Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

General Description

The MAX17670E evaluation kit (EV kit) is a fully assembled and tested circuit board that demonstrates the performance of the MAX17670E dual-output regulator integrating a high-efficiency, high voltage fixed output voltage, synchronous step-down DC-DC converter, and a high-PSRR, low-noise, fixed-output linear regulator. The EV kit is designed for a high efficiency solution. The EV kit generates a 3.3V step-down converter output voltage and a fixed 3.0V linear regulator output voltage at load currents up to 150mA and 20mA, respectively. When the linear regulator output is loaded, the Stepdown converter output current is reduced by I_{I DO}, where ILDO is the load current on the linear regulator output. The EV kit draws only 70µA supply current under no-load conditions. The step-down converter is programmed to a switching frequency of 200kHz and delivers a peak efficiency of 90.6% with the supplied components. The dual-output device is simple to use and easily configurable with minimal external components. The EV kit features adjustable input undervoltage lockout, open-drain RESET signal, hysteretic peak current-limit protection and external frequency synchronization.

Benefits and Features

- 4.5V to 60V Input-Voltage Range for the Step-Down Converter
- 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage, Up To 150mA Continuous Load Current
- 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage, Up To 20mA Continuous Load Current
- Peak Efficiency of 90.6% for the Step-Down Converter
- 70µA No-Load Supply Current
- 200kHz Switching Frequency
- Internal Soft-Start
- EN/UVLO Input, Resistor-Programmable UVLO Threshold
- MODE/SYNC Pin to Select PWM or PFM Mode
- Open-Drain RESET Output to Monitor Dual Outputs
- External Frequency Synchronization
- Overcurrent and Overtemperature Protection
- Proven PCB Layout
- Fully Assembled and Tested

Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.



Quick Start

Required Equipment

- MAX17670EEVKIT#
- 4.5V to 60V, 200mA DC-input power supply
- Two loads capable of sinking 150mA and 20mA
- Two digital voltmeters (DVM)

Procedure

The EV kit is fully assembled and tested. Follow the steps below to verify board operation. Caution: Do not turn on the power supply until all connections are completed.

- 1) Set the power supply at a voltage between 4.5V and 60V. Disable the power supply.
- 2) Connect the positive terminal of the power supply to the VIN PCB pad and the negative terminal to the nearest GND PCB pad. Connect the positive terminal of the 150mA load to the VOUT PCB pad and the negative terminal to the nearest GND PCB pad. Connect the positive terminal of the 20mA load to the OUTL PCB pad and the negative terminal to the nearest GND PCB pad.
- Connect the DVMs across the VOUT PCB pad and the nearest GND PCB pad, and across the OUTL PCB pad and the nearest GND PCB pad.
- 4) Verify that the jumper JU1 is open (see Table 1).
- 5) Select the shunt position on the jumper JU2 according to the intended mode of operation (see Table 2).
- 6) Turn on the DC power supply.
- 7) Enable the loads. If linear regulator output is not loaded, step-down converter output can be loaded up to 150mA. Else, it can be loaded up to (150 I_{LDO})mA, where I_{LDO} is the load current on the linear regulator output in mA.
- 8) Verify that the DVMs display 3.3V and 3.0V.
- 9) Vary the input voltage from 4.5V to 60V, and vary the load currents on step-down converter and linear regulator outputs, and verify that the output voltages of step-down converter and linear regulator are 3.3V and 3.0V, respectively.

Detailed Description

The MAX17670E evaluation kit (EV kit) is a fully assembled and tested circuit board that demonstrates the performance of the MAX17670E dual-output regulators integrating a high-efficiency, high voltage fixed output voltage, synchronous step-down DC-DC converter, and a high-PSRR, low-noise, fixed output linear regulator. The step-down converter operates over a wide input range of 4.5V to 60V and the input of the linear regulator is

Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

connected to the output of the step-down converter. The EV kit is designed for a high efficiency solution. The EV kit generates a 3.3V step-down converter output voltage and a fixed 3.0V linear regulator output voltage, at load currents up to 150mA and 20mA, respectively. When the linear regulator output is loaded, the step-down converter output current is reduced by I_{I DO}, where I_{I DO} is the load current on the linear regulator output. The EV kit draws only 70µA supply current under no-load conditions. The step-down converter is programmed to a switching frequency of 200kHz and delivers a peak efficiency of 90.6% with the supplied components. The dual-output device is simple to use and easily configurable with minimal external components. The EV kit features adjustable-input undervoltage lockout, opendrain RESET signal, hysteretic peak current-limit protection and external frequency synchronization.

