Linear Regulator, 100 mA, Low Dropout

The NCV4264 is a wide input range, precision 3.3 V and 5.0 V fixed output, low dropout integrated voltage regulator with a full load current rating of 100 mA.

The output voltage is accurate within $\pm 2.0\%$, and maximum dropout voltage is 500 mV at 100 mA load current.

It is internally protected against 45 V input transients, input supply reversal, output overcurrent faults, and excess die temperature. No external components are required to enable these features.

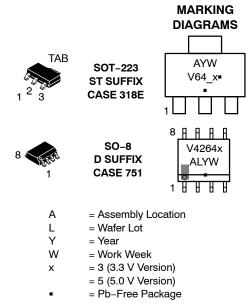
Features

- 3.3 V and 5.0 V Fixed Output
- ±2.0% Output Accuracy, Over Full Temperature Range
- Quiescent Current 400 µA at I_{OUT} = 1.0 mA
- 500 mV Maximum Dropout Voltage at 100 mA Load Current
- Wide Input Voltage Operating Range of 4.5 V to 45 V
- Internal Fault Protection
 - ◆ -42 V Reverse Voltage
 - Short Circuit/Overcurrent
 - Thermal Overload
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These are Pb-Free Devices



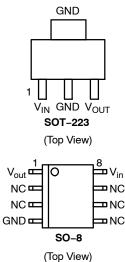
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(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

PIN CONNECTIONS



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 10 of this data sheet.

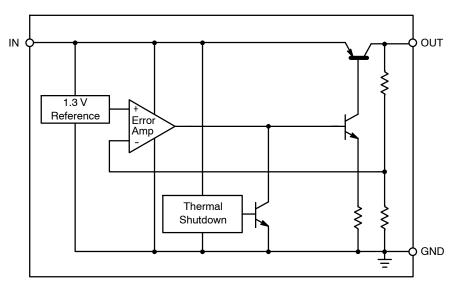


Figure 1. Block Diagram

PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin No. SOT-223	Pin No. SO-8	Symbol	Function
1	8	V _{IN}	Unregulated input voltage; 4.5 V to 45 V.
2	4	GND	Ground; substrate.
3	1	V _{OUT}	Regulated output voltage; collector of the internal PNP pass transistor.
TAB	-	GND	Ground; substrate and best thermal connection to the die.
-	2,3,5,6,7	NC	Not Connected

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating		Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
V _{IN} , DC Input Voltage		V _{IN}	-42	+45	V
V _{OUT} , DC Voltage		V _{OUT}	-0.3	+16	V
Storage Temperature		T _{stg}	-55	+150	°C
Moisture Sensitivity Level	SOT-223 SO-8	MSL		3 1	-
ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 1)		V _{ESDHB}	4000	-	V
ESD Capability, Machine Model (Note 1)		V _{ESDMIM}	200	-	V
Lead Temperature Soldering Reflow (SMD Styles Only), Lead Free (Note 2)		T _{sld}	-	265 pk	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods: ESD HBM tested per AEC-Q100-002 (EIA/JESD22-A 114C)

ESD MM tested per AEC-Q100-003 (ÈIA/JESD22-A 115C)

2. Lead Free, 60 sec - 150 sec above 217°C, 40 sec max at peak.

OPERATING RANGE

Pin Symbol, Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
V _{IN} , DC Input Operating Voltage	V _{IN}	4.5	+45	V
Junction Temperature Operating Range	TJ	-40	+150	°C

THERMAL RESISTANCE

Parame	eter	Symbol	Min	Мах	Unit
Junction-to-Ambient	SOT-223	R _{0JA}	-	99 (Note 3)	°C/W
Junction-to-Case	SOT-223	$R_{ ext{ heta}JC}$	-	17	
Junction-to-Ambient	SO-8	R _{0JA}	-	162 (Note 3)	°C/W
Junction-to-Lead2	SO-8	Ψ_{JL2}	-	45	

3. 1 oz., 100 mm² copper area.

