

# HIOKI

## FT4310

Instruction Manual

## BYPASS DIODE TESTER



EN

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FT4310A961-02 20-07H





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## Introduction

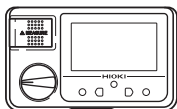
Thank you for purchasing the Hioki FT4310 Bypass Diode Tester. To obtain maximum performance from the instrument, please read this Instruction Manual first, and keep it handy for future reference.

## Verifying Package Contents

When you receive the instrument, inspect it carefully to ensure that no damage occurred during shipping. In particular, check the accessories, panel switches, and connectors. If damage is evident, or if it fails to operate according to the specifications, contact your authorized Hioki distributor or reseller.

Confirm that these contents are provided.

- Model FT4310  
Bypass Diode Tester



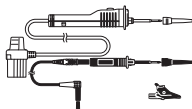
- Instruction Manual



- LR6 Alkaline battery × 6



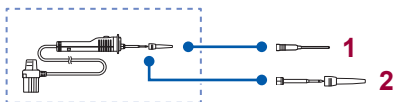
- Model C0206 Carrying Case
- Model L9788-11  
Test Lead Set with Remote Switch



Model L9788-11 is a set of model L9788-10 Test Lead with Remote Switch (Red) and EARTH side lead.

## Options

The following options are available for the instrument. Contact your authorized Hioki distributor or reseller when ordering. Options are subject to change. Please check Hioki's website for the latest information.



	Product name	Maximum rated voltage and maximum rated current
<b>1</b>	Model L9788-92 Breaker Pin	CAT III 600 V, 2 A
<b>2</b>	Model L9788-90 Tip Pin	CAT III 600 V/CAT II 600 V, 2 A

## Safety Information

This instrument is designed to conform to IEC 61010 Safety Standards, and has been thoroughly tested for safety prior to shipment. However, using the instrument in a way not described in this manual may negate the provided safety features.

Before using the instrument, be certain to carefully read the following safety notes.

### **DANGER**



**Mishandling during use could result in injury or death, as well as damage to the instrument. Be certain that you understand the instructions and precautions in the manual before use.**

### **WARNING**






#### **Protective gear**



**This instrument is measured on a live line. To prevent an electric shock, use appropriate protective insulation (insulating rubber gloves and boots, helmet and etc.) and adhere to applicable laws and regulations.**







## Notation

In this manual, the risk seriousness and the hazard levels are classified as follows.




 <b>DANGER</b>	Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that will result in death or serious injury to the operator.
 <b>WARNING</b>	Indicates a potentially hazardous situation that may result in death or serious injury to the operator.
 <b>CAUTION</b>	Indicates a potentially hazardous situation that may result in minor or moderate injury to the operator or damage to the instrument or malfunction.
	Indicates prohibited actions.
	Indicates the action which must be performed.
*	Additional information is presented below.
(p. )	Indicates the page of reference information.
[ ]	Screen displays are enclosed in square brackets.
<b>MEASURE</b> <b>(Bold)</b>	Indicates the names of keys and other controls on the instrument.



## Symbols on the instrument

	Indicates cautions and hazards. When the symbol is printed on the instrument, refer to a corresponding topic in the Instruction Manual.
	Indicates that dangerous voltage may be present at this terminal.
	Indicates a instrument that has been protected throughout by double insulation or reinforced insulation.
	Indicates a grounding terminal.
	Indicates DC (Direct Current).
	Indicates AC (Alternating Current).

## Symbols for various standards

	Indicates the Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Directive (WEEE Directive) in EU member states.
	Indicates that the product conforms to regulations set out by the EU Directive.
	Indicates that the product incorporates Bluetooth® wireless technology.

## Screen Display

The instrument screen displays the alphanumeric characters as follows.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
A	b	c	d	E	F	G	H	,	u	l	n	o	P	q	r	S	t	U	u	y	1	4	=		

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0

## Accuracy

We define measurement tolerances in terms of rdg. (reading) and dgt. (digit) values, with the following meanings:

<b>rdg.</b>	(reading or displayed value) The value currently being measured and indicated on the measuring instrument.
<b>dgt.</b>	(resolution) The smallest displayable unit on a digital measuring instrument, i.e., the input value that causes the digital display to show a “1” as the least-significant digit.

## Trademarks

- The Bluetooth® word mark and logos are registered trademarks owned by Bluetooth SIG, Inc. and any use of such marks by Hioki E.E. Corporation is under license. Other trademarks and trade names are those of their respective owners.
- Android, Google Play are registered trademarks of Google, Inc.
- IOS is a registered trademark of Cisco Systems, Inc. and/or its affiliates in the United States and certain other countries.
- iPhone, iPad, iPad mini™, iPad Pro, iPod touch, and Safari are trademarks of Apple Inc.
- The App Store is a service mark of Apple Inc.

## Measurement Categories

To ensure safe operation of measuring instruments, IEC 61010 establishes safety standards for various electrical environments, categorized as CAT II to CAT IV, and called measurement categories.

### DANGER

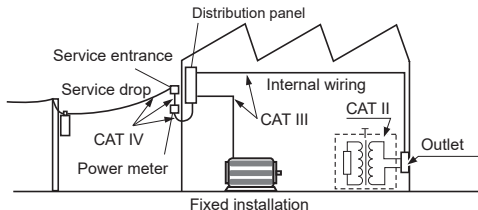


- **Using a measuring instrument in an environment designated with a higher-numbered category than that for which the instrument is rated could result in a severe accident, and must be carefully avoided.**
- **Never use a measuring instrument that lacks category labeling in a CAT II to CAT IV measurement environment. Doing so could result in a serious accident.**

**CAT II:** When directly measuring the electrical outlet receptacles of the primary electrical circuits in equipment connected to an AC electrical outlet by a power cord (portable tools, household appliances, etc.)

**CAT III:** When measuring the primary electrical circuits of heavy equipment (fixed installations) connected directly to the distribution panel, and feeders from the distribution panel to outlets.

**CAT IV:** When measuring the circuit from the service drop to the service entrance, and to the power meter and primary overcurrent protection device (distribution panel).



## Operating Precautions

Follow these precautions to ensure safe operation and to obtain the full benefits of the various functions. Use of the instrument should confirm not only to its specifications, but also to the specifications of all accessories, options, batteries, and other equipment in use.

### DANGER



- For your safe operation, do not connect any test lead to the primary of the distribution panel.
- Do not short-circuit two wires to be measured by bringing the test leads into contact with them. Arcs or such grave accidents are likely to occur.
- To prevent a short-circuit or an electric shock, do not touch the metal part of the connecting test lead tip.
- To prevent an electric shock, be careful to avoid shorting live lines with the test leads tip.



- The L9788-11 Test Lead Set with Remote Switch, which comes with the instrument, complies with the safety requirements for CAT III 600 V and CAT II 600 V.
  - (1) Separated from power systems.
  - (2) Insulated from the ground.Example: Ungrounded PV panels

 **DANGER**

- If the test lead or the instrument is damaged, there is a risk of an electric shock. Perform the following inspection before using them:
  - (1) Before using the instrument, check that the coating of the test leads are neither ripped nor torn and that no metal parts are exposed. Using the instrument under such conditions could result in an electric shock. Replace the test leads with those specified by our company.
  - (2) Verify that it operates normally to ensure that no damage occurred during storage or shipping. If you find any damage, contact your authorized Hioki distributor or reseller.

 **WARNING**

- To prevent an electric shock, a short-circuit and damage to the instrument, observe the following precautions: Check the position of the rotary switch before taking measurements. Disconnect the test leads from the measurement object before switching the rotary switch.
- Do not use the instrument with circuits that exceed its ratings or specifications. Doing so may damage the instrument, resulting in an electric shock.



## **WARNING**



- **Use only the specified test leads. Use of any test lead not specified by our company does not allow safe measurements.**
- **To prevent electrical accidents, remove power from the circuit before connecting the test leads.**
- **To prevent an electric shock, do not exceed the lower of the ratings shown on the instrument and test leads.**

## **CAUTION**

Observe the following to prevent an electric shock, a short-circuit, or damage to the instrument.



