

Features

- Dual channel protector for RS-485 interfaces
- Aids compliance to IEC 61000-4-2 (ESD), IEC 61000-4-4 (EFT) and IEC 61000-4-5 (Surge) standards
- Fast protection response time (1 μ s)
- RoHS compliant*

Applications

- RS-485 interface surge protection
- AISG (Antenna Interface Standards Group) modem protection

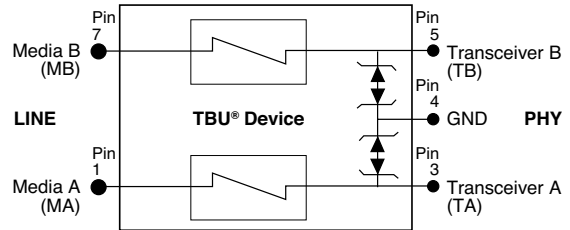
TBU-RS085-300-WH - TBU® High-Speed Protector

General Information

Bourns® Model TBU-RS085-300-WH is an integrated dual channel Transient Blocking Unit (TBU) overcurrent device and TVS overvoltage protector for the RS-485 communications interface. When coupled with an overvoltage protector like the Bourns® GDT (Model 2030-42T-SM-RPLF) or TISP® Thyristor Surge Protector (Model TISP4350J3BJR-S), the integrated solution aids compliance to IEC 61000-4-2 (ESD), IEC 61000-4-4 (EFT) and IEC 61000-4-5 (Surge) standards (see Application section). Apart from a reduction in the number of components used, there is also a savings of 52 % in board space when compared to a discrete solution.

The Model TBU-RS085-300-WH is available in a DFN package and meets industry standards such as RoHS and Pb-free solder reflow profiles.

Functional Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings (@ T_A = 25 °C Unless Otherwise Noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V _{imp}	+/- MA to TA or +/- MB to TB; Peak impulse voltage withstand with duration less than 10 ms	850	V
V _{rms}	+/- MA to TA or +/- MB to TB with GND floating; Continuous A.C. RMS voltage	425	V
T _{op}	Operating temperature range	-55 to +125	°C
T _{amax}	Maximum ambient temperature	+125	°C
ESD	ESD protection per IEC 61000-4-2 - Contact discharge	±2	kV
V _{WM}	Maximum working voltage (Line to PHY or reverse)	12 or -7	V

Electrical Characteristics (@ T_A = 25 °C Unless Otherwise Noted)

Symbol	Pin Configuration	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I _{trigger}	Line to PHY or Reverse	Current required for the device to go from operating state to protected state	300	450	600	mA
V _{reset}		Voltage below which the triggered TBU® device will transition to normal operating state	12	16	20	V
I _Q		Current through the triggered TBU® device with 50 Vdc voltage		0.5		mA
R _{device}		On resistance of the TBU® device	15	21.5	26	Ω
t _{block}		Time for the device to go from normal operating state to protected state		1		μs
V _{BR}	PHY T _{A/B} to GND or Reverse	Minimum breakdown voltage @ 1 mA	13.3 -7.5			V
I _D		Leakage current @ V _{WM}			1 20	μA
V _c		Maximum clamping voltage @ 1 A			19 -11	V
V _c		Maximum clamping voltage @ 5 A (8/20 pulse)			20 -12	V
V _c		Maximum clamping voltage @ 17 A (8/20 pulse)			26 -14	V
C _D		Typical Junction Capacitance, V _{Osc} = 30 mV, V _{bias} = 0 V, Osc. Frequency = 1 MHz		95		