This EV kit includes an EN/UVLO PCB pad and JU1 to enable the step-down converter output at a desired input voltage. The MODE/SYNC PCB pad and JU2 are provided for selecting the intended mode of operation and to allow an external clock to synchronize the step-down converter. A RESET PCB pad is available for monitoring the RESET output.

Setting the Input EN/UVLO Level

The device offers an adjustable-input undervoltage lock-out level. Set the voltage at which the device turns on with a resistive voltage-divider connected from IN to GND. Connect the center node of the divider to EN/UVLO as shown in Figure 1. Choose R1 to be $3.3 \text{M}\Omega$ and then calculate R2 as follows:

$$R2 = \frac{R1 \times 1.215}{(V_{INIJ} - 1.215)}$$

where V_{INU} is the voltage above which the device is required to turn on. The allowed minimum value of V_{INU} is 4V. See <u>Table 1</u> for proper jumper settings.

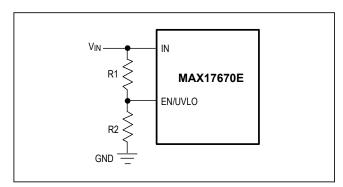


Figure 1. Setting the Input-Undervoltage Lockout

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MODE Selection and External Clock Synchronization (MODE/SYNC)

The device features a MODE/SYNC pin for selecting either forced PWM or PFM mode of operation. If the MODE/SYNC pin is grounded, the device operates in a constant-frequency PWM mode at all loads. If the MODE/SYNC pin is unconnected, the device operates in PFM mode at light loads. Refer to the MAX17670 IC data sheet for more information on PWM and PFM modes of operation.

<u>Table 2</u> shows the EV kit jumper settings that can be used to configure the desired mode of operation.

The internal oscillator of the device can be synchronized to an external clock signal on the MODE/SYNC pin. The external synchronization clock frequency must be between $1.1 \times f_{SW}$ and $1.4 \times f_{SW}$, where f_{SW} is the fre-

quency programmed by the resistor (R5) connected to the RT pin. The minimum external clock on-time and off-time pulse-widths should be greater than 100ns. The jumper JU2 must be unconnected before applying the external clock at the MODE/SYNC pin.

RESET Output

The EV kit provides a RESET PCB pad to monitor the step-down converter output voltage and the linear regulator output voltage. RESET goes to high impedance 2.1ms after both step-down converter and linear regulator outputs rise above 95% of their nominal set value, if V_{INL} is above V_{INL} UVLO (2.18V typ) during startup. Otherwise, RESET only considers step-down converter output voltage for its high impedance state. Refer to the MAX17670 IC data sheet for more information.

Table 1. Step-down converter Converter Enable (EN/UVLO) Description (JU1)

SHUNT POSITION	EN/UVLO PIN	ОИТРИТ
Not installed*	Connected to the center node of resistor-divider R1 and R2	Enabled, UVLO level set through the R1 and R2 resistors
1-2	Connected to GND	Disabled

^{*}Default position.

Table 2. MODE/SYNC Description (JU2)

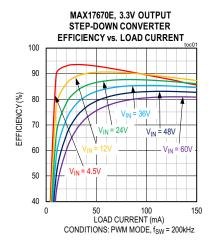
SHUNT POSITION	MODE/SYNC PIN	MODE	
1-2	Connected to GND	PWM Mode of operation	
Not installed*	Unconnected	PFM Mode of operation	

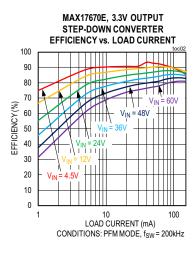
^{*}Default position.

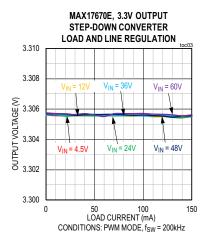
Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

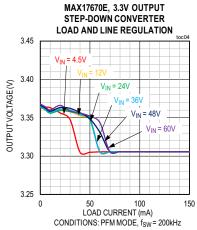
MAX17670E EV Kit Performance Report

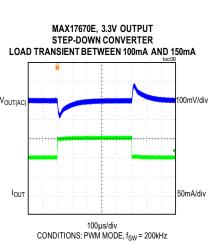
(V_{IN} = 24V, unless otherwise noted.)