- Turn off any disconnecter devices and separate from the power conditioner before starting the measurements for the solar battery panel.
- Solar batteries always generate high voltages especially in day time. Pay attention to prevent an electric shock for measurements.
- Do not touch any metal parts such as connection box and disconnecter devices directly with bare hands. Doing so may cause an electric shock due to the voltage of the generator.
- Maximum rated voltage to terminal of the instrument is 1000 V DC. Do not use the instrument for equipment with rated voltage over 1000 V DC. Doing so may cause an electric shock or damage to the instrument.
- The cable is hardened in freezing temperatures. Do not bend or pull it to avoid tearing its shield or cutting cable.
- The protection rating for the enclosure of this instrument (based on EN60529) is IP40\*.

\* IP40:

This indicates the degree of protection provided by the enclosure of the instrument for use in hazardous locations, entry of solid foreign objects, and the ingress of water.

- 4: Protected against access to hazardous parts with wire measuring 1.0mm in diameter.
- 0: The equipment inside the enclosure is not protected against the harmful effects of water.

## Installing the instrument

### **WARNING**

**Installing the instrument in inappropriate locations may cause a malfunction of instrument or may give rise to an accident. Avoid the following locations.**



- Exposed to direct sunlight or high temperature
- Exposed to corrosive or combustible gases
- Exposed to a strong electromagnetic field or electrostatic charge
- Near induction heating systems (such as high-frequency induction heating systems and IH cooking equipment)
- Susceptible to vibration
- Exposed to water, oil, chemicals, or solvents
- Exposed to high humidity or condensation
- Exposed to high quantities of dust particles

## Precautions when transporting the instrument

During shipment of the instrument, handle it carefully so that it is not damaged due to a vibration or shock.

## Handling the Instrument

### CAUTION



To avoid damage to the instrument, protect it from physical shock when transporting and handling it. Be especially careful to avoid physical shock from due to dropping it.

## Test leads

### CAUTION



- Removable sleeves are attached to the metal pins at the end of the test leads. To prevent a short-circuit accident, be sure to use the test leads with the sleeves attached when performing measurements in the CAT III measurement category. Remove the sleeves before starting CAT II circuit measurements. You can use the test leads with the sleeve removed for secondary side of the circuit breakers turned off. (Refer to “Measurement Categories” (p. 7))
- If the sleeves are inadvertently removed during measurement, stop the measurement.(p. 26)



## 1.1 Product Overview

This is a measuring instrument to test faults of bypass diodes (BPD) incorporated in solar power generation systems\*.

### Can be measured even in day time

- Bypass diode condition can be measured without covering the solar panels.

### Easy measurements

- Bypass diode condition can be measured with a connection box.
- Measurement results can be sent to a tablet or other mobile device by Bluetooth®.

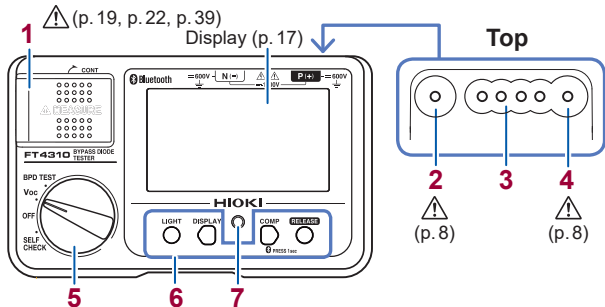
### Detecting bypass diode deterioration

- The resistance of the bypass route can be measured and deterioration of the bypass diode or increase of connector contact resistance between modules can be detected.

\*: Strings in parallel configuration or special complex configuration cannot be measured.

## 1.2 Names and Functions of Parts

### Front






<b>1</b> <b>MEASURE</b> key (p. 15)	Measurement switch
<b>2</b> <b>N(-)</b> terminal	Connect the black test lead.
<b>3</b> <b>Control</b> terminal	Connect Model L9788-10 Test Lead with Remote Switch (Red).
<b>4</b> <b>P(+)</b> terminal	Connect Model L9788-10 Test Lead with Remote Switch (Red).
<b>5</b> <b>Rotary switch</b> (p. 15)	Selects the measurement functions (the measurement modes) and turns off the power. (p. 15)
<b>6</b> <b>Operation keys</b> (p. 16)	
<b>7</b> <b>Live circuit indicator</b>	Flashes when voltage remains between measuring terminals.

### Serial Number (Affixed on the back):

The 9-digit serial number indicates the year (first two digits) and the month of manufacture (next two digits). Do not remove this sticker as the number is important.

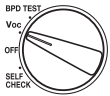


**MEASURE** key

<b>MEASURE</b> key states			
	Raise the key	Press the right of the key	Retract the key
<b>Description in this manual</b>	Turn on comparison display or enable continuous measurement.	Press the <b>MEASURE</b> key.	Release the <b>MEASURE</b> key.

1

**Changing measurement mode (turning on the power)**

Setting the rotary switch in a position other than OFF turns on the power.

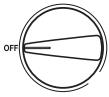
<b>Rotary switch state</b>	Voc mode	BPD TEST mode	Self-check mode
			
<b>Description in this manual</b>	Set the rotary switch in Voc.	Set the rotary switch in BPD TEST.	Set the rotary switch in SELF CHECK.

Voc mode: Measures open-circuit voltages. (p.35)

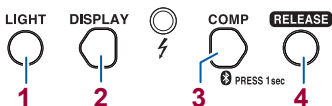
BPD TEST mode: Measures bypass diodes and bypass diode resistors.  
(p.39)

Self-check mode: Pre-measurement inspection (p.27)

**Turning off the power**

<b>Rotary switch state</b>	
<b>Description in this manual</b>	Set off the rotary switch in OFF.

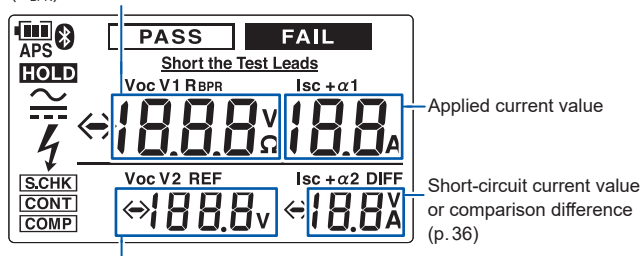
## Operation keys



Key name	Press	Press and hold (1 second or more)	Turn on the instrument while holding down
<b>1</b> LIGHT	Backlight On/Off	Turns off the auto-backlight function	Cancel the auto power save function
<b>2</b> DISPLAY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In BPD TEST mode: Switches between the measurement screen and the COUNT mode screen</li> <li>When comparator is set: Decrease of judgment reference value (p. 32)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>When comparison display is set: Reference value reset (p. 36)</li> <li>COUNT mode screen: Count reset (p. 53)</li> </ul>	-
<b>3</b> COMP Bluetooth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In Voc or BPD TEST mode: Moves to comparator setting screen. (p. 32)</li> <li>When comparator is set: Increase of judgment reference value (p. 32)</li> </ul>	Bluetooth® communication On/Off (p. 44)	-
<b>4</b> RELEASE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In BPD TEST mode/self-check mode: Unlock</li> <li>In locked state, <b>RELEASE</b> key flashes. (p. 40)</li> </ul>	-	Turns on the power in self-check mode.  Indicates the number of capacitor discharges.