Environmental Specifications

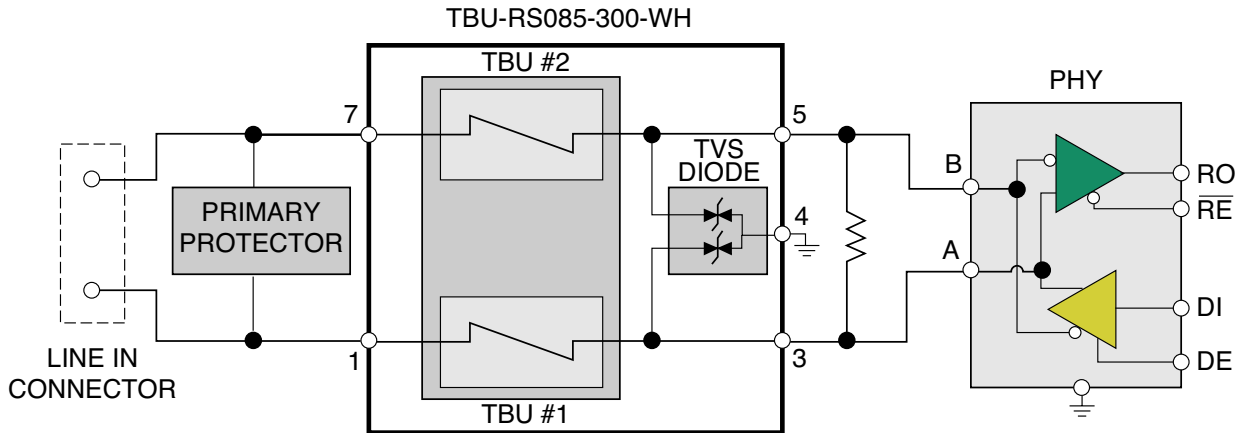
Moisture Sensitivity Level.....	1
ESD Classification (HBM).....	2



WARNING Cancer and Reproductive Harm
www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

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Device Description



RS-485 interfaces are popular in industrial and communication applications due to their high immunity to noise. However, RS-485 interface PHYs are subject to damage by threats such as inductive transients, environmental, and lightning surges commonly found in industrial and communication installations. These threats must be taken into consideration in the design stage of the RS-485 link.

Bourns® TBU-RS085-300 is a highly integrated and fast RS-485 interface protector that can be used with external overvoltage devices like a GDT or thyristor to deliver IEC 61000-4-5 Class 4 protection.

As shown in the above figure, the device integrates two TBU® HSPs ([click here for more information on TBU® HSPs](#)) and a pair of TVS diodes to provide a total RS-485 interface protection solution in a small footprint.

Device Operation

In normal operation, the TBU-RS085-300 device's TBU® HSP exhibits low impedance and the TVS Diode exhibits high impedance which has a minimal impact on circuit operation. When a surge is detected at the RS-485 interface and the surge voltage is above the breakdown voltage (V_{BR}) of the TVS Diode, the device's TVS diode will break down, protecting the RS-485 PHY interface by providing a low impedance path to ground. As the surge current increases above the TBU® HSP's trigger current level ($I_{trigger}$), the TBU® HSP will turn off immediately, thereby blocking the surge energy in less than 1 μ s (typical). During the remainder of the surge, the TBU-RS085-300 device remains in the protected blocking state, consuming low quiescent current (I_Q , 0.5 mA).

The device will start its reset process at the end of a surge event; the TBU® HSP will begin the reset process when the voltage across the device drops below the V_{reset} level and will complete the reset process when the signal line returns to its normal operating range.

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Device Operation (Continued)
Protection Against Lightning Surges

To protect against surge levels of 500 V and above (see table below), the TBU-RS085-300 will require an external OVP device, also referred to here as "Primary Protector". The table below outlines how the primary protector, GDT or Thyristor, when used with the TBU-RS085-300 device will afford protection of the RS-485 interface device to lightning waveform surges up to 4 kV.

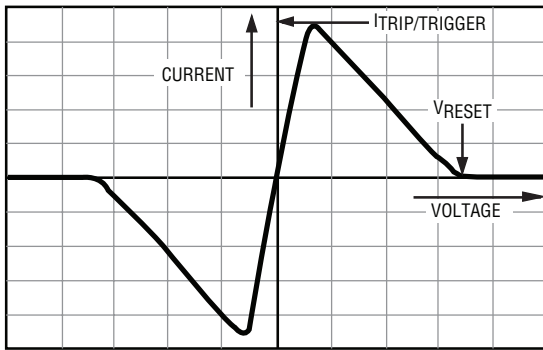
Primary Protectors for TBU-RS085-300-WH Series - Passing Combinations

