0	X	$\geq -0.05V$	1
1	0	0	0	X	$\leq -0.2V$	0
1	1	0	0	X	$\geq -0.05V$	0
1	1	0	0	X	$\leq -0.2V$	1
0	0	0	X	Open/shorted	X	1
1	0	0	0	X	Open/shorted	1
0	1	0	X	Open/shorted	X	0
1	1	0	0	X	Open/shorted	0
X	X	1	1	X	X	High-Z
X	X	1	0	X	X	Shutdown

$\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, High-Speed (10Mbps), Slew-Rate-Limited RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

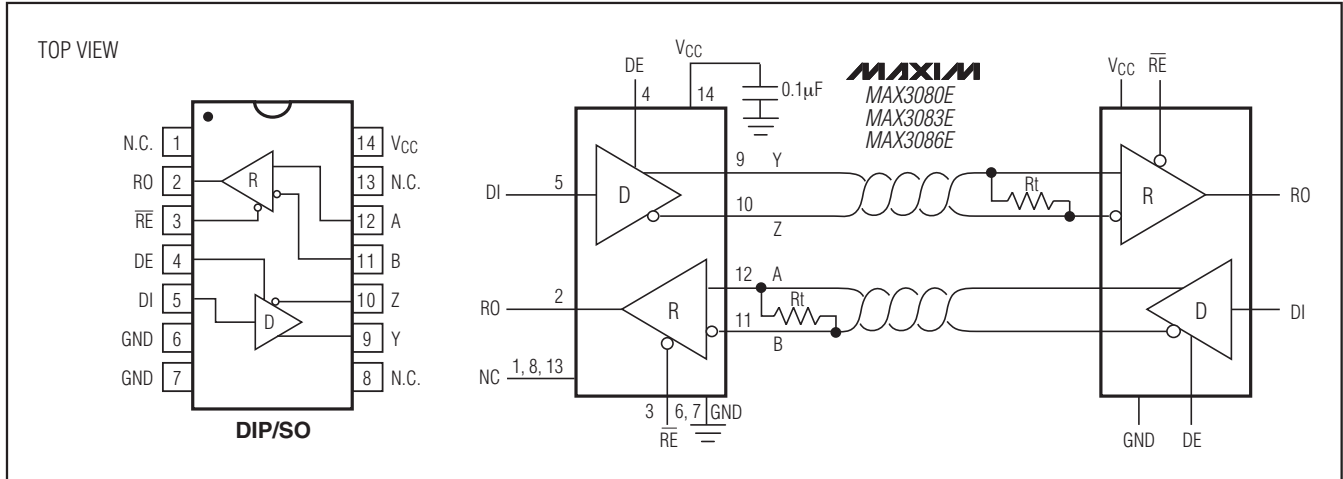


Figure 1. MAX3080E/MAX3083E/MAX3086E Pin Configuration and Typical Full-Duplex Operating Circuit