## Display

Open-circuit voltage value (Voc mode, (p. 35)) or bypass route resistance ( $R_{BPR}$ )



Open-circuit voltage value (BPD TEST mode) or reference value (REF, (p. 36))

	Battery indicator (four levels) (p.28)
	Appears when measured voltage is DC.
	Flashes when measured voltage is AC.
	Flashes when the measured value is less than the minimum display value.
	Flashes when the measured value is greater than the maximum display value.
<b>HOLD</b>	Appears when the measured value is retained. (p. 37)
<b>PASS</b>	Appears when BPD TEST is PASS (good). (p. 41) Appears when the judgment is PASS (good) with comparator function. (p. 31)
<b>FAIL</b>	Appears when BPD TEST is FAIL (defective). (p. 41) Appears when the judgment is FAIL (defective) with comparator function. (p. 31)
	Flashes during measurement in BPD TEST mode.
<b>APS</b>	The auto power save function will activate 30 seconds after this mark starts flashing. (p. 29)



Displays Bluetooth® function state. (p. 44)

- On: Bluetooth® function On
- Off: Bluetooth® function Off
- Flashes: Bluetooth® communication active

**S.CHK**

Appears while in self-check mode.

**CONT**

Appears while in continuous measurement. (p. 15) (p. 36)

**COMP**

Appears when the comparator function is enabled. (p. 31)

**REF**

Reference value for comparison display measurement in Voc mode. (p. 36)

**DIFF**

Difference between reference value and measured value for comparison display measurement in Voc mode. (p. 36)

**R<sub>BPR</sub>**

Bypass route resistance

**Voc**

Open-circuit voltage value (p. 35)

**I<sub>sc</sub>**

Short-circuit current value

**I<sub>sc</sub> + α1** Applied current value

**Short the Test Leads**

Short the test lead when this mark appears during the self-check.

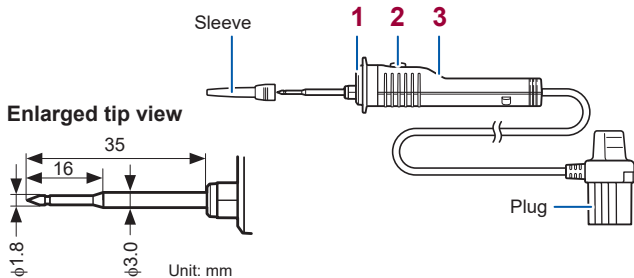
## Model L9788-10 Test Lead with Remote Switch (Red)

### CAUTION



The **MEASURE** key of the instrument is enabled even when the L9788-10 is connected to the instrument. Note that the testing voltage is output when the **MEASURE** key of the instrument is pressed while the L9788-10 is connected.

Refer to the L9788-92 Breaker Pin Connection (p. 25)



### 1 Light

Lights up interlocked with the backlight of the instrument.

### 2 **MEASURE** key

Measurement switch

- Press: Press the **MEASURE** key.
- Press and hold: Turns on the comparison display or enables continuous measurement.

(This operation cannot be performed if the instrument's **MEASURE** key is in the raised position.)

- Lights up in red interlocked with the live wire warning indicator of the instrument.

### 3 Judgment display LED

Lights up in accordance with the BPD TEST or comparator judgment result.

- PASS: Green
- FAIL: Red



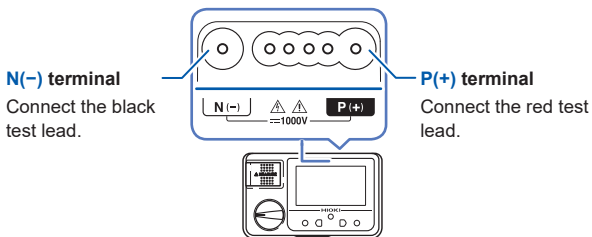


## 2

# Preparing for Measurement

1 Insert the batteries. (p.22)

2 Connect the test leads to the terminals.



2

## 2.1 Battery Replacement

### **WARNING**



Do not short-circuit, recharge, disassemble or dispose of in fire. Battery may explode if mistreated.



- To prevent an electric shock, release the **MEASURE** key, disconnect the test leads from the measurement object and replace the batteries.
- After replacing the batteries, reattach the cover and secure the screw before using the instrument.
- To prevent instrument damage or an electric shock, use only the screw for securing the battery cover in place that are originally installed. If you have lost a screw or find that a screw is damaged, please contact your authorized Hioki distributor for a replacement.

### **CAUTION**

Poor performance or damage from battery leakage could result. Observe the cautions listed below.



- Do not mix new and old batteries, or different types of batteries.
- Be careful to observe the battery polarity during installation.
- Do not use batteries after their recommended expiry date.
- Do not leave depleted batteries inside the instrument.
- Replace batteries only with the specified type.

- The battery indicator flashes when the remaining battery capacity is low. In this case, measurement is not possible. Replace the batteries. (p.28)
- Handle and dispose of batteries in accordance with local regulations.



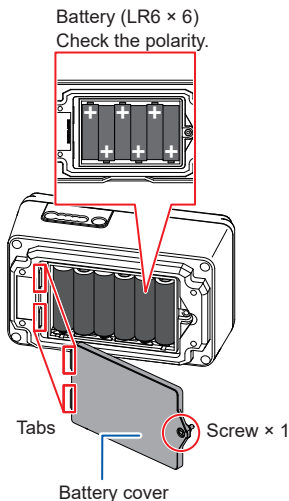
**1** Set the rotary switch in OFF. Disconnect the test leads from the instrument.

2

**2** Loosen the fastening screw at the rear of the instrument and remove the battery cover.

**3** Replace all six batteries.

**4** Slide the battery cover back into place and tighten the screw.



## 2.2 Using Model L9788-10 Test Lead with Remote Switch (Red)

### Pre-measurement Inspection

- 1 Set the rotary switch in OFF.
- 2 Fully insert the plug of L9788-10 into terminal P(+) of the instrument.



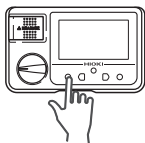
- 3 Set the rotary switch in SELF CHECK.
- 4 Press the **RELEASE** key to cancel the lock function.
- 5 After [**Short the Test Leads**] is shown on the display, short the test lead tips with each other.
- 6 With these tips short-circuited, press the **MEASURE** key of the L9788-10.

Verify that the display indicates [**PASS**].

Do not open the test leads until the test result is displayed.



- 7 Press **LIGHT** .

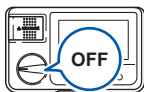


Check that the L9788-10 tip lamp lights up.



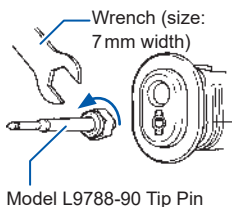
## Replacing the Tip Pin (optional) for Model L9788-10

When the tip pin (L9788-90) of model L9788-10 Test Lead with Remote Switch (Red) is worn out or broken, it can be replaced. The tip pin can be purchased via authorized Hioki distributor or reseller.



- 1 Set the rotary switch in OFF and disconnect the L9788-10.**

2



- 2 Remove the tip pin by rotating with a wrench.**
- 3 Attach the new tip pin to the L9788-10 by rotating with a wrench.**

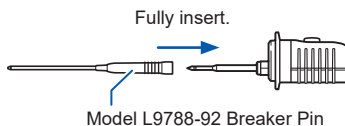
(Tightening torque: 0.3N·m)

- 4 Check the operation.**

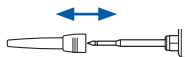
Measure a measurement object of known values and use after checking that the resistance is correct.

## Attaching the L9788-92 Breaker Pin

Remove the sleeve of the L9788-10 (p.26) and attach the breaker pin.



## Removing and attaching the test lead sleeves



Safely store the removed sleeves so as not to lose them. (p. 12)

Removing the sleeves	Attaching the sleeves
Gently hold the bottom of the sleeves and pull the sleeves off.	Insert the metal pins of the test leads into the holes of the sleeves, and firmly push them all the way in.

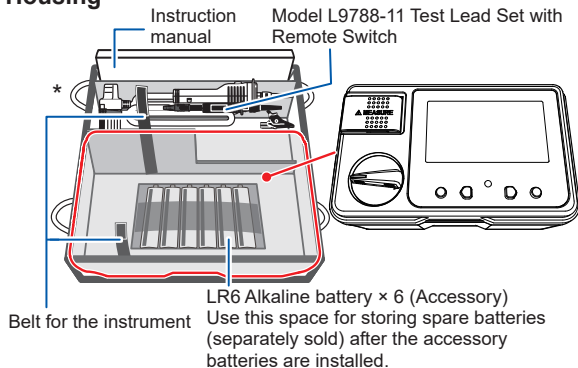
## 2.3 How to Use the Carrying Case (Model C0206)

### CAUTION



Attach the strap securely to the four fittings on the carrying case. If insecurely attached, the instrument may fall and be damaged when carrying.