Generator Impedance	Standard	IEC 61000-4-5				
	Class	0	1	2	3	4
	Peak Test Voltage	25 V	500 V	1 kV	2 kV	4 kV
Req. = 42 Ω		TBU-RS055-300-WH	TBU-RS055-300-WH	TBU-RS055-300-WH	TBU-RS055-300-WH	TBU-RS085-300-WH
	Primary Protector	None	None	TISP4350H3BJR-S	TISP4350H3BJR-S	TISP4350J3BJR-S
Req. = 12 Ω		TBU-RS055-300-WH	TBU-RS055-300-WH	TBU-RS055-300-WH	TBU-RS055-300-WH	TBU-RS085-300-WH
	Primary Protector	None	TISP4350H3BJR-S	TISP4350H3BJR-S	TISP4350H3BJR-S	TISP4350J3BJR-S
Req. = 2 Ω		TBU-RS055-300-WH	TBU-RS055-300-WH	TBU-RS055-300-WH	TBU-RS085-300-WH	TBU-RS085-300-WH
	Primary Protector	None	TISP4350H3BJR-S	TISP4350H3BJR-S	GDT-2054-23-SM	GDT-2054-23-SM

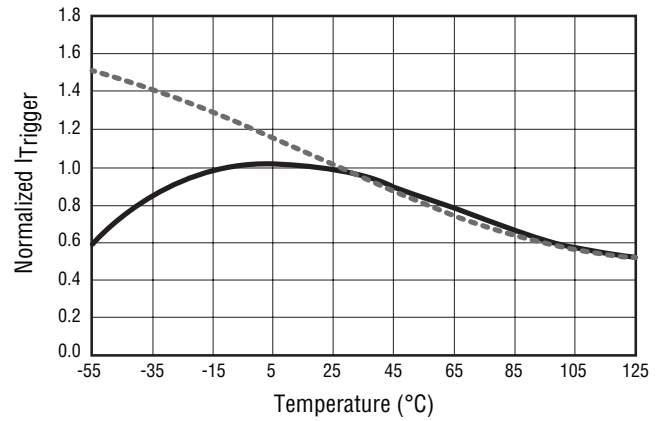
When selecting the Integrated RS-485 interface protector and primary protection components, it is important to be aware of the maximum surge current available. The TISP4350H3BJR can endure 300 A peak and the TISP4350J3BJR can endure 800 A in an 8/20 μs surge. A 1 kV surge can provide 500 A into a 2 ohm load, so the 800 A TISP® device is required. At 4 kV, high voltage and current combine to require the 800 A TISP® device and the 850 V Model TBU-RS085-300. If low impedance exposure to lightning surges is anticipated, the GDT with the 850 V Model TBU-RS085-300 provides the best combination. The GDT takes the current and the 850 V TBU-RS device withstands the GDT let-through voltage.

Performance Graphs

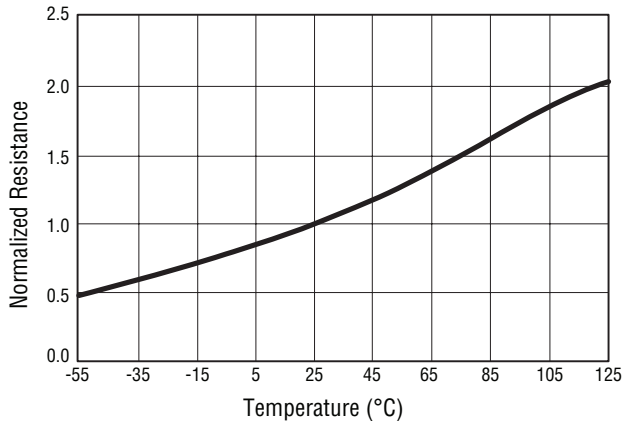
Typical V-I Characteristics



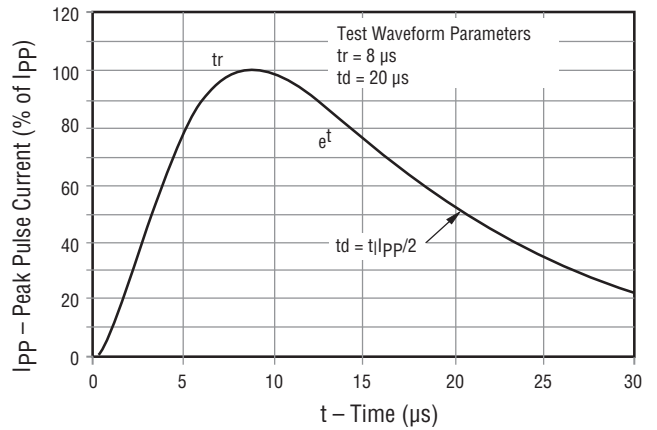
Typical Normalized $I_{trigger}$ vs. Temperature