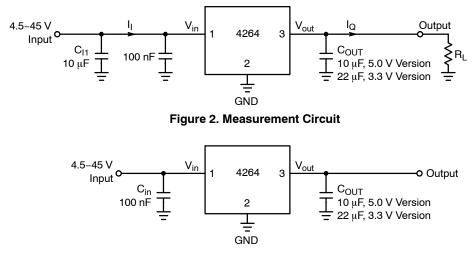
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V_{IN} = 13.5 V, Tj = -40° C to $+150^{\circ}$ C, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage 5.0 V Version	Vout	5.0 mA \leq I _{OUT} \leq 100 mA (Note 4) 6.0 V \leq V _{IN} \leq 28 V	4.900	5.000	5.100	V
Output Voltage 3.3 V Version	Vout	5.0 mA \leq I _{OUT} \leq 100 mA (Note 4) 4.5 V \leq V _{IN} \leq 28 V	3.234	3.300	3.366	V
Line Regulation 5.0 V Version	ΔV_{OUT} vs. V_{IN}	$I_{OUT} = 5.0 \text{ mA}$ $6.0 \text{ V} \le V_{IN} \le 28 \text{ V}$	-30	5.0	+30	mV
Line Regulation 3.3 V Version	ΔV_{OUT} vs. V_{IN}	$\begin{array}{l} I_{OUT} = 5.0 \text{ mA} \\ 4.5 \text{ V} \leq \text{V}_{IN} \leq 28 \text{ V} \end{array}$	-30	5.0	+30	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV_{OUT} vs. I_{OUT}	$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{OUT} \le 100 \text{ mA}$ (Note 4)	-40	5.0	+40	mV
Dropout Voltage 5.0 V Version	V _{IN} -V _{OUT}	I _{OUT} = 100 mA (Notes 4 & 5)	-	275	500	mV
Dropout Voltage 3.3 V Version	V _{IN} -V _{OUT}	I _{OUT} = 100 mA (Notes 4 & 7)	_	-	1.266	V
Quiescent Current	Ι _q	I _{OUT} = 1.0 mA	-	100	400	μA
Active Ground Current	I _{G(ON)}	I _{OUT} = 100 mA (Note 4)	-	4	15	mA
Power Supply Rejection	PSRR	$V_{\text{RIPPLE}} = 0.5 V_{\text{P-P}}$, F = 100 Hz	-	67	-	dB
Output Capacitor for Stability 5.0 V Version	C _{OUT} ESR	I _{OUT} = 1.0 mA to 100 mA (Note 4)	10	-	9.0	μF Ω
Output Capacitor for Stability 3.3 V Version	C _{OUT} ESR	I _{OUT} = 1.0 mA to 100 mA (Note 4)	22 -	-	- 16	μF Ω

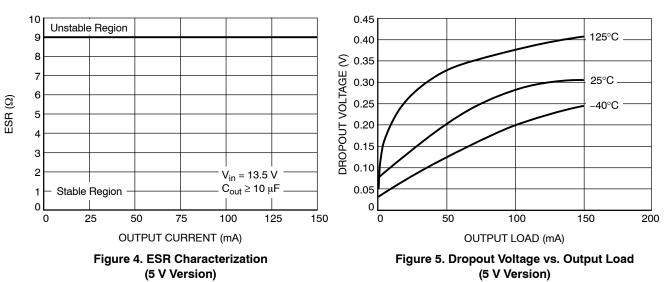
PROTECTION

Current Limit	I _{OUT(LIM)}	V_{OUT} = 4.5 V (5.0 V Version) (Note 4) V_{OUT} = 3.0 V (3.3 V Version) (Note 4)	150 150	-	500 500	mA
Short Circuit Current Limit	I _{OUT(SC)}	V _{OUT} = 0 V (Note 4)	40	-	500	mA
Thermal Shutdown Threshold	T _{TSD}	(Note 6)	150	1	200	°C

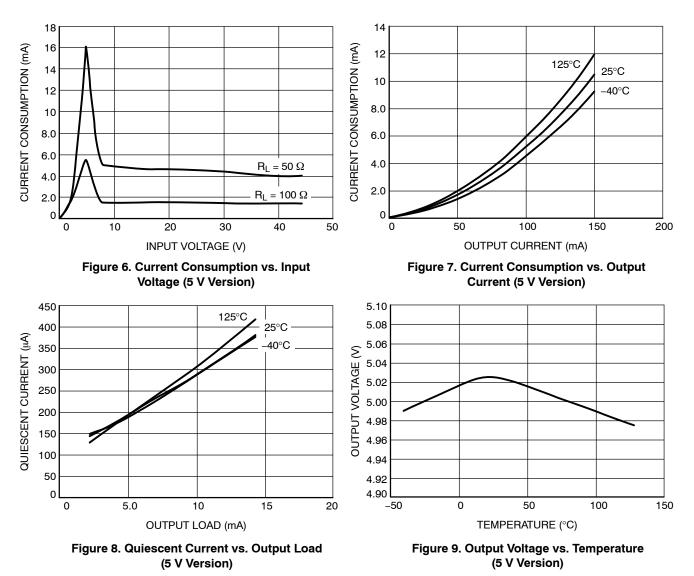
4. Use pulse loading to limit power dissipation. 5. Dropout voltage = $(V_{IN}-V_{OUT})$, measured when the output voltage has dropped 100 mV relative to the nominal value obtained with b) Diopout voltage = (v_{IN}-v_{OUT}), measured when the output voltage has dropped for my focure to a V_{IN} = 13.5 V.
6. Not tested in production. Limits are guaranteed by design.
7. V_{DO} = V_{IN} - V_{OUT}. For output voltage set to < 4.5 V, V_{DO} will be constrained by the minimum input voltage.