### Housing



\* Secure the strap at 4 positions.

 **WARNING**


Be sure to perform the pre-measurement inspection before using the instrument. If the instrument is damaged, electric shock could result.

### 3.1 Pre-measurement Inspection (Self-check)

Before using the instrument, verify that it operates normally to ensure that no damage occurred during storage or shipping. If you find any damage, contact your authorized Hioki distributor or reseller.

#### Checking the test lead

Is the white portion (insulation layer) inside the cable exposed?



Not Exposed

Exposed



Do not use any damaged cables and replace them with those specified by our company. This may cause an electric shock.

#### Checking the instrument (Self-check)

1. Set the rotary switch in SELF CHECK.
2. Press the **RELEASE** key to release the lock function.
3. Short the test lead tips.
4. Is **[PASS]** displayed when the **MEASURE** key is pressed with these tips short-circuited?



Displayed  
(Go on to the following page)

Not displayed



The following issues may be occurring:

- The test lead has not been inserted all the way.  
→Insert the test lead all the way in.
- There is a broken connection in the test lead.  
→Stop using the test leads immediately, replace them with those specified by our company. This may cause an electric shock.
- Error is displayed.  
→The instrument may have failed. (p.63)

↓ From the previous page

### Checking the remaining battery charge

**Is the battery level adequate?**

Set the rotary switch in SELF CHECK and confirm the battery indicator.

Flashes



Replace the batteries. (p. 22)

↓  appears

### Inspection complete

Please read “Operating Precautions” (p. 8) before use.

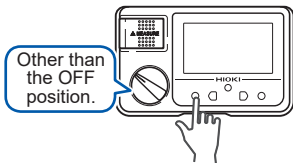



## 3.2 Auto Power Save (Power-Saving Function)

When the rotary switch is not set in the OFF position, the instrument changes to the auto power save state 15 minutes after the last operation or live wire warning indication.

After use, set the rotary switch in OFF. The auto power save feature consumes a small amount of current.

### Disabling the function



Turn on the instrument while holding down .

3

### Recovering from auto power save state

Set the rotary switch in OFF and then put it back into place.

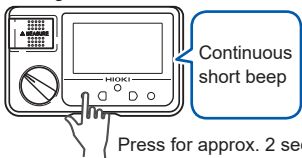
### 3.3 Auto Backlight-off (Automatic Light-off Function)

The backlight of the instrument will automatically turn off after approx. 3 minutes has passed since the last operation.

The automatic light-off function can be canceled when working continuously in a dark location.

#### Disabling the function

Backlight: Off



Press for approx. 2 seconds.

**With the backlight off, press**  
**LIGHT**  
**○ for approx. 2 seconds**  
**until the instrument beeps**  
**continuously.**

Setting the rotary switch in OFF cancels the disabled state.

## 3.4 Pass/Fail Judgment (Comparator) Function

This function compares the measured value with the preset value (= judgment reference value) and judges whether the result is PASS (good) or FAIL (defective).

Comparator settings for each mode pass/fail judgment (comparator) will be saved, even if the rotary switch is set in OFF.

### How to optimize the judgment reference value

The comparator values are initially set to 10 V for DIFF and 2.5  $\Omega$  for  $R_{BPR}$ . The instrument may give a fail judgment on a non-defective object because the optimum DIFF value and  $R_{BPR}$  value each vary according to measurement objects.

In this case, measure several strings of the measurement object, and then set the comparator threshold slightly higher than the measured values.

Setting example: When the measured  $R_{BPR}$  values fell within the range of 5  $\Omega$  to 6  $\Omega$ , set the comparator threshold to 8  $\Omega$ , 2  $\Omega$  higher than 6  $\Omega$ .

The range that can be set for the reference value is as follows:

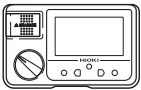



#### DIFF

0 V to  $\pm 20$  V. The setting allows 1 V increments.

#### $R_{BPR}$

0  $\Omega$  to 15  $\Omega$ . The setting allows 0.5  $\Omega$  increments.

### Indication lights up


	PASS (good) judgment		FAIL (defective) judgment	
Indication				
	Backlight: No change	Lights up in green	Backlight: Lights up in red	Lights up in red

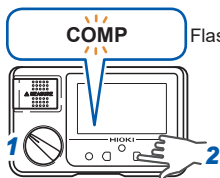
## Type of measurements that can be judged

Mode	PASS judgment		FAIL judgment	
	State of measured value	Buzzer	Backlight	Buzzer
Voc	Reference value or lower	Short beep	Lights up in red	Long beep
BPD TEST	Lower than reference value and bypass diode is working correctly			

## Setting the Comparator Function

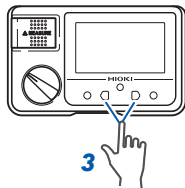
- 1** Set the rotary switch in the mode for which you wish to set the comparator function.

In BPD TEST mode, press  to cancel the lock function. (p.40)



Flashes **2** Press .

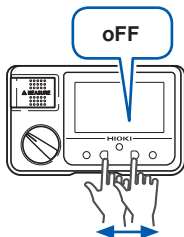
[COMP] flashes and a value set as judgment reference value at that moment is displayed.



- 3** Press  or  to set the reference value.

If you do nothing about 2 seconds after you set the reference value, the comparator function will be set, and [COMP] will appear.

## Canceling the Comparator Function



**1** Set the rotary switch in Voc or BPD TEST.

**2** Press .

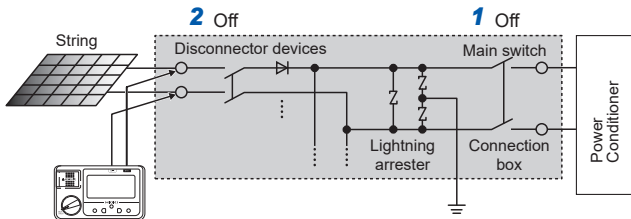
[COMP] flashes and a value set as judgment reference value at that moment is displayed.

**3** Press  or  several times to select [oFF].

If you do nothing for about 2 seconds after you select, [COMP] will go out, and the comparator function will be canceled.

## 3.5 Measurement Preparation

- 1** Turn off the main switch of the connection box to be disconnected from the power conditioner.
- 2** Turn off all the disconnecter devices of the strings.
- 3** Disconnect lightning arresters from the measuring circuit.  
Disconnection is not required for the figure (solar generator facility) shown below because a lightning arrester is not present at the string side of the disconnecter device.



(Example: Solar generator facility)

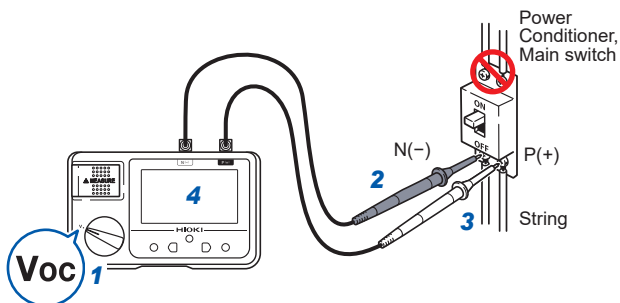
## 3.6 Making Measurements in Voc Mode

Open-circuit voltage of a string can be measured. Checking the difference between strings allows determining short-circuit fault.

### ⚠ WARNING



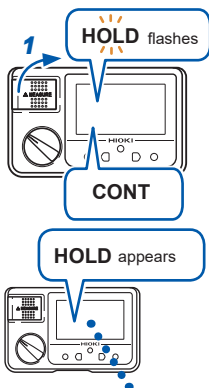
During measurement, do not switch over to other measurement modes.



