

# Phase Control Thyristors (Hockey PUK Version), 500 A



TO-200AB (A-PUK)

| PRODUCT SUMMARY                    |                  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--|--|--|
| Package                            | TO-200AB (A-PUK) |  |  |  |
| Diode variation                    | Single SCR       |  |  |  |
| I <sub>T(AV)</sub>                 | 500 A            |  |  |  |
| V <sub>DRM</sub> /V <sub>RRM</sub> | 400 V, 600 V     |  |  |  |
| $V_{TM}$                           | 1.35 V           |  |  |  |
| I <sub>GT</sub>                    | 90 mA            |  |  |  |
| $T_J$                              | -40 °C to 150 °C |  |  |  |

#### **FEATURES**

- · Center amplifying gate
- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- International standard case TO-200AB (A-PUK)



- Extended temperature range
- Material categorization: For definitions of compliance please see <a href="https://www.vishay.com/doc?99912">www.vishay.com/doc?99912</a>

#### **TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

| MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS  |                 |            |                   |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| PARAMETER                          | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES     | UNITS             |  |  |  |
| 1                                  |                 | 500        | A                 |  |  |  |
| I <sub>T(AV)</sub>                 | T <sub>hs</sub> | 80         | °C                |  |  |  |
|                                    |                 | 1130       | Α                 |  |  |  |
| I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>                | T <sub>hs</sub> | 25         | °C                |  |  |  |
|                                    | 50 Hz           | 7200       | ^                 |  |  |  |
| I <sub>TSM</sub>                   | 60 Hz           | 7500       | А                 |  |  |  |
| 124                                | 50 Hz           | 260        | kA <sup>2</sup> s |  |  |  |
| l <sup>2</sup> t                   | 60 Hz           | 230        | KA-S              |  |  |  |
| V <sub>DRM</sub> /V <sub>RRM</sub> |                 | 400 to 600 | V                 |  |  |  |
| tq                                 | Typical         | 100        | μs                |  |  |  |
| T <sub>J</sub>                     |                 | -40 to 150 | °C                |  |  |  |

#### **ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

| VOLTAGE RATINGS |                 |   |  |   |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|-----------------|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| TYPE NUMBER     | VOLTAGE<br>CODE | V <sub>DRM</sub> /V <sub>RRM</sub> , MAXIMUM<br>REPETITIVE PEAK AND<br>OFF-STATE VOLTAGE<br>V | V <sub>RSM</sub> , MAXIMUM<br>NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE<br>V | $\begin{array}{l} I_{DRM}/I_{RRM} \; MAXIMUM \\ AT \; T_J = T_J \; MAXIMUM \\ mA \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| VS-ST280CHC     | 04              | 400   | 500  | 75  |  |  |  |  |
| V3-312000HC     | 06              | 600   | 700  | 75  |  |  |  |  |



| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS                      | S                   |  |   |   |            |                     |
|---|---------------------|--|---|---|------------|---------------------|
| PARAMETER                                     | SYMBOL              |  | VALUES  | UNITS   |            |                     |
| Maximum average on-state current              | <b>L</b>            | 180° condu   | 180° conduction, half sine wave   |   |            | Α                   |
| at heatsink temperature                       | I <sub>T(AV)</sub>  | double side  | (single side) co  | oled  | 80 (110)   | °C                  |
| Maximum RMS on-state current                  | I <sub>T(RMS)</sub> | DC at 25 °C  | heatsink tempe  | erature double side cooled                        | 1130       |                     |
|   |                     | t = 10 ms  | No voltage  |   | 7200       |                     |
| Maximum peak, one-cycle                       | <b>L</b>            | t = 8.3 ms   | reapplied   |   | 7500       | A kA <sup>2</sup> s |
| non-repetitive surge current                  | I <sub>TSM</sub>    | t = 10 ms  | 100 % V <sub>RRM</sub>  | Sinusoidal half wave, initial $T_J = T_J$ maximum | 6000       |                     |
|   |                     | t = 8.3 ms   | reapplied   |   | 6300       |                     |
| Maximum I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing           | l <sup>2</sup> t    | t = 10 ms  | No voltage reapplied  |   | 260        |                     |
|   |                     | t = 8.3 ms   |   |   | 235        |                     |
|   |                     | t = 10 ms  |   |   | 180        |                     |
|   |                     | t = 8.3 ms   | reapplied   |   | 165        |                     |
| Maximum I <sup>2</sup> √t for fusing          | I <sup>2</sup> √t   | t = 0.1 to 10  | ms, no voltage  | reapplied   | 2600       | kA²√s               |
| Low level value of threshold voltage          | V <sub>T(TO)1</sub> | (16.7 % x π  | $x I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi x$   | $I_{T(AV)}$ ), $T_J = T_J$ maximum                | 0.84       | V                   |
| High level value of threshold voltage         | V <sub>T(TO)2</sub> | $(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$   | $(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)}), T_J = T_J \text{ maximum}$                                       |   |            | V                   |
| Low level value of on-state slope resistance  | r <sub>t1</sub>     | (16.7 % x π  | $(16.7 \% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}), T_J = T_J \text{ maximum}$ |   |            | mΩ                  |
| High level value of on-state slope resistance | r <sub>t2</sub>     | $(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)}), T_J = T_J \text{ maximum}$                              |   |   | 0.47       | 11122               |
| Maximum on-state voltage                      | $V_{TM}$            | $I_{pk} = 1000 \text{ A}, T_J = T_J \text{ maximum}, t_p = 10 \text{ ms sine pulse}$ |   |   | 1.35       | V                   |
| Maximum holding current                       | I <sub>H</sub>      | T 05 °C  | anada ayanlı 1  | O V registive lead                                | 600        | A                   |
| Maximum (typical) latching current            | ΙL                  | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, anode supply 12 V resistive load 1000 (300)                  |   |   | 1000 (300) | - mA                |

| SWITCHING  |                |  |        |       |
|--|----------------|--|--------|-------|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL         | TEST CONDITIONS  | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current | dl/dt          | Gate drive 20 V, 20 $\Omega$ , $t_r \le 1~\mu s$<br>$T_J = T_J$ maximum, anode voltage $\le 80~\%~V_{DRM}$                                       | 1000   | A/μs  |
| Typical delay time                                       | t <sub>d</sub> | Gate current 1 A, $dl_g/dt = 1 A/\mu s$<br>$V_d$ 0.67 % $V_{DRM}$ , $T_J = 25 °C$  | 1.0    | 5     |
| Typical turn-off time                                    | t <sub>q</sub> | $\begin{array}{l} I_{TM}=300~A,~T_J=T_J~maximum,~dl/dt=20~A/\mu s,\\ V_R=50~V,~dV/dt=20~V/\mu s,~gate~0~V~100~\Omega,~t_p=500~\mu s \end{array}$ | 100    | μs    |

| BLOCKING   |  |   |        |           |  |  |
|--|--|---|--------|-----------|--|--|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL                                 | TEST CONDITIONS   | VALUES | UNIT<br>S |  |  |
| Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage | dV/dt                                  | T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum linear to 80 % rated V <sub>DRM</sub> | 500    | V/µs      |  |  |
| Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current | I <sub>RRM</sub> ,<br>I <sub>DRM</sub> | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ applied                          | 75     | mA        |  |  |



| TRIGGERING                          |                    |                          |   |        |      |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|--------|------|-------|
| PARAMETER                           | SYMBOL             | TE                       | ST CONDITIONS   | VALUES |      | UNITS |
| PANAMETER                           | STIMBOL            | 16                       | ST CONDITIONS   | TYP.   | MAX. | UNITS |
| Maximum peak gate power             | P <sub>GM</sub>    | $T_J = T_J$ maximum,     | $t_p \leq 5 \ ms$   | 10     | 0.0  | W     |
| Maximum average gate power          | P <sub>G(AV)</sub> | $T_J = T_J$ maximum,     | f = 50 Hz, d% = 50  | 2      | .0   | VV    |
| Maximum peak positive gate current  | I <sub>GM</sub>    | $T_J = T_J$ maximum,     | $t_p \leq 5 \ ms$   | 3      | .0   | Α     |
| Maximum peak positive gate voltage  | + V <sub>GM</sub>  | T - T maximum            | + < 5 mg  | 2      | 0    | V     |
| Maximum peak negative gate voltage  | - V <sub>GM</sub>  | $T_J = T_J$ maximum,     | l <sub>p</sub> ≤ 5 IIIS   | 5.0    |      | V     |
| DC gate current required to trigger | I <sub>GT</sub>    | T <sub>J</sub> = - 40 °C |   | 180    | -    |       |
|                                     |                    | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C   |   | 90     | 150  | mA    |
|                                     |                    | T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C  | Maximum required gate trigger/<br>current/voltage are the lowest  | 30     | -    |       |
|                                     |                    | T <sub>J</sub> = - 40 °C | value which will trigger all units 12 V anode to cathode applied  | 2.9    | -    |       |
| DC gate voltage required to trigger | $V_{GT}$           | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C   | 12 v anode to cathode applied   | 1.8    | 3.0  | V     |
|                                     |                    | T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C  |   | 1.0    | -    |       |
| DC gate current not to trigger      | I <sub>GD</sub>    | T T                      | Maximum gate current/voltage not to trigger is the maximum value which will not trigger any unit with rated V <sub>DRM</sub> anode to cathode applied | 1      | 0    | mA    |
| DC gate voltage not to trigger      | $V_{GD}$           | $T_J = T_J$ maximum      |   | 0.30   |      | V     |

| THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS                    |                                   |  |               |           |  |  |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|--|--|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL                            | TEST CONDITIONS  | VALUES        | UNITS     |  |  |
| Maximum operating junction and storage temperature range | T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>Stg</sub> |  | - 40 to 150   | °C        |  |  |
| Maximum thermal resistance,                              | D                                 | DC operation single side cooled                        | 0.17          |           |  |  |
| junction to heatsink                                     | R <sub>thJ-hs</sub>               | DC operation double side cooled                        | 0.08          | K/W       |  |  |
| Maximum thermal resistance,                              | Б                                 | DC operation single side cooled                        | 0.033         | r√ vv     |  |  |
| case to heatsink   | R <sub>thC-hs</sub>               | DC operation double side cooled                        | 0.017         |           |  |  |
| Mounting force, ± 10 %                                   |                                   |  | 4900<br>(500) | N<br>(kg) |  |  |
| Approximate weight                                       |                                   |  | 50            | g         |  |  |
| Case style   |                                   | See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet TO-200AB |               | -PUK)     |  |  |

| △R <sub>thJ-hs</sub> CONDUCTION |             |             |             |             |   |       |  |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------|--|--|
| CONDUCTION ANGLE                | SINUSOIDAL  | CONDUCTION  | RECTANGULAR | CONDUCTION  | TEST CONDITIONS                         | UNITS |  |  |
| CONDUCTION ANGLE                | SINGLE SIDE | DOUBLE SIDE | SINGLE SIDE | DOUBLE SIDE | TEST CONDITIONS                         | UNITS |  |  |
| 180°                            | 0.016       | 0.017       | 0.011       | 0.011       | T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum | K/W   |  |  |
| 120°                            | 0.019       | 0.019       | 0.019       | 0.019       |   |       |  |  |
| 90°                             | 0.024       | 0.024       | 0.026       | 0.026       |   |       |  |  |
| 60°                             | 0.035       | 0.035       | 0.036       | 0.037       |   |       |  |  |
| 30°                             | 0.060       | 0.060       | 0.060       | 0.061       |   |       |  |  |

#### Note

<sup>•</sup> The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance R<sub>thJ-hs</sub> when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC



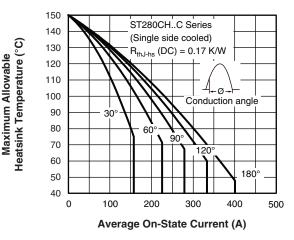
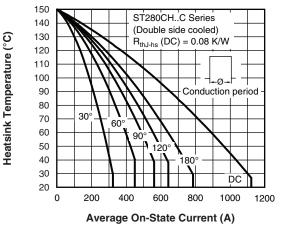