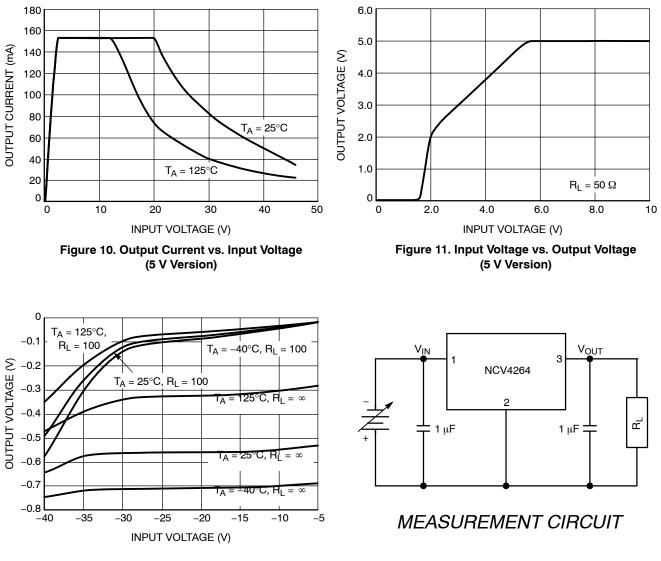






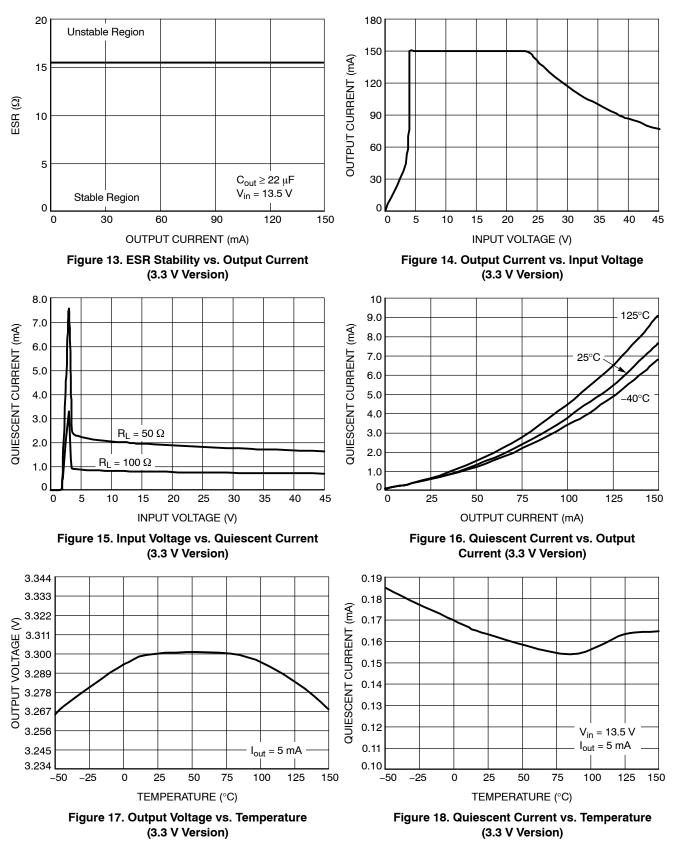
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVES – 5 V Version