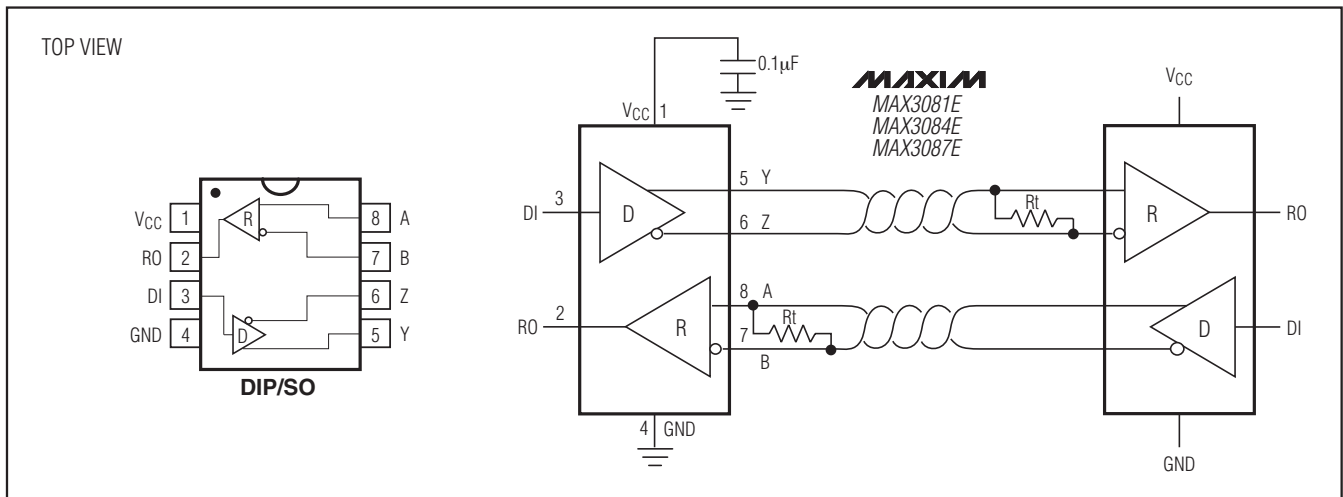


Figure 2. MAX3081E/MAX3084E/MAX3087E Pin Configuration and Typical Full-Duplex Operating Circuit

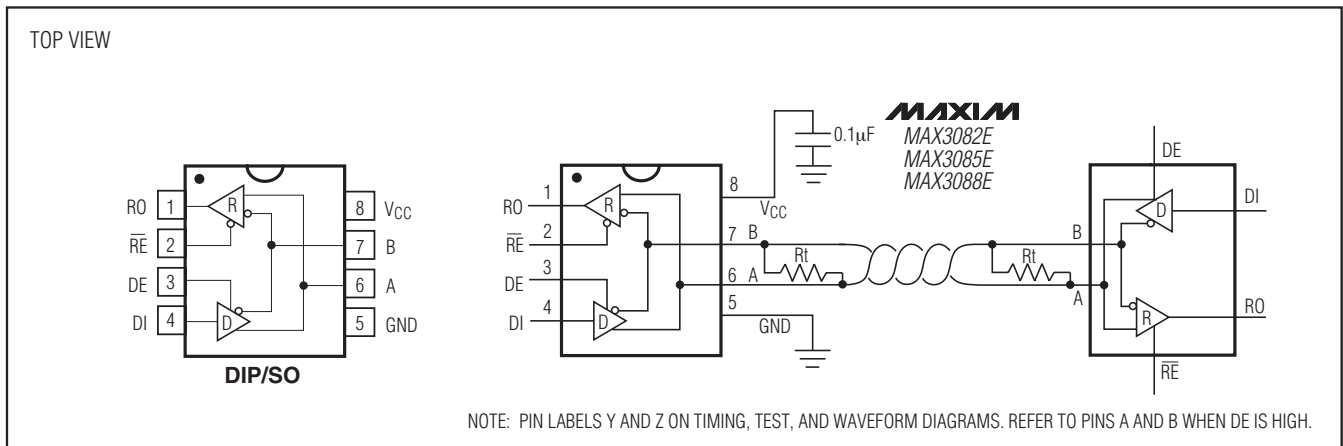


Figure 3. MAX3082E/MAX3085E/MAX3088E Pin Configuration and Typical Half-Duplex Operating Circuit

$\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, High-Speed (10Mbps), Slew-Rate-Limited RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

Detailed Description

The MAX3080E–MAX3089E high-speed transceivers for RS-485/RS-422 communication contain one driver and one receiver. These devices feature fail-safe circuitry, which guarantees a logic-high receiver output when the receiver inputs are open or shorted, or when they are connected to a terminated transmission line with all drivers disabled (see the *Fail-Safe* section). The MAX3080E/MAX3081E/MAX3082E feature reduced slew-rate drivers that minimize EMI and reduce reflections caused by improperly terminated cables, allowing error-free data transmission up to 115kbps (see the *Reduced EMI and Reflections* section). The MAX3083E/MAX3084E/MAX3085E offer higher driver output slew-rate limits, allowing transmit speeds up to 500kbps. The MAX3086E/MAX3087E/MAX3088E's driver slew rates are not limited, making transmit speeds up to 10Mbps possible. The MAX3089E's slew rate is selectable between 115kbps, 500kbps, and 10Mbps by driving a selector pin with a three-state driver.