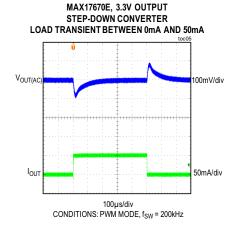


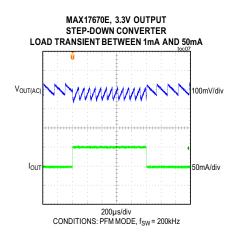








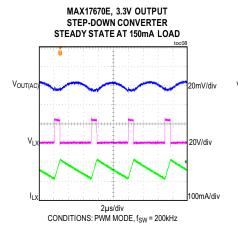


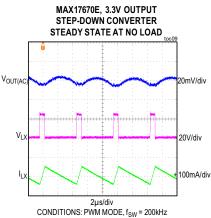


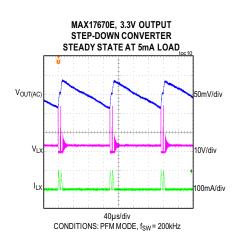
Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

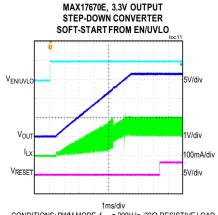
MAX17670E EV Kit Performance Report (continued)

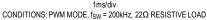
(V_{IN} = 24V, unless otherwise noted.)







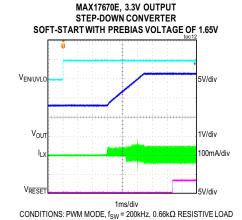


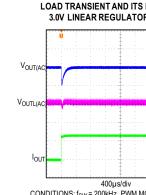


MAX17670E, STEP-DOWN CONVERTER

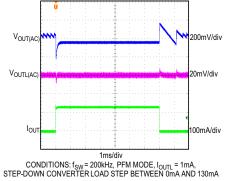
LOAD TRANSIENT AND ITS EFFECT ON

3.0V LINEAR REGULATOR OUTPUT









CONDITIONS: f_{SW} = 200kHz, PWM MODE, I_{OUTL} = 1mA, STEP-DOWN CONVERTER LOAD STEP BETWEEN 0mA AND 130mA

200mV/div

20mV/div

100mA/div

V_{OUT(AC)}

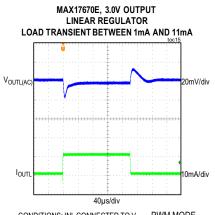
V_{OUTL(AC}

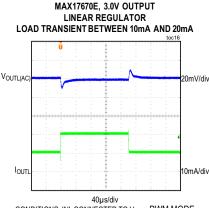
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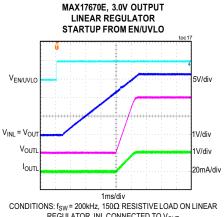
Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

MAX17670E EV Kit Performance Report (continued)

(V_{IN} = 24V, unless otherwise noted.)





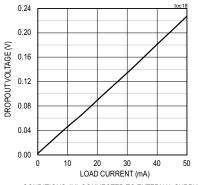


CONDITIONS: INL CONNECTED TO VOUT, PWM MODE

CONDITIONS: INL CONNECTED TO VOUT, PWM MODE

REGULATOR, INL CONNECTED TO V_{OUT}

MAX17670E, 3.0V OUTPUT LINEAR REGULATOR DROPOUT VOLTAGE vs. LOAD CURRENT





INPUT VOLTAGE (V)

CONDITIONS: INL CONNECTED TO EXTERNAL SUPPLY

MAX17670E, 3.0V OUTPUT LINEAR REGULATOR,

POWER SUPPLY REJECTION RATIO vs. FREQUENCY

3.0

60

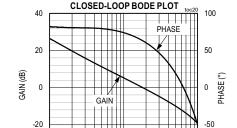
MAX17670E, 3.0V OUTPUT LINEAR REGULATOR

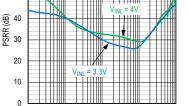
OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs. INPUT VOLTAGE

CONDITIONS: INL CONNECTED TO EXTERNAL SUPPLY

MAX17670E. 3.3V OUTPUT

STEP-DOWN CONVERTER





FREQUENCY (Hz) CONDITIONS: PWM MODE, f_{SW} = 200kHz, 150mA RESISTIVE LOAD

GAIN CROSSOVER FREQUENCY = 18.2kHz

PHASE MARGIN = 62.9°

100 1k 10k 100k 1Meg FREQUENCY (Hz) CONDITIONS: LOAD = 20mA, INL CONNECTED TO EXTERNAL SUPPLY

Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

Component Suppliers

SUPPLIER	WEBSITE
Coilcraft, Inc.	www.coilcraft.com
Murata Americas	www.murataamericas.com
Panasonic Corp.	www.panasonic.com

Note: Indicate that you are using the MAX17670 when contacting these component suppliers.