- 1** Set the rotary switch in Voc.
- 2** Connect the black test lead to N(-) of the measurement object.
- 3** Connect the red test lead to P(+) of the measurement object.
- 4** Check the displayed value.  
[Voc] shows the measured value (open-circuit voltage value).

## Comparison Display Function

You can check the difference between the reference value and the measured value while measuring the open-circuit voltage of solar battery string.

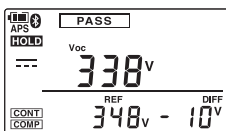


- 1 Raise the **MEASURE** key of the instrument or press and hold the **MEASURE** key of the L9788-10. **[HOLD]** flashes and **[CONT]** appears.

- 2 Connect the test lead to the measurement object. **[HOLD]** appears and **[Voc]** and **[REF]** show their measured values.



Example measurement results display



Example measurement results display

Voc=338 V, REF=348 V,  
DIFF= -10 V

- 3 Connect the test lead to the next measurement object.

**[Voc]** shows the measured value and **[DIFF]** shows the difference with the **[REF]** (the reference value).

When the comparator function is enabled, **[PASS]** or **[FAIL]** is displayed.

To reset the reference value, press and hold the **DISPLAY** key.





## Negative Voltage Notification Function

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You can check whether P(+) and N(-) are connected in reverse while measuring the open-circuit voltage of solar battery string. When the voltage is  $-1\text{ V}$  or lower, red and white of the backlight flash alternately.

## Ground Fault Detection

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Connecting the black test lead to the ground and red test lead to N(-) or P(+) of the measurement object and measuring the voltage allows a simple ground fault detection.

## 3.7 Making Measurements in BPD TEST Mode

To determine open fault and deterioration of bypass diodes connected to a solar panel, measure the bypass diode and bypass route resistance.

### WARNING

Observe the following to prevent an electric shock, short-circuit, or damage to the instrument.

- **Do not measure under a live circuit condition. Doing so could damage the instrument or cause an accident that might result in injury or death. Always turn off power to the measurement object before starting.**
- **When measuring a bypass diode, dangerous voltage is applied to the measurement terminals. To prevent an electric shock, do not touch the test leads.**



- Press the **MEASURE** key fully down until a live circuit indicator lights up. If the button is not pressed down fully, a proper measurement cannot be made.
- After use, set the rotary switch in OFF.

## Lock Function

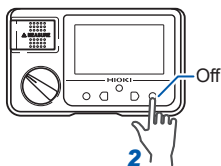
This function is used to avoid applying a measuring signal to equipment. This function will prevent the test from starting even if the rotary switch is set in BPD TEST and the **MEASURE** key is pressed.

### Canceling the lock function



**1** Set the rotary switch in BPD TEST.

**RELEASE** key flashes.



**2** Press .

Pressing this key unlocks the instrument and switches the display to the measurement screen.

The screen is locked 1 minute after the last measurement or operation again.

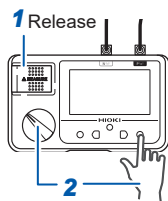
## Measuring Bypass Diode

### ⚠ CAUTION



To avoid electrical accidents, disconnect the solar battery module from the commercial power circuit before measuring.

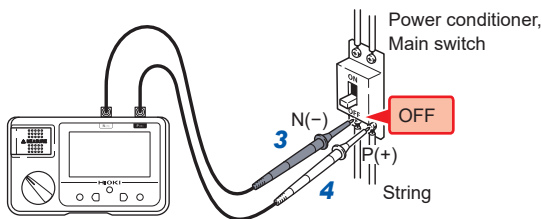
Clusters with breakdown voltage 100 V or lower cannot be judged correctly.



**1** Release the **MEASURE** key.

**2** Set the rotary switch in **BPD TEST**.

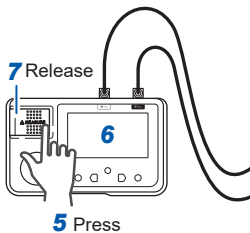
Press  to cancel the lock function.(p. 40)



**3** Connect the black test lead to **N(-)** of the measurement object.

**4** Connect the red test lead to **P(+)** of the measurement object.

If the measurement object has an AC voltage or its polarity is reversed, red and white flash alternately on the backlight.



- 5 Press the MEASURE key.**  
Starts a measurement.  
To make a continuous measurement, raise the **MEASURE** key.

- 6 Check the judgment and displayed values.**

- 7 Release the MEASURE key with the test leads connected to the measurement object.**

Ends the measurement.

- During measurement, do not switch over to other modes.
- The screen is locked 1 minute after the last measurement. To continue the measurement, release the lock function. (p. 40)
- If negative voltage notification function is engaged, no measurement starts. Verify the test lead connections once again.
- If the solar panel is not generating power due to the shielding of the light, continuous measurement and negative voltage notification functions will not be activated.
- The  $R_{BPR}$  value will flash if the insolation varies during measurement (for example, due to the movement of clouds). In this case, it will not be possible to accurately measure the bypass route resistance. Repeat measurement under conditions of consistent insolation

Press the **MEASURE** key once per string for measurements. If the result is FAIL, verify the test lead connections once again.

- 8 Measure all strings.**

Repeat the above procedure from **3** to **7**.

**After measurements are completed**

- 1** Reconnect the lightning arrester connection if disconnected.
- 2** Turn on all the disconnector devices of the strings.
- 3** Turn on the main switch of the connection box.

## 3.8 Bluetooth® Communication Function

The instrument supports Bluetooth® low energy.

When the Bluetooth® function is enabled, you can review measurement data and create measurement reports on mobile devices (iPhone, iPad, iPad mini, iPod Touch, and Android™ devices).

For more information about this functionality, see the help function in the application software GENNECT Cross.

- 1 Install the GENNECT Cross on your mobile device. (p.45)**



- 2 Enable the Bluetooth® function on the instrument.**



- 3 Launch GENNECT Cross and pair it with the instrument. (p.46)**



- 4 Select the general measurement function of GENNECT Cross and make measurements.**





## Installing the Smartphone Application Software GENNECT Cross

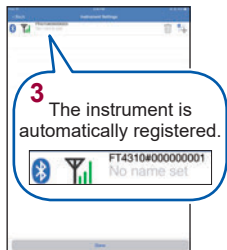
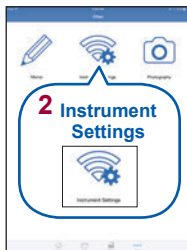
Search for “GENNECT Cross” on the App Store from your iPhone, iPad or other Apple devices, or on Google Play™ from your Android device. Then download and install the GENNECT Cross. You will need an Apple ID to download the app from the App Store, or a Google account to download the app from Google Play. For more information about how to register an account, contact the store at which you purchased your device.



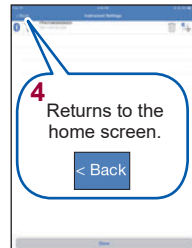
3

- Because the instrument emits radio waves, use in a country or region where it has not been approved may be subject to fines or other penalties as a violation of applicable laws or regulations. For more information, see the attached “Precautions Concerning Use of Equipment that Emits Radio Waves” or go to our website.
- The availability of the instrument is limited to certain countries. For more information, contact your authorized Hioki distributor or reseller.
- Bluetooth® communications range varies greatly with distance from obstructions (walls, metal obstruction, etc.) as well as distance from the floor or ground. To ensure stable measurement, verify adequate signal strength.
- Although this application software is provided free of charge, downloading or use of the application software may incur Internet connection charges. Such charges are the sole responsibility of the user.
- This application software is not guaranteed to operate on all mobile devices.

## Pairing the Application Software



- When the application software is launched for the first time (before being paired with any instrument), the connection setup screen will be displayed.
- While the mobile device is displaying the connection setup screen, simply move it close to the instrument to automatically pair it with the instrument (the application software can be paired with up to 8 instruments).
- Allow about 5 to 30 seconds for the instrument to pair with the application software after being turned on. If the instrument fails to pair within 1 minute, relaunch GENNECT Cross and cycle the instrument's power.
- Pairing will be skipped when the instrument is started next time after the instrument has registered.