The MAX3082E/MAX3085E/MAX3088E are half-duplex transceivers, while the MAX3080E/MAX3081E/MAX3083E/MAX3084E/MAX3086E/MAX3087E are full-duplex transceivers. The MAX3089E is selectable between half- and full-duplex communication by driving a selector pin high or low, respectively.

All of these parts operate from a single +5V supply. Drivers are output short-circuit current limited. Thermal shutdown circuitry protects drivers against excessive power dissipation. When activated, the thermal shutdown circuitry places the driver outputs into a high-impedance state.

Receiver Input Filtering

The receivers of the MAX3080E–MAX3085E, and the MAX3089E when operating in 115kbps or 500kbps mode, incorporate input filtering in addition to input hysteresis. This filtering enhances noise immunity with differential signals that have very slow rise and fall times. Receiver propagation delay increases by 20% due to this filtering.

Fail-Safe

The MAX3080E family **guarantees** a logic-high receiver output when the receiver inputs are shorted or open, or when they are connected to a terminated transmission line with all drivers disabled. This is done by setting the receiver threshold between -50mV and -200mV. If the differential receiver input voltage ($A - B$) is greater than or equal to -50mV, RO is logic high. If $A - B$ is less than or equal to -200mV, RO is logic low. In the case of a terminated bus with all transmitters disabled, the receiver's differential input voltage is pulled to 0V by

the termination. With the receiver thresholds of the MAX3080E family, this results in a logic high with a 50mV minimum noise margin. Unlike previous fail-safe devices, the -50mV to -200mV threshold complies with the $\pm 200\text{mV}$ EIA/TIA-485 standard.

MAX3089E Programming

The MAX3089E has several programmable operating modes. Transmitter rise and fall times are programmable between 2500ns, 750ns, and 25ns, resulting in maximum data rates of 115kbps, 500kbps, and 10Mbps, respectively. To select the desired data rate, drive SRL to one of three possible states by using a three-state driver, by connecting it to VCC or GND, or by leaving it unconnected. For 115kbps operation, set the three-state device in high-impedance mode or leave SRL unconnected. For 500kbps operation, drive SRL high or connect it to VCC. For 10Mbps operation, drive SRL low or connect it to GND. SRL can be changed during operation without interrupting data communications.

Occasionally, twisted-pair lines are connected backward from normal orientation. The MAX3089E has two pins that invert the phase of the driver and the receiver to correct for this problem. For normal operation, drive TXP and RXP low, connect them to ground, or leave them unconnected (internal pulldown). To invert the driver phase, drive TXP high or connect it to VCC. To invert the receiver phase, drive RXP high or connect it to VCC. Note that the receiver threshold is positive when RXP is high.

The MAX3089E can operate in full- or half-duplex mode. Drive the H/F pin low, leave it unconnected (internal pulldown), or connect it to GND for full-duplex operation, and drive it high for half-duplex operation. In full-duplex mode, the pin configuration of the driver and receiver is the same as that of a MAX3080E (Figure 4). In half-duplex mode, the receiver inputs are switched to the driver outputs, connecting outputs Y and Z to inputs A and B, respectively. In half-duplex mode, the internal full-duplex receiver input resistors are still connected to pins 11 and 12.

$\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD Protection

As with all Maxim devices, ESD-protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges encountered during handling and assembly. The driver outputs and receiver inputs of the MAX3080E–MAX3089E family have extra protection against static electricity. Maxim's engineers have developed state-of-the-art structures to protect these pins against ESD of $\pm 15\text{kV}$ without damage.