Ordering Information

PART	TYPE
MAX17670EEVKIT#	EVKIT

Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

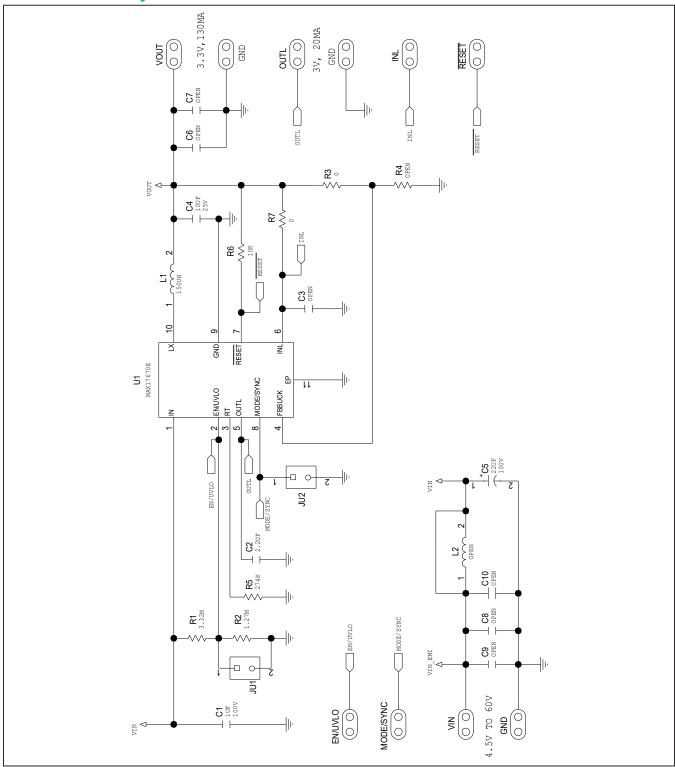
MAX17670E EV System Bill of Materials

No.	Description	Quantity	Designator	Part Number
1	1μF, 10%, 100V, X7R,Ceramic capacitor (1206)	1	C1	TDK C3216X7R2A105K160
2	2.2μF, 10%, 10V, X7R,Ceramic capacitor (0603)	1	C2	MURATA GRM188R71A225KE15
3	10μF, 10%, 25V, X7R, Ceramic capacitor (0805)	1	C4	MURATA GRM21BZ71E106KE15
4	22μF, 20%, 100V, Electrolytic capacitor	1	C5	PANASONIC EEE-TG2A220UP
5	2-pin header (36-pin header 0.1" centers)	2	JU1, JU2	SULLINS PECO2SAAN
6	INDUCTOR, 150μH, 0.73A	1	L1	COILCRAFT LPS6235-154MR
7	3.32MΩ, ±1%, 1/10W, resistor (0402)	1	R1	Any
8	1.27MΩ, ±1%, 1/10W, resistor (0402)	1	R2	Any
9	0Ω, ±5%, 1/16W, resistor (0402)	2	R3, R7	Any
10	274kΩ, ±1%, 1/10W, resistor (0402)	1	R5	Any
11	10kΩ, ±1%, 1/16W, resistor (0402)	1	R6	Any
12	Integrated Step-down Converter with a Linear Regulator, MAX17670E	1	U1	MAXIM MAX17670EATB+

Jumper Table	
Jumper	Shunt Position
JU1, JU2	Open

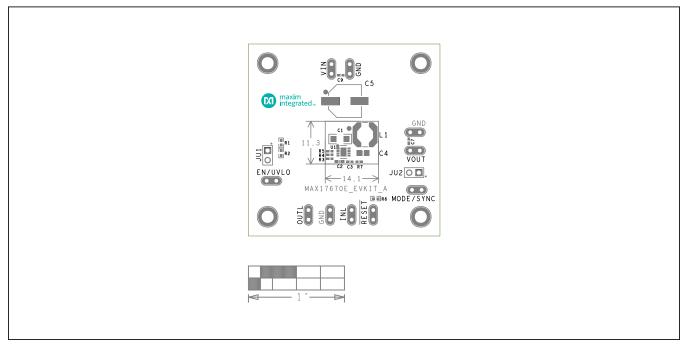
Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