Typical Normalized Resistance vs. Temperature



Typical 8/20 μ s Pulse Waveform

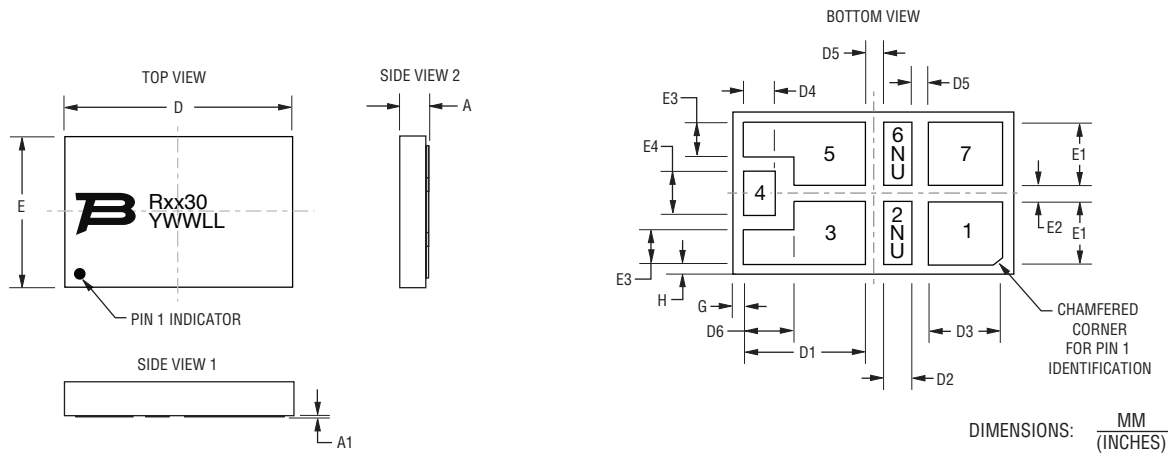


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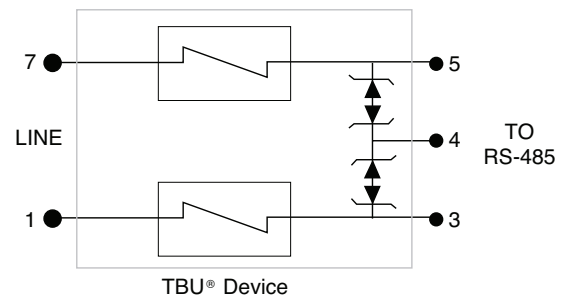
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Product Dimensions



Dim.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	$\frac{0.80}{(.031)}$	$\frac{0.90}{(.035)}$	$\frac{1.00}{(.039)}$
A1	$\frac{0.00}{(.000)}$	--	$\frac{0.50}{(.002)}$
D	$\frac{8.00}{(.315)}$ BSC		
D1	$\frac{3.45}{(.136)}$	$\frac{3.50}{(.138)}$	$\frac{3.55}{(.140)}$
D2	$\frac{0.75}{(.030)}$	$\frac{0.80}{(.031)}$	$\frac{0.85}{(.033)}$
D3	$\frac{2.05}{(.081)}$	$\frac{2.10}{(.083)}$	$\frac{2.15}{(.085)}$
D4	$\frac{0.85}{(.033)}$	$\frac{0.90}{(.035)}$	$\frac{0.95}{(.037)}$
D5	$\frac{0.45}{(.018)}$	$\frac{0.50}{(.020)}$	$\frac{0.55}{(.022)}$
D6	$\frac{1.35}{(.053)}$	$\frac{1.40}{(.055)}$	$\frac{1.45}{(.057)}$
E	$\frac{5.50}{(.217)}$ BSC		
E1	$\frac{2.15}{(.085)}$	$\frac{2.20}{(.087)}$	$\frac{2.25}{(.089)}$
E2	$\frac{0.45}{(.018)}$	$\frac{0.50}{(.020)}$	$\frac{0.55}{(.022)}$
E3	$\frac{1.15}{(.045)}$	$\frac{1.20}{(.047)}$	$\frac{1.25}{(.049)}$
E4	$\frac{1.45}{(.057)}$	$\frac{1.50}{(.059)}$	$\frac{1.55}{(.061)}$
H	$\frac{0.20}{(.008)}$	$\frac{0.30}{(.012)}$	$\frac{0.35}{(.014)}$
G	$\frac{0.20}{(.008)}$	$\frac{0.30}{(.012)}$	$\frac{0.35}{(.018)}$