$\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, High-Speed (10Mbps), Slew-Rate-Limited RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

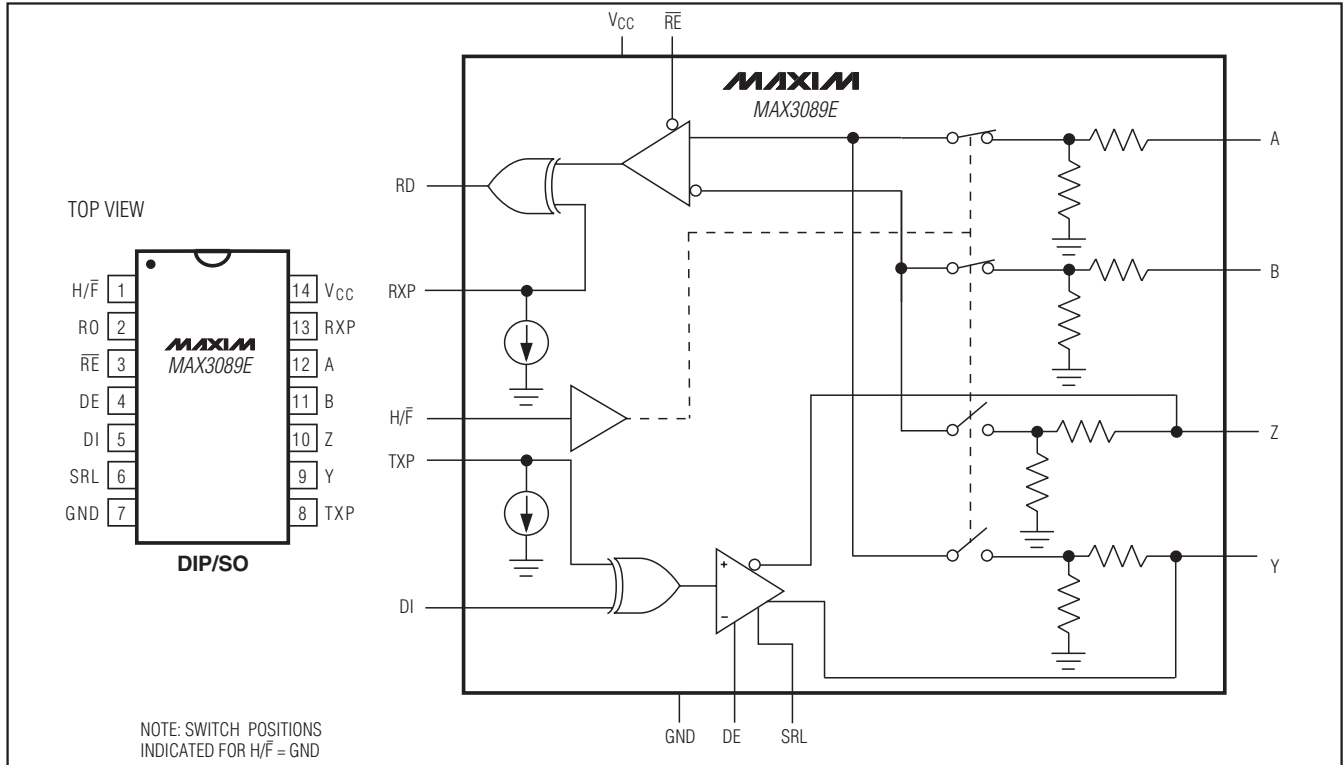


Figure 4. MAX3089E Pin Configuration and Functional Diagram

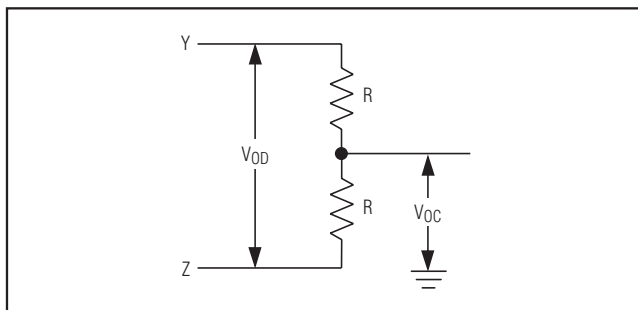


Figure 5. Driver DC Test Load

The ESD-protected pins are tested with reference to the ground pin in a powered-down condition. They are tested to $\pm 15\text{kV}$ using the Human Body Model.

