# 

Keysight Technologies Customizing the B2900A SMU's Default Boot-Up Settings

Application Brief





# Introduction

Every application requires a specific set of instrument settings to make that particular measurement. However, the factory default boot-up conditions may be very different from those of your commonly used applications. If your most common measurements require many changes to the default settings, then it can be very annoying and tedious to modify them every time you power up the instrument.

One example of this is a low resistance measurement made using a Source/Measure Unit (SMU). An accurate measurement of this type requires you to place the SMU into current source mode and measure using a 4-wire (Kelvin) connection scheme. Unfortunately, the SMU's default boot-up state is to be in voltage source mode and a 2-wire connection configuration. Therefore, if you frequently make low resistance measurements every time you power up the instrument you have to change the source mode from voltage to current and the connection setting from 2-wire to 4-wire.

Keysight's B2900A Precision Source/Measure Unit (SMU) has the capability to circumvent these annoying repeated steps using its "Power-On State" function. This application brief explains the "Power-On State" function for the low resistance measurement example mentioned above, and shows how to use it to make the instrument boot-up in current source mode and 4-wire connection scheme.

# Procedure to Configure the "Power-On State"

The "Power-On State" function enables you to store a customized boot-up state into the instrument's non-volatile memory and configure the instrument to power up into that state. The procedure to do this is outlined step-by-step below.

#### 1. Configure the instrument to boot-up into your preferred state



2) Press **view** repeatedly until the Channel 1 **Single View** is displayed.



3) Press Config , Source , and then press Connection to open the Output Connection

#### dialogue.





sing Type 2-WIRE 2-WIRB ng Type Ch High Capacitance Mode 071 High Capacitance Mode Over Voltage/Curr Over Voltage/Currer Output-Off State Output-Off State to Output-On uto Output-On Auto Output-Off Auto Output-Off LAN 1 fia >> Source > OK

If you have correctly configured the channel to use a 4-wire connection scheme, then you will see the status indicator as shown below in the right screen shot.

Note: As shown below on the left screen shot, no status indicator is displayed when the SMU is configured to use a 2-wire connection scheme.



				⊃∰⊂ Si Ā	urce: VO: 000.1	LTS 1000 mV	Mode
1		•	nit (Complian	ice):	Source		
	Measure Speed : AUTO						Limit
	Ranges :	Source Volts Measure Amp Measure Ohn	:Spot A Is A Is O	UTO 2 UTO FF	00mV 1µA		Measure More
	Config	Function	Trigger	Result	t File	M	AN 1

2-wire connection

4 - wire connection

5) Next press Mode to edit the Source function, and then select  $a^{MPS}$  to set the

Source function to Current source.



## 2. Save the state into non-volatile memory

1) Press **Config**, **Save** and then press **#1** to save the current state into non-volatile memory.



# 3. Enable the "Power-On State" function and specify the stored state you want to use as the start-up state

1) Press More..., System, More..., and then press Start-up to open the

System Start-up dialogue.



The current Power-on State setting is displayed as in the screenshot shown below.



2) Press and select <sup>#1</sup>(RCLO) and then press OK to select the **user condition** "#1(RCLO)" as the **Power-on State**.



#### 4. Cycle power on the instrument to make the changes take effect.

1) Press the Line Switch 💽 to turn off the B2900A SMU, and then press the Line Switch 👩 again to turn the B2900A SMU back on.

2) Confirm that the B2900A SMU boots-up into the desired state.



# Summary

Keysight's B2900A Precision Source/Measure Unit (SMU) has a "Power-On State" function that allows you to customize the boot-up state of the instrument so that you do not have to repeatedly modify instrument settings into the format that you commonly use. It enables you to store a customized state into non-volatile memory and configure the instrument to boot-up using that stored state. Although the example shown in this application brief only modifies two default parameters (source mode and connection setting), most parameters can be configured and stored into non-volatile memory. Using the "Power-On State" feature you can then specify these parameters to take effect during boot-up. This B2900A SMU feature can increase your efficiency by eliminating the time wasted changing default parameter settings that are different from your common use model.

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