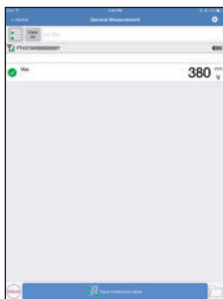


## Making Measurements with the Bluetooth® Function

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On the home screen, select the standard measurement function from the options, standard measurement, logging or waveform display, to start a measurement. For more information about each function, see the help function in the GENNECT Cross.

The values displayed by the instrument may be different from the values displayed by the application software due to communication delays or differences in the update timing.



### Standard measurement

Measured values of multiple channels are saved.



## 4

## Specifications

## 4.1 General Specifications

## 4

<b>Operating environment</b>	Indoors, outdoors, Pollution Degree 2, altitude up to 2000 m (6562 ft.)
<b>Operating temperature and humidity</b>	<p>Temperature: <math>-10^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>14^{\circ}\text{F}</math>) to <math>65^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>149^{\circ}\text{F}</math>)</p> <p>Humidity:</p> <p>less than <math>40^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>104^{\circ}\text{F}</math>),        80% RH or less (no condensation)</p> <p><math>40^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>104^{\circ}\text{F}</math>) or higher but less than <math>45^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>113^{\circ}\text{F}</math>),        60% RH or less (no condensation)</p> <p><math>45^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>113^{\circ}\text{F}</math>) or higher but less than <math>50^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>122^{\circ}\text{F}</math>),        50% RH or less (no condensation)</p> <p><math>50^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>122^{\circ}\text{F}</math>) or higher but less than <math>55^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>131^{\circ}\text{F}</math>),        40% RH or less (no condensation)</p> <p><math>55^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>131^{\circ}\text{F}</math>) or higher but less than <math>60^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>140^{\circ}\text{F}</math>),        30% RH or less (no condensation)</p> <p><math>60^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>140^{\circ}\text{F}</math>) to <math>65^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>149^{\circ}\text{F}</math>),        25% RH or less (no condensation)</p>
<b>Storage temperature and humidity</b>	<p><math>-20^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>-4^{\circ}\text{F}</math>) to <math>65^{\circ}\text{C}</math> (<math>149^{\circ}\text{F}</math>),        80% RH or less (no condensation)</p>
<b>Dustproofness and waterproofness</b>	IP40 (EN 60529)
<b>Drop proof</b>	On concrete: 1 m
<b>Standards</b>	<p>Safety: EN61010</p> <p>EMC: EN61326</p>
<b>Power supply</b>	<p>LR6 Alkaline battery <math>\times</math> 6</p> <p>Rated supply voltage: 1.5 V DC <math>\times</math> 6</p> <p>Power supply voltage range: 6.75 V to 10.35 V DC</p> <p>Maximum rated power: 18 VA</p>

<b>Continuous operating time (Voc)</b>	When LR6 alkaline battery × 6 are used (at 23°C, as a referential) Approx. 45 hours (Comparator, LCD backlight, Bluetooth®: Off) Approx. 18 hours (Comparator, LCD backlight, Bluetooth®: On)
<b>Possible number of measurements (BPD TEST)</b>	LR6 Alkaline battery × 6 (at 23°C, as a referential) Approx. 3000 times (Comparator, LCD backlight, Bluetooth®: Off)
<b>Interface</b>	Bluetooth®
<b>Dimensions</b>	Approx. 152W × 92H × 69D mm (5.98"W × 3.62"H × 2.72"D)
<b>Mass</b>	Approx. 650 g (22.9 oz.) (including batteries, excluding test leads)
<b>Product warranty period</b>	3 years
<b>Fuse</b>	3 A/1000 V fuse to protect from IGBT short-circuit fault (Cut-off capacity 30 kA, fast acting, φ10 × 38 mm: SIBA GmbH) Note: Replacement by user not allowed
<b>Accessories</b>	Refer to "Verifying Package Contents" (p. 1)
<b>Options</b>	Refer to "Options" (p. 2)

## 4.2 Input/Output/Measurement Specifications

### Standard Specifications

Measurement function	Abbreviation	Measurement function
	Voc	Open-circuit voltage measurement
	BPD TEST	Bypass diode measurement
	SELF CHECK	Self-check
Function configuration	SELF CHECK/OFF/Voc/BPD TEST	
Input terminal	<b>P(+)</b> terminal: Connected to positive terminal of PV string <b>N(-)</b> terminal: Connected to negative terminal of PV string	
Maximum input voltage	1000 V DC	
Maximum rated voltage to earth	600 V DC (No measurement category)	

#### (1) Voc mode

Measurement item	Open-circuit voltage
Displayed item	Open-circuit voltage (Reference value and comparison value when comparison display is enabled)
Measurement range	0 V to 1000 V DC (Displayed up to 1200 V DC)
Response time	Within 1 sec.

Comparison display	<p>Displays the difference from the measurement voltage with the auto-hold enabled for the first time or immediately after reset. Valid only in the auto-hold state. Displayed range: -100 V to 100 V Maximum count: 100 counts Overrange display: [<b>&gt;100 V</b>] or [<b>&lt;-100 V</b>] is displayed.</p>
Auto-hold	<p>Setting method: Enable by placing the instrument's <b>MEASURE</b> key in the raised position or press and hold the <b>MEASURE</b> key on a test-lead with remote switch.</p> <hr/> <p>Functionality: When both the below conditions are met, measured value is automatically held.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Measurement voltage: 20 V or higher</li> <li>• Fluctuation range of measurement voltage for 1 second: 20 V or less</li> </ul> <p>Auto-hold update: A signal meeting the above Auto-hold conditions is input after a measurement voltage less than 20 V is input.</p>

(2) BPD TEST mode

Measurement item	Bypass diode comparator judgment/Bypass route resistor/Open-circuit voltage/Short-circuit current/ Applied current
Displayed item	<p>Screen 1: Bypass route resistor, open-circuit voltage, short-circuit current, and applied current Screen 2: The number of bypass diode measurements</p>
Measurement object	<p>Open-circuit voltage: 1000 V DC or less Rated current: 2 A to 12 A DC Crystal system string (Strings with a breakdown voltage of 100 V DC or less cannot be measured.)</p>
Measurement method	Short-circuit and pulse voltage application



Duration of shorting between terminals	10 ms or less
Output pulse	Voltage: 100 V DC or less Pulse width: 5 ms or less Limiting current: Measured short-circuit current + 1 A or less Maximum: 13 A
Judgment method	Detected peak current $\geq$ Measured short-circuit current + additional current $\times$ 0.8: PASS Detected peak current $<$ Measured short-circuit current + additional current $\times$ 0.8: FAIL $R_{BPR}$ condition can be added to the conditions above with comparator setting.
Measurement time	2 seconds or less (3 seconds or less when measurement voltage is 10 V or less)
Current measurement method	Peak value detection
Measuring range for bypass route resistance	0 $\Omega$ to 15 $\Omega$ The $R_{BPR}$ value will flash if insulation (short-circuit current) varies during measurement.

### (3) COUNT mode

Measurement item	Displays the number of bypass diode measurements
Number of measurements	Counts the number of measurements from power on to power off. Resets the count to 0 when the power is turned off or auto power save. Maximum count: 199 More than 200 counts: [ <b>&gt;199 V</b> ] flashes

## (4) SELF CHECK mode

Measurement item	IGBT and capacitor discharge switch tests	
Capacitor discharge switch:	Tests that capacitor discharge switch is not short-circuited.	
Short-circuit	Fail: [Err5] is displayed.	
IGBT:	Tests that IGBT is not short-circuited.	
Short-circuit	Fail: [Err4] or [oPn] is displayed.	