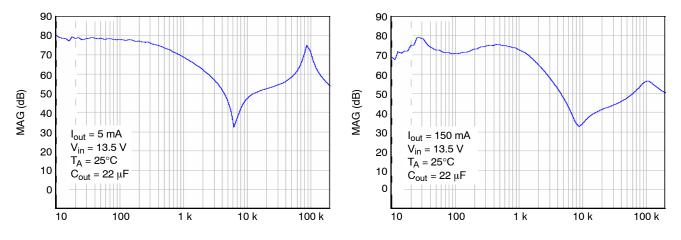


TYPICAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVES – 5 V Version





TYPICAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVES – 3.3 V Version



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVES – 3.3 V Version



Figure 20. Power Supply Rejection Ratio (3.3 V Version)

Circuit Description

The NCV4264 is a precision trimmed 5.0 V and 3.3 V fixed output regulator. The device has current capability of 100 mA, with 500 mV of dropout voltage at 100 mA of current. The regulation is provided by a PNP pass transistor controlled by an error amplifier with a bandgap reference. The regulator is protected by both current limit and short circuit protection. Thermal shutdown occurs above 150°C to protect the IC during overloads and extreme ambient temperatures.

Regulator

The error amplifier compares the reference voltage to a sample of the output voltage (V_{out}) and drives the base of a PNP series pass transistor by a buffer. The reference is a bandgap design to give it a temperature–stable output. Saturation control of the PNP is a function of the load current and input voltage. Over saturation of the output power device is prevented, and quiescent current in the ground pin is minimized.

Regulator Stability Considerations

The input capacitor CIN1 in Figure 2 is necessary for compensating input line reactance. Possible oscillations caused by input inductance and input capacitance can be damped by using a resistor of approximately 1 Ω in series with C_{IN2}. The output or compensation capacitor, C_{OUT} helps determine three main characteristics of a linear regulator: startup delay, load transient response and loop stability. The capacitor value and type should be based on cost, availability, size and temperature constraints. Tantalum, aluminum electrolytic, film, or ceramic capacitors are all acceptable solutions, however, attention must be paid to ESR constraints. The aluminum electrolytic capacitor is the least expensive solution, but, if the circuit operates at low temperatures $(-25^{\circ}C \text{ to } -40^{\circ}C)$, both the value and ESR of the capacitor will vary considerably. The capacitor manufacturer's data sheet usually provides this information. The value for the output capacitor C_{OUT} shown in Figure 2 should work for most applications; however, it is not necessarily the optimized solution. Stability is guaranteed at values of $C_Q \ge 10 \ \mu\text{F}$, with an ESR \leq 9 Ω for the 5.0 V Version, and C_Q \geq 22 μ F with an ESR \leq 16 Ω for the 3.3 V Version within the operating temperature range. Actual limits are shown in a graph in the Typical Performance Characteristics section.

Calculating Power Dissipation in a Single Output Linear Regulator

The maximum power dissipation for a single output regulator (Figure 3) is:

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{P}\mathsf{D}(\mathsf{max}) \,=\, [\mathsf{V}\mathsf{IN}(\mathsf{max}) \,-\, \mathsf{V}\mathsf{OUT}(\mathsf{min})] \,\cdot \\ \mathsf{I}\mathsf{Q}(\mathsf{max}) \,+\, \mathsf{V}\mathsf{I}(\mathsf{max}) \,\cdot\, \mathsf{Iq} \end{array} \tag{eq. 1}$$

Where:

V_{IN(max)} is the maximum input voltage,

V_{OUT(min)} is the minimum output voltage,

 $I_{Q(max)}$ is the maximum output current for the application, and I_q is the quiescent current the regulator consumes at $I_{Q(max)}$.

Once the value of $P_{D(Max)}$ is known, the maximum permissible value of $R_{\theta JA}$ can be calculated:

$$P_{\theta JA} = \frac{150^{\circ}C - T_A}{P_D} \qquad (\text{eq. 2})$$

The value of $R_{\theta JA}$ can then be compared with those in the package section of the data sheet. Those packages with $R_{\theta JA}$'s less than the calculated value in Equation 2 will keep the die temperature below 150°C. In some cases, none of the packages will be sufficient to dissipate the heat generated by the IC, and an external heat sink will be required. The current flow and voltages are shown in the Measurement Circuit Diagram.