Pad #	Pin Out
1	Line 1 In
2	Not Used
3	Line 1 Out
4	Ground
5	Line 2 Out
6	Not Used
7	Line 2 In

NOTES:

- Pin 1 Indicator is laser marked; radius and location within the Pin 1 terminal.
Pin 1 dot size: 0.500 ± 0.125 mm / $(.020 \pm .005$ in.).
- Coplanarity on exposed pads shall not exceed 0.08 mm / (.003 in.).
- Warpage shall not exceed 0.10 mm / (.004 in.) on all surfaces.
- Exposed tie bars at package side are not plated.

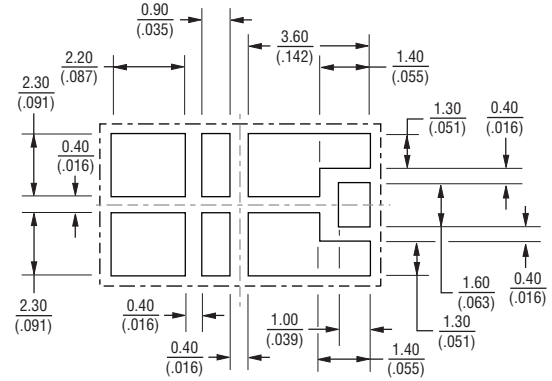
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Recommended Pad Layout

TBU® High-Speed Protectors have a 100 % matte-tin termination finish. For improved thermal dissipation, the recommended layout uses PCB copper areas which extend beyond the exposed solder pad. The exposed solder pads should be defined by a solder mask which matches the pad layout of the TBU® device in size and spacing. It is recommended that they should be the same dimension as the TBU® pads but if smaller solder pads are used, they should be centered on the TBU® package terminal pads and not more than 0.10-0.12 mm (0.004-0.005 in.) smaller in overall width or length. Solder pad areas should not be larger than the TBU® pad sizes to ensure adequate clearance is maintained. The recommended stencil thickness is 0.10-0.12 mm (0.004-0.005 in.) with a stencil opening size 0.025 mm (0.0010 in.) less than the solder pad size. Extended copper areas beyond the solder pad significantly improve the junction to ambient thermal resistance, resulting in operation at lower junction temperatures with a corresponding benefit of reliability.



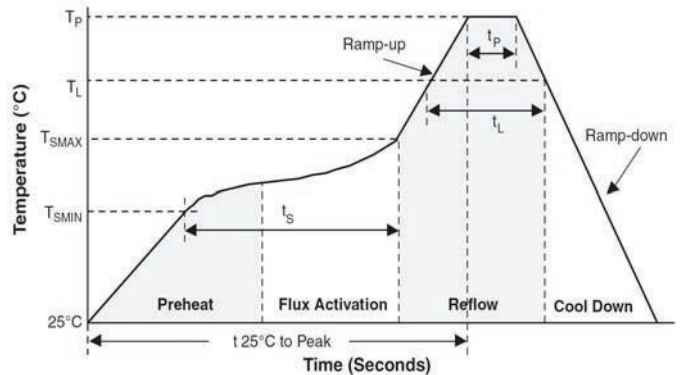
DIMENSIONS: $\frac{\text{MM}}{\text{(INCHES)}}$

All pads should be soldered to the PCB, including pads marked as NU but no electrical connection should be made to these pads. Care should be taken to assure no resistive path exists between the NU pins to any other point to avoid unexpected performance issues.

For minimum parasitic capacitance, it is recommended that signal, ground or power signals are not routed beneath any pad.

Reflow Profile

Profile Feature	Pb-Free Assembly
Average Ramp-Up Rate (T_{smax} to T_p)	3 °C/sec. max.
Preheat <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Temperature Min. (T_{smin}) - Temperature Max. (T_{smax}) - Time t_s (t_{smin} to t_{smax}) 	150 °C 200 °C 60-180 sec.
Time maintained above: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Temperature (T_L) - Time (t_L) 	217 °C 60-150 sec.
Peak/Classification Temperature (T_p)	260 °C
Time within 5 °C of Actual Peak Temp. (t_p)	20-40 sec.
Ramp-Down Rate	6 °C/sec. max.
Time 25 °C to Peak Temperature t_{25C} to T_p	8 min. max.