## Accuracy specifications

Conditions of guaranteed accuracy	Guaranteed accuracy period	1 year
	Guaranteed accuracy period from adjustment made by Hioki	1 year
	Temperature and humidity for guaranteed accuracy	23°C±5°C (73°F±9°F), 80% RH or less
	Power voltage range with accuracy guarantee	6.4 V to 10.35 V DC (One or more battery levels appear)
	Temperature characteristic	Measurement accuracy × 0.1/°C is added (other than 23°C±5°C).

## (1) Open-circuit voltage measurement

Range (displayed range)	1000 V (0 V to ±1200 V)
Accuracy range	0 V to ±1000V
Accuracy	±0.2% rdg.±3 dgt.
Input impedance	1 MΩ or higher
Maximum count	1200 counts
Overrange display	[>1200 V] or [<-1200 V] is displayed.

## (2) Short-circuit current measurement

Range (displayed range)	15.0 A (0.0 A to 15.0 A)
Accuracy range	0.0 A to 15.0 A
Accuracy	±3% rdg. ±3 dgt.
Input impedance	0.5 Ω or lower
Maximum count	150 counts (The short-circuit current display will flash if the value is greater than 13.0 A but less than or equal to 15.0 A.)
Overrange display	<b>[&gt;15.0 A]</b> or <b>[&lt;0.0 A]</b> is displayed.

## (3) Bypass route resistance measurement

Range (displayed range)	15 Ω (0.0 Ω to 15.0 Ω)
Accuracy range	0.0 Ω to 15.0 Ω
Accuracy	±5% rdg. ±5 dgt.
Maximum count	150 counts
Overrange display	<b>[&gt;15.0 Ω]</b> is displayed.
Conditions of guaranteed accuracy	During pure resistance measurement after the self-check has been performed Accuracy is not guaranteed while the bypass route resistance display is flashing.

## 4.3 Function Specifications

Key input	Refer to “ <b>MEASURE</b> key” (p. 15), “Operation keys” (p. 16), and “Model L9788-10 Test Lead with Remote Switch (Red)” (p. 19)	
Auto power save (APS)	Automatically turns off the power 15 minutes±1 minutes after the last measurement (measurement voltage is 5 V or less for Voc mode) with the power on.  Recovering from auto power save: Set the rotary switch in OFF to turn off the power and then turn on the power once again.	
Indication	Semi-transmissive FSTN LCD, positive Refer to “Display” (p. 17)	
Battery indicator	Battery voltage	Battery level
	7.95 V±0.2 V or higher	3
	7.35 V±0.2 V to 7.95 V±0.2 V	2
	6.75 V±0.2 V to 7.35 V±0.2 V	1
	6.75 V±0.2 V or less	0 (Battery shape flashes)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hysteresis Low battery level remains even if battery voltage increases but the power is not turned on once again.</li> <li>• Measurements cannot be carried out when battery level is 0. (<b>[bAt Lo]</b> is displayed and automatically turns off the power.)</li> </ul>	

Live circuit indicator	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Voc mode, SELF CHECK           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>+20 V DC or higher or -1 V DC or less: Flashes</li> <li>Other than the above: Off</li> </ul> </li> <li>• BPD TEST mode           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>MEASURE</b> key is pressed: Lights up</li> <li><b>MEASURE</b> key is released:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>+20 V DC or higher or -1 V DC or less: Flashes</li> <li>Other than the above: Off</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Backlight	<p>White</p> <p>Automatic light-off function available (The backlight will turn off 3 minutes <math>\pm</math>30 seconds after the last measurement (or in Voc mode, after the measured voltage falls to 5 V or less) or after the last operation.)</p>
Automatic polarity judgment function	<p>When measurement voltage is -1 V or less:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Buzzer sounds, red backlight flashes, and white backlight lights up.</li> <li>• Auto-hold is disabled.</li> <li>• Bypass diode measurement does not start.</li> </ul> <p>When measurement voltage is 70 V<sub>0-P</sub> AC or higher:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bypass diode measurement does not start.</li> <li>• Buzzer sounds and red backlight lights up.</li> </ul> <p>When measurement voltage is over -1 V to 10 V, and when output pulse with limiting current of 0.1 A or less is generated and measurement voltage is 90 V or higher:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bypass diode measurement does not start.</li> <li>• Buzzer sounds and red backlight lights up.</li> </ul>

Comparator

- Voc mode

Threshold value can be set in 1 V increments from 0 V to 20 V for the absolute value of DIFF.

DIFF  $\geq$  Threshold value: FAIL

DIFF  $<$  Threshold value: PASS

- BPD TEST mode

Threshold value can be set in 0.5  $\Omega$  increments from 0  $\Omega$  to 15  $\Omega$  for  $R_{BPR}$ .

$R_{BPR} \geq$  Threshold value: FAIL

$R_{BPR} <$  Threshold value, and


Detected peak current  $<$  Measured short-circuit current + additional current  $\times$  0.8: FAIL

Detected peak current  $\geq$  Measured short-circuit current + additional current  $\times$  0.8: PASS

Judgment is available only when the auto-hold is enabled.

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## 4.4 Interface Specifications

Interface	Bluetooth® 4.0LE (  Bluetooth® )
Antenna power	Maximum +0 dBm (1 mW)
Communication distance	5 m (line of sight)
Communication profile	GATT (Generic Attribute Profile)
Supported Android devices	Android4.3 or later (Bluetooth® low energy enabled devices)
Supported iOS devices	iOS10 or later (Bluetooth® low energy enabled devices)

## 4.5 Factory Settings

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	Settings state	Setting backup
Auto power save	Enabled	N/A
Comparator	Enabled Voc diff: 10 V $R_{BPR}$ : 2.5 $\Omega$	Available (On/Off, preset)
Bluetooth® setting	Enabled	Available (On/Off)





 **WARNING**

Touching any of the high-voltage points inside the instrument is very dangerous. Customers are not allowed to modify, disassemble, or repair the instrument. Doing so may cause a fire, an electric shock, or a injury.

### Calibrations

The calibration period varies depending on the status of the instrument or installation environment. We recommend that the calibration period be determined in accordance with the status of the instrument or installation environment. Please contact your Hioki distributor to have your instrument periodically calibrated.

### Precautions when transporting the instrument

When transporting the instrument for repair or any other purpose, be sure to observe the following precautions:

- To avoid damage to the instrument, remove the batteries from the instrument. Moreover, be sure to pack in a double carton. Damage that occurs during transportation is not covered by the warranty.
- When sending the instrument for repair, be sure to include details of the problem.

### Disposal

Handle and dispose of the instrument in accordance with local regulations.

### Cleaning

- To clean the instrument, wipe it gently with a soft cloth moistened with water or mild detergent.
- Wipe the LCD gently with a soft, dry cloth.
- Wipe the dust from metal parts of alligator clips with a soft cloth to avoid any impact on the measurements.

## 5.1 Troubleshooting

### Before Returning for Repair

If damage is suspected, check the “Troubleshooting” section below before contacting your authorized Hioki distributor or reseller.

Symptom	Check Items	Remedy and Reference
Measurements cannot be performed in BPD TEST mode.	Is the function to prevent the application of voltage by mistake locked?	Release the lock function. (p. 40)
Pressing the <b>MEASURE</b> key in BPD TEST mode enables the lock function that has been released.	Does the battery have sufficient charge? Are you using alkaline batteries?	Replace the batteries with new alkaline batteries. (p. 22)
	Has 1 minute lapsed after the last operation?	Release the lock function again. (p. 40)
The <b>MEASURE</b> key of test lead with remote switch is not working.	Is the plug of the test lead with remote switch fully inserted?	Fully insert the plug to the limit without any gaps. (p. 24)
Measured value is not displayed correctly.	Is there a broken connection in a test lead?	Check the continuity of the test lead with a tester.
	Are the test leads securely connected?	Check the connection between the test leads and the instrument, and check the connection of the tips of the test leads.
The batteries run out immediately.	Are you using alkaline batteries?	Replace the batteries with alkaline batteries. (p. 22)
The power is not turning on.	Does the battery have sufficient charge?	Replace the batteries with new alkaline batteries. (p. 22)
	Have the batteries been installed properly?	Install the batteries in the proper orientation. (p. 22)

Symptom	Check Items	Remedy and Reference
In BPD TEST mode, [ $>15.0$ A] appears.	Does the measurement object have capacitive components?	If an insulation resistance tester has been used for measuring the insulation resistance of the measurement object immediately before you use the FT4310, discharge the electric charge from the measurement object using the discharge function of the insulation resistance tester beforehand. Discharge the electric charge from the measurement object using a discharging bar, which is commercially available, before measurement.