Heat Sinks

A heat sink effectively increases the surface area of the package to improve the flow of heat away from the IC and into the surrounding air. Each material in the heat flow path between the IC and the outside environment will have a thermal resistance. Like series electrical resistances, these resistances are summed to determine the value of $R_{\theta JA}$:

$$R_{\theta}JA = R_{\theta}JC + R_{\theta}CS + R_{\theta}SA$$
 (eq. 3)

Where:

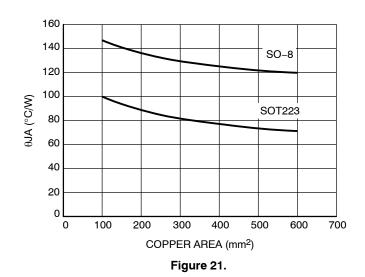
 $R_{\theta JC}$ = the junction-to-case thermal resistance,

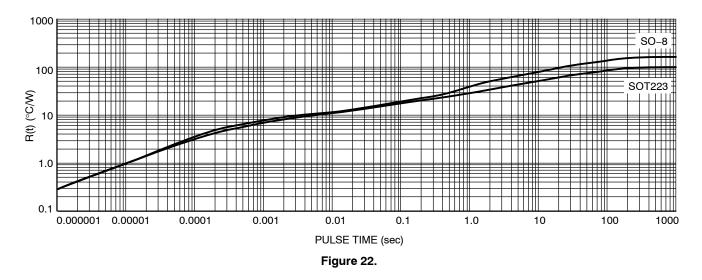
 $R_{\theta CS}$ = the case-to-heat sink thermal resistance, and

 $R_{\theta SA}$ = the heat sink-to-ambient thermal resistance.

 $R_{\theta JA}$ appears in the package section of the data sheet.

Like $R_{\theta JA}$, it too is a function of package type. $R_{\theta CS}$ and $R_{\theta SA}$ are functions of the package type, heat sink and the interface between them. These values appear in data sheets of heat sink manufacturers. Thermal, mounting, and heat sinking are discussed in the ON Semiconductor application note AN1040/D, available on the ON Semiconductor Website.





ORDERING INFORMATION

Device*	Marking	Package	Shipping†
NCV4264ST50T3G	V64_5	SOT-223	4000 / Tape & Reel
NCV4264ST33T3G	V64_3	SOT-223	4000 / Tape & Reel
NCV4264D50R2G	V42645	SO-8	2500 / Tape & Reel

+ For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

*NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.





*For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

STYLES ON PAGE 2

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STYLE 1: PIN 1. EMITTER COLLECTOR 2. COLLECTOR 3. 4. EMITTER 5. EMITTER BASE 6. 7 BASE EMITTER 8. STYLE 5: PIN 1. DRAIN 2. DRAIN 3. DRAIN DRAIN 4. GATE 5. 6. GATE SOURCE 7. 8. SOURCE STYLE 9: PIN 1. EMITTER, COMMON COLLECTOR, DIE #1 COLLECTOR, DIE #2 2. З. EMITTER, COMMON 4. 5. EMITTER, COMMON 6 BASE. DIE #2 BASE, DIE #1 7. 8. EMITTER, COMMON STYLE 13: PIN 1. N.C. 2. SOURCE 3 GATE 4. 5. DRAIN 6. DRAIN DRAIN 7. DRAIN 8. STYLE 17: PIN 1. VCC 2. V2OUT V10UT З. TXE 4. 5. RXE 6. VFF 7. GND 8. ACC STYLE 21: PIN 1. CATHODE 1 2. CATHODE 2 3 CATHODE 3 CATHODE 4 4. 5. CATHODE 5 6. COMMON ANODE COMMON ANODE 7. 8. CATHODE 6 STYLE 25: PIN 1. VIN 2 N/C REXT З. 4. GND 5. IOUT 6. IOUT IOUT 7. 8. IOUT STYLE 29: BASE, DIE #1 PIN 1. 2 EMITTER, #1 BASE, #2 З. EMITTER, #2 4. 5 COLLECTOR, #2