TBU-RS085-300-WH Series - TBU® High-Speed Protector

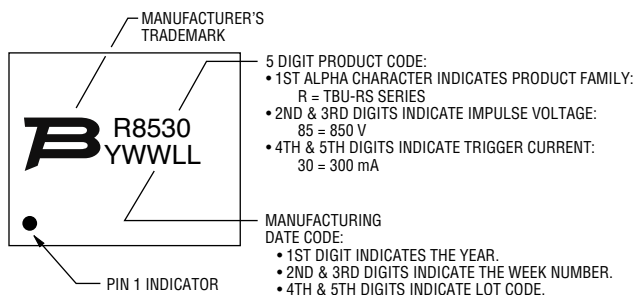
BOURNS®

How to Order

TBU - RS 085 - 300 - WH

TBU® Product _____
Series _____
 RS = Dual Bidirectional Model for RS-485 Interfaces
Impulse Voltage Rating _____
 085 = 850 V
Trigger Current _____
 300 = 300 mA
Hold to Trip Ratio Suffix _____
 W = Hold to Trip Ratio
Package Suffix _____
 H = DFN Package

Typical Part Marking

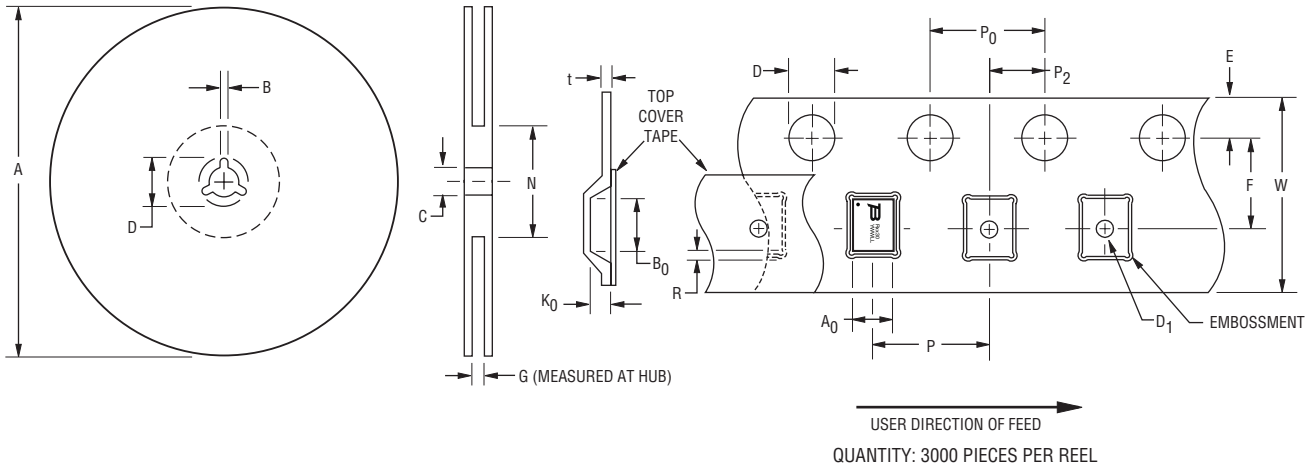


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Packaging Specifications



A		B		C		D		G	N
Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Ref.	Ref.
328.5	331	2.0	2.4	12.8	13.5	17.0	17.4	16.5	100 ± 1.5
(12.93)	(13.05)	(0.079)	(0.094)	(0.504)	(.531)	(0.669)	(0.690)	(0.650)	(3.94 ± 0.059)

A0		B0		D0		D1		E		F	
Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
5.75	5.95	6.75	6.95	1.5	1.6	1.5	-	1.65	1.85	7.4	7.6
(0.224)	(0.234)	(0.266)	(0.274)	(0.059)	(0.063)	(0.059)		(0.065)	(0.073)	(0.291)	(0.299)
K0		P		P0		P2		R		t	
Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
1.05	1.25	7.9	8.1	3.9	4.1	1.9	2.1	0	0.5	0.25	0.35
(0.041)	(0.049)	(0.311)	(0.319)	(0.159)	(0.161)	(0.075)	(0.083)	(0)	(.020)	(0.010)	(0.014)

W	
Min.	Max.
15.7	16.3
(0.618)	(0.642)

DIMENSIONS: $\frac{\text{MM}}{\text{(INCHES)}}$

BOURNS®

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