## Error Displays and Remedies

When an error is displayed on the LCD screen, repair is necessary. Contact your authorized Hioki distributor or reseller.

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Error indication	Description	Remedy and Reference
Err 1	Zero-adjustment error (resistance value of $3 \Omega$ or greater during the self-check)	Check whether the test lead is unplugged.
Err 2	Failure of EEPROM that holds measured data (If you encounter an EEPROM error, reset the instrument to its factory defaults.)	Turn off power and turn on the power once again.

Error indication	Description	Remedy and Reference
Err3	Corrupted adjustment data	Repair is required.
Err4	IGBT short-circuit fault	Repair is required.
Err5	Discharge switch short-circuit fault	Repair is required.
Err6	Discharge capacitor life (Displayed once 800,000 cycles are reached.)	Repair is required.
Err8	Bluetooth® is broken	Repair is required.
Err ACU	AC voltage input	Verify that you have connected the instrument properly.
bAt Lo	Low battery voltage	Replace the batteries. (p. 22)
Err Con	1 V $\Omega$ or greater input during the self-check	
oPn	Bypass diode is open or input is open	Check whether the test lead is connected.

## Appx. 1 Measurement Principles

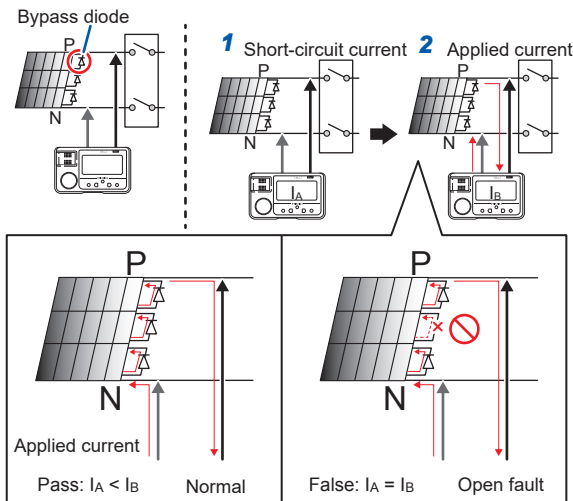
### Measurement Principles for Bypass Diodes with an Open Fault

#### 1 Measure a short-circuit current of a solar panel

#### 2 Apply current to a solar panel

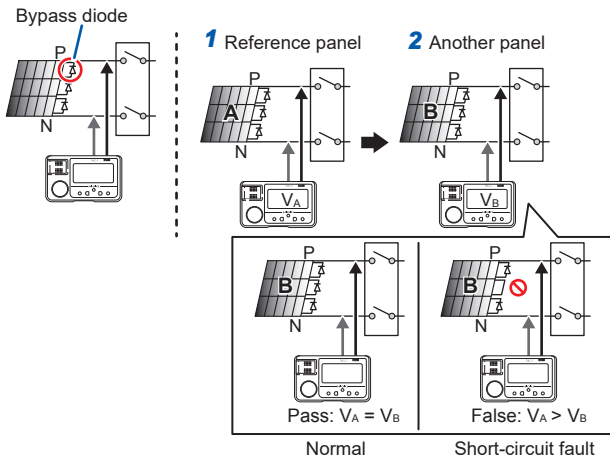
Applied current ( $I_B$ ) = Short-circuit current ( $I_A$ ) + 1 A current

- If short-circuit current ( $I_A$ ) < applied current ( $I_B$ ), the bypass diode is working correctly (OK).
- If short-circuit current ( $I_A$ ) = applied current ( $I_B$ ), the bypass diode has an open fault.



## Measurement Principles for Bypass Diodes with a Short-circuit Fault

- 1** Measure an open-circuit voltage of a reference solar panel (= reference voltage)
- 2** Measure an open-circuit voltage of another solar panel (= measurement object voltage)
  - If reference voltage ( $V_A$ ) = measurement object voltage ( $V_B$ ), the bypass diode is working correctly (OK).
  - If reference voltage ( $V_A$ ) > measurement object voltage ( $V_B$ ), the bypass diode has a short-circuit fault.



# Warranty Certificate

# HIOKI

Model	Serial number	Warranty period
		Three (3) years from date of purchase ( ___ / ___ )

Customer name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Customer address: \_\_\_\_\_

### Important

- Please retain this warranty certificate. Duplicates cannot be reissued.
- Complete the certificate with the model number, serial number, and date of purchase, along with your name and address. The personal information you provide on this form will only be used to provide repair service and information about Hioki products and services.

This document certifies that the product has been inspected and verified to conform to Hioki's standards. Please contact the place of purchase in the event of a malfunction and provide this document, in which case Hioki will repair or replace the product subject to the warranty terms described below.

### Warranty terms

- The product is guaranteed to operate properly during the warranty period (three [3] years from the date of purchase).  
If the date of purchase is unknown, the warranty period is defined as three (3) years from the date (month and year) of manufacture (as indicated by the first four digits of the serial number in YYMM format).
- If the product came with an AC adapter, the adapter is warrantied for one (1) year from the date of purchase.
- The accuracy of measured values and other data generated by the product is guaranteed as described in the product specifications.
- In the event that the product or AC adapter malfunctions during its respective warranty period due to a defect of workmanship or materials, Hioki will repair or replace the product or AC adapter free of charge.
- The following malfunctions and issues are not covered by the warranty and as such are not subject to free repair or replacement:
  - 1. Malfunctions or damage of consumables, parts with a defined service life, etc.
  - 2. Malfunctions or damage of connectors, cables, etc.
  - 3. Malfunctions or damage caused by shipment, dropping, relocation, etc., after purchase of the product
  - 4. Malfunctions or damage caused by inappropriate handling that violates information found in the instruction manual or on precautionary labeling on the product itself
  - 5. Malfunctions or damage caused by a failure to perform maintenance or inspections as required by law or recommended in the instruction manual
  - 6. Malfunctions or damage caused by fire, storms or flooding, earthquakes, lightning, power anomalies (involving voltage, frequency, etc.), war or unrest, contamination with radiation, or other acts of God
  - 7. Damage that is limited to the product's appearance (cosmetic blemishes, deformation of enclosure shape, fading of color, etc.)
  - 8. Other malfunctions or damage for which Hioki is not responsible
- The warranty will be considered invalidated in the following circumstances, in which case Hioki will be unable to perform service such as repair or calibration:
  - 1. If the product has been repaired or modified by a company, entity, or individual other than Hioki
  - 2. If the product has been embedded in another piece of equipment for use in a special application (aerospace, nuclear power, medical use, vehicle control, etc.) without Hioki's having received prior notice
- If you experience a loss caused by use of the product and Hioki determines that it is responsible for the underlying issue, Hioki will provide compensation in an amount not to exceed the purchase price, with the following exceptions:
  - 1. Secondary damage arising from damage to a measured device or component that was caused by use of the product
  - 2. Damage arising from measurement results provided by the product
  - 3. Damage to a device other than the product that was sustained when connecting the device to the product (including via network connections)
- Hioki reserves the right to decline to perform repair, calibration, or other service for products for which a certain amount of time has passed since their manufacture, products whose parts have been discontinued, and products that cannot be repaired due to unforeseen circumstances.

**HIOKI E.E. CORPORATION**

<http://www.hioki.com>

18-07 EN-3







# HIOKI

<http://www.hioki.com>



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