STYLE 2: PIN 1. COLLECTOR, DIE, #1 2. COLLECTOR, #1 COLLECTOR, #2 3. 4 COLLECTOR, #2 BASE, #2 5. EMITTER, #2 6. 7 BASE #1 EMITTER, #1 8. STYLE 6: PIN 1. SOURCE 2. DRAIN 3. DRAIN SOURCE 4. SOURCE 5. 6. GATE GATE 7. 8. SOURCE STYLE 10: GROUND PIN 1. BIAS 1 OUTPUT 2. З. GROUND 4. 5. GROUND 6 BIAS 2 INPUT 7. 8. GROUND STYLE 14: PIN 1. N-SOURCE 2. N-GATE P-SOURCE 3 P-GATE 4. P-DRAIN 5 6. P-DRAIN N-DRAIN 7. N-DRAIN 8. STYLE 18: PIN 1. ANODE 2. ANODE SOURCE 3. GATE 4. 5. DRAIN 6 DRAIN CATHODE 7. CATHODE 8. STYLE 22 PIN 1. I/O LINE 1 2. COMMON CATHODE/VCC 3 COMMON CATHODE/VCC 4. I/O LINE 3 5. COMMON ANODE/GND 6. I/O LINE 4 7. I/O LINE 5 8. COMMON ANODE/GND STYLE 26: PIN 1. GND 2 dv/dt З. ENABLE 4. ILIMIT 5. SOURCE SOURCE 6. SOURCE 7. 8. VCC STYLE 30: DRAIN 1 PIN 1. DRAIN 1 2 GATE 2 З. SOURCE 2 4. SOURCE 1/DRAIN 2 SOURCE 1/DRAIN 2 5. 6.

STYLE 3: PIN 1. DRAIN, DIE #1 DRAIN, #1 2. DRAIN, #2 З. 4. DRAIN, #2 GATE, #2 5. SOURCE, #2 6. 7 GATE #1 8. SOURCE, #1 STYLE 7: PIN 1. INPUT 2. EXTERNAL BYPASS THIRD STAGE SOURCE GROUND З. 4. 5. DRAIN 6. GATE 3 SECOND STAGE Vd 7. FIRST STAGE Vd 8. STYLE 11: PIN 1. SOURCE 1 GATE 1 SOURCE 2 2. 3. GATE 2 4. 5. DRAIN 2 6. DRAIN 2 DRAIN 1 7. 8. DRAIN 1 STYLE 15: PIN 1. ANODE 1 2. ANODE 1 ANODE 1 3 ANODE 1 4. 5. CATHODE, COMMON CATHODE, COMMON CATHODE, COMMON 6. 7. CATHODE, COMMON 8. STYLE 19: PIN 1. SOURCE 1 GATE 1 SOURCE 2 2. 3. GATE 2 4. 5. DRAIN 2 6. MIRROR 2 7. DRAIN 1 8. **MIRROR 1** STYLE 23: PIN 1. LINE 1 IN COMMON ANODE/GND COMMON ANODE/GND 2. 3 LINE 2 IN 4. LINE 2 OUT 5. COMMON ANODE/GND COMMON ANODE/GND 6. 7. LINE 1 OUT 8. STYLE 27: PIN 1. ILIMIT 2 OVI 0 UVLO З. 4. INPUT+ 5. SOURCE SOURCE 6. SOURCE 7. 8 DRAIN

DATE 16 FEB 2011

STYLE 4: PIN 1. 2. ANODE ANODE ANODE З. 4. ANODE ANODE 5. 6. ANODE 7 ANODE COMMON CATHODE 8. STYLE 8: PIN 1. COLLECTOR, DIE #1 2. BASE, #1 BASE, #2 З. COLLECTOR, #2 4. COLLECTOR, #2 5. 6. EMITTER, #2 EMITTER, #1 7. 8. COLLECTOR, #1 STYLE 12: PIN 1. SOURCE SOURCE 2. 3. GATE 4. 5. DRAIN 6. DRAIN DRAIN 7. 8. DRAIN STYLE 16: PIN 1. EMITTER, DIE #1 2. BASE, DIE #1 EMITTER, DIE #2 3 BASE, DIE #2 4. 5. COLLECTOR, DIE #2 6. COLLECTOR, DIE #2 COLLECTOR, DIE #1 7. COLLECTOR, DIE #1 8. STYLE 20: PIN 1. SOURCE (N) GATE (N) SOURCE (P) 2. 3. 4. GATE (P) 5. DRAIN 6. DRAIN DRAIN 7. 8. DRAIN STYLE 24: PIN 1. BASE 2. EMITTER 3 COLLECTOR/ANODE COLLECTOR/ANODE 4. 5. CATHODE 6. CATHODE COLLECTOR/ANODE 7. 8. COLLECTOR/ANODE STYLE 28: PIN 1. SW_TO_GND 2. DASIC OFF DASIC_SW_DET З. 4. GND 5. 6. V MON VBULK 7. VBULK 8 VIN

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SOURCE 1/DRAIN 2

7.

8. GATE 1

COLLECTOR, #2

COLLECTOR, #1

COLLECTOR, #1

6.

7.

8

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