ESD Test Conditions

ESD performance depends on a variety of conditions. Contact Maxim for a reliability report that documents test setup, test methodology, and test results.

Human Body Model

Figure 14a shows the Human Body Model, and Figure 14b shows the current waveform it generates when dis-

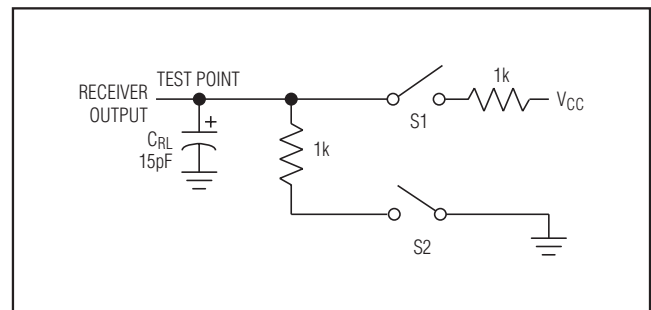


Figure 6. Receiver Enable/Disable Timing Test Load

charged into a low impedance. This model consists of a 100pF capacitor charged to the ESD voltage of interest, which is then discharged into the test device through a 1.5k Ω resistor.

Machine Model

The Machine Model for ESD tests all pins using a 200pF storage capacitor and zero discharge resistance. The objective is to emulate the stress caused when I/O pins are contacted by handling equipment during test and assembly. All pins require this protection, not just RS-485 inputs and outputs.

$\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, High-Speed (10Mbps), Slew-Rate-Limited RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