MAX17670E EV System Schematics

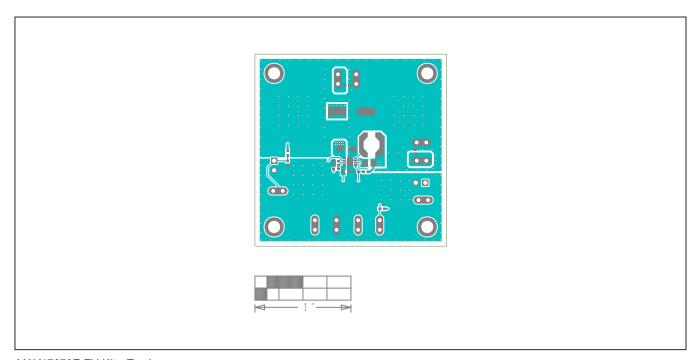


Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

MAX17670E EV System PCB Layouts



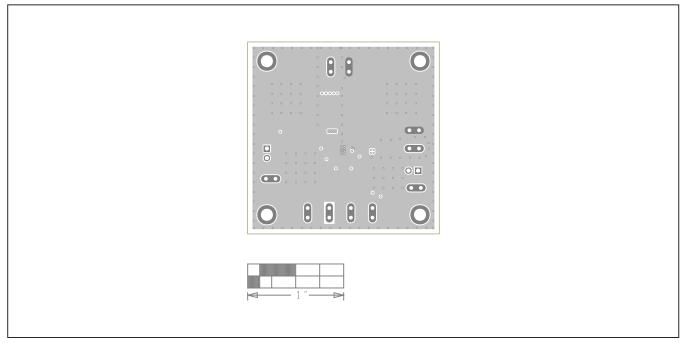
MAX17670E EV Kit—Top Silkscreen



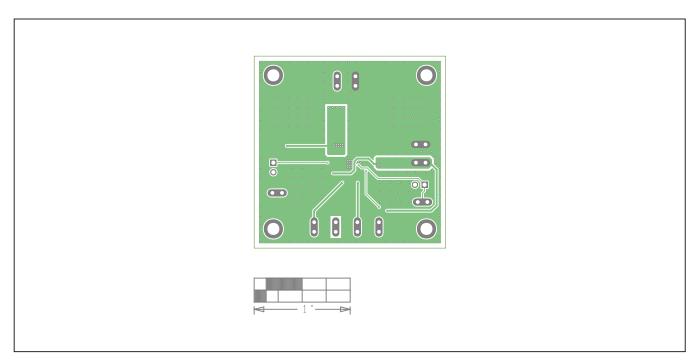
MAX17670E EV Kit—Top Layer

Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

MAX17670E EV System PCB Layouts (continued)



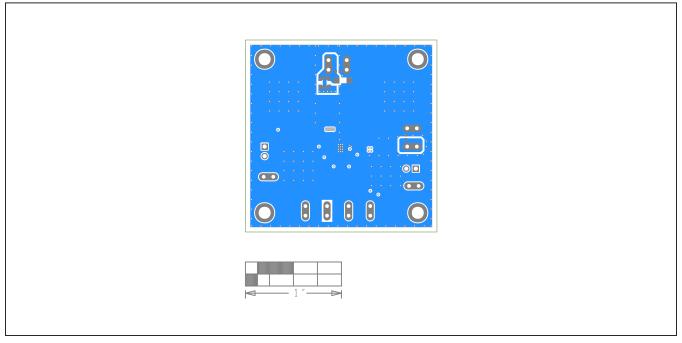
MAX17670E EV Kit-Layer 2



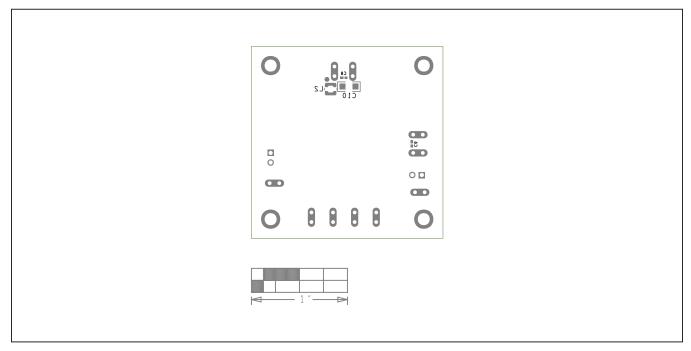
MAX17670E EV Kit—Layer 3

Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

MAX17670E EV System PCB Layouts (continued)



MAX17670E EV Kit—Bottom Layer



MAX17670E EV Kit—Bottom Silkscreen

Evaluates: MAX17670 3.3V Step-Down Converter Output Voltage and 3.0V Linear Regulator Output Voltage Application

Revision History

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
0	12/18	Initial release	_

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please visit Maxim Integrated's online storefront at https://www.maximintegrated.com/en/storefront/storefront.html.

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