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics



Maximum Allowable

Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

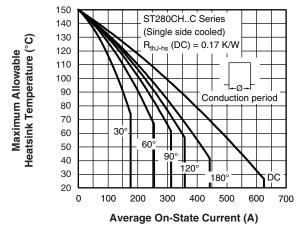


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

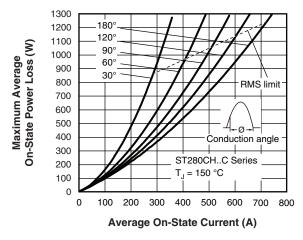


Fig. 5 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

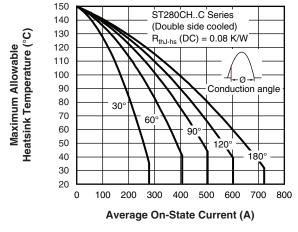


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

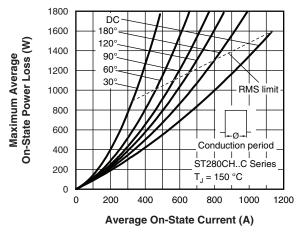


Fig. 6 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

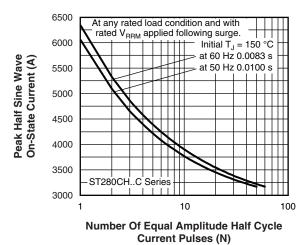


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

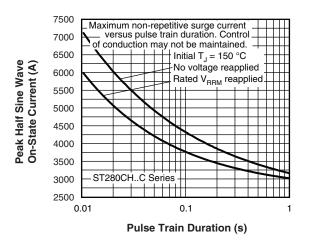


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

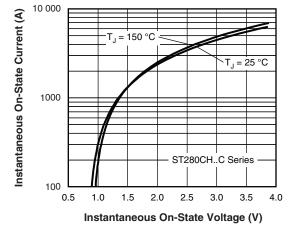


Fig. 9 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

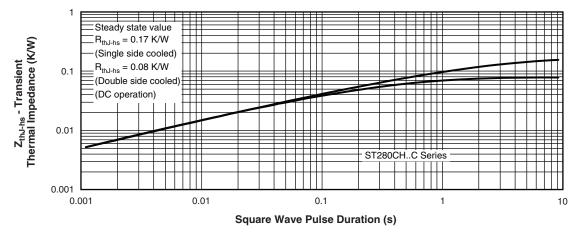


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance Z<sub>thJ-hs</sub> Characteristics

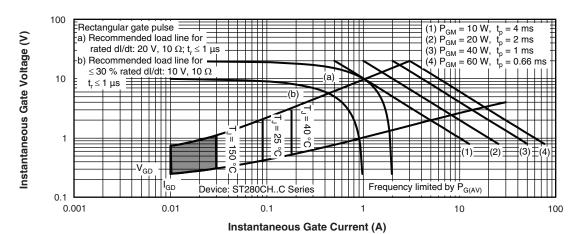
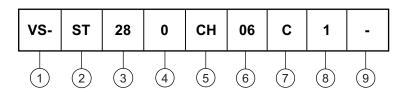


Fig. 11 - Gate Characteristics

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE**

Device code



1 - Vishay Semiconductors product

2 - Thyristor

3 - Essential part number

4 - 0 = Converter grade

5 - CH = Ceramic PUK, high temperature

6 - Voltage code x 100 = V<sub>RRM</sub> (see Voltage Ratings table)

7 - C = PUK case TO-200AB (A-PUK)

8 - 0 = Eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)

1 = Fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)

2 = Eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)

3 = Fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)

9 - Critical dV/dt: • None = 500 V/µs (standard selection)

• L = 1000 V/μs (special selection)

| LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS |                          |  |  |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Dimensions                 | www.vishay.com/doc?95074 |  |  |

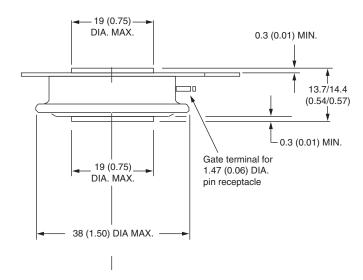


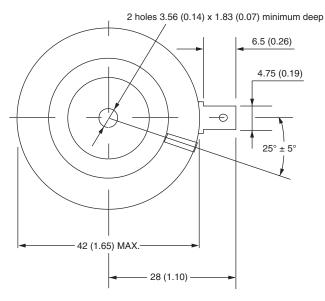
# **TO-200AB (A-PUK)**

#### **DIMENSIONS** in millimeters (inches)

Anode to gate

Creepage distance: 7.62 (0.30) minimum Strike distance: 7.12 (0.28) minimum





Quote between upper and lower pole pieces has to be considered after application of mounting force (see thermal and mechanical specification)



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