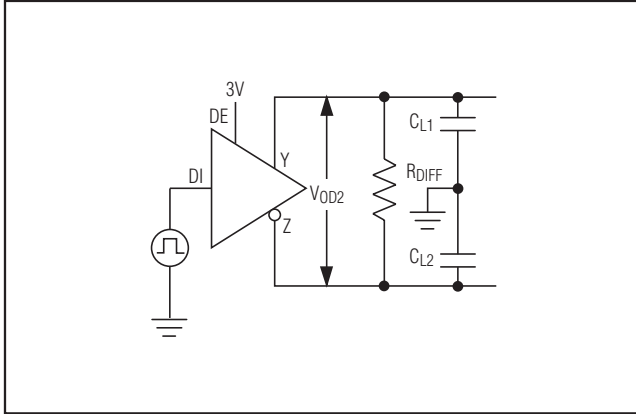


Figure 7. Driver Timing Test Circuit

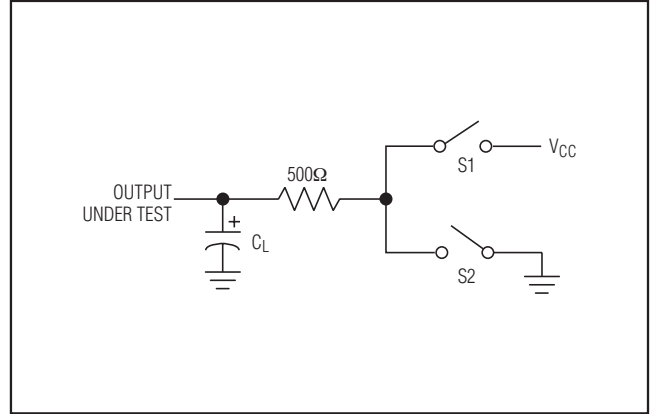


Figure 8. Driver Enable and Disable Timing Test Load

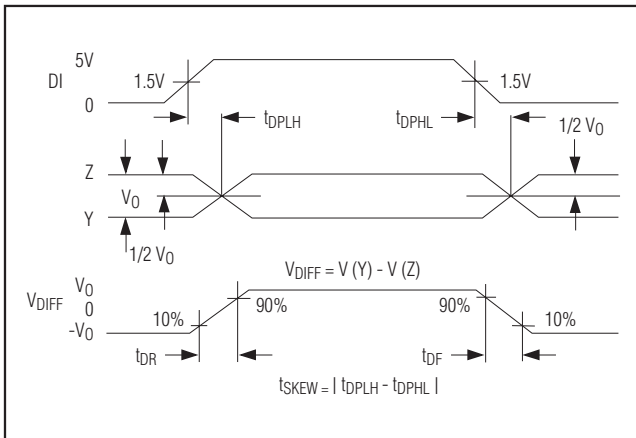


Figure 9. Driver Propagation Delays

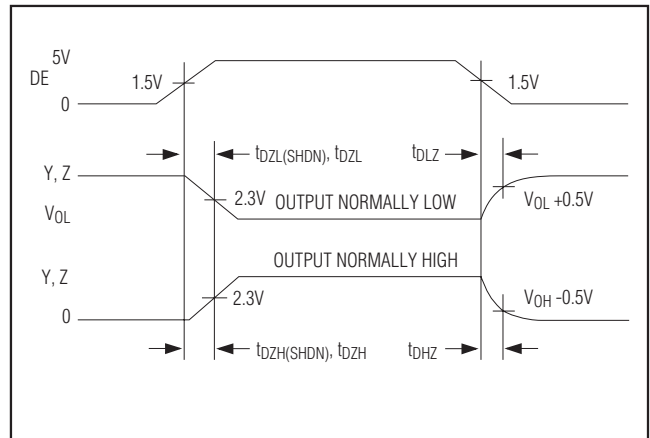


Figure 10. Driver Enable and Disable Times (Except MAX3081E/MAX3084E/MAX3087E)

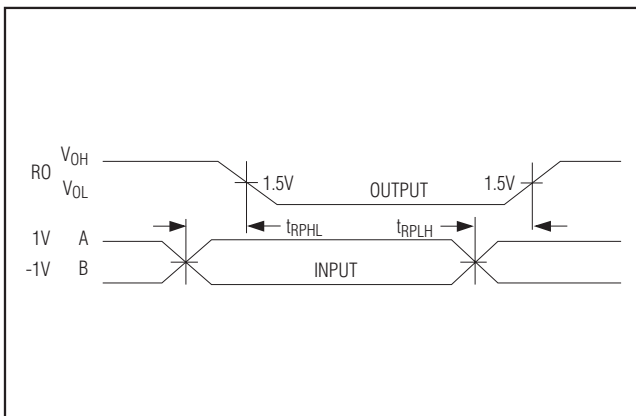


Figure 11. Receiver Propagation Delays

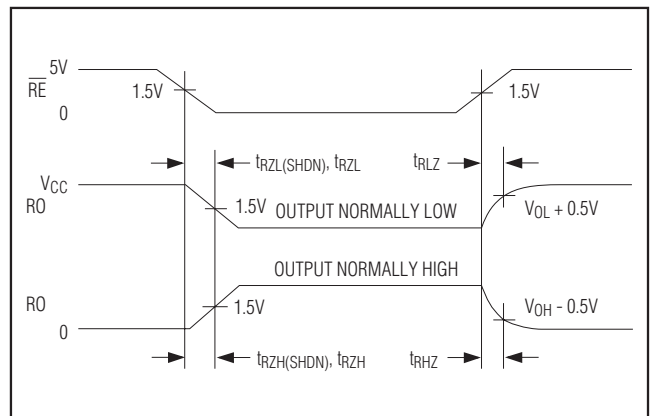


Figure 12. Receiver Enable and Disable Times (Except MAX3081E/MAX3084E/MAX3087E)

