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# cRIO-9068

# Features

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2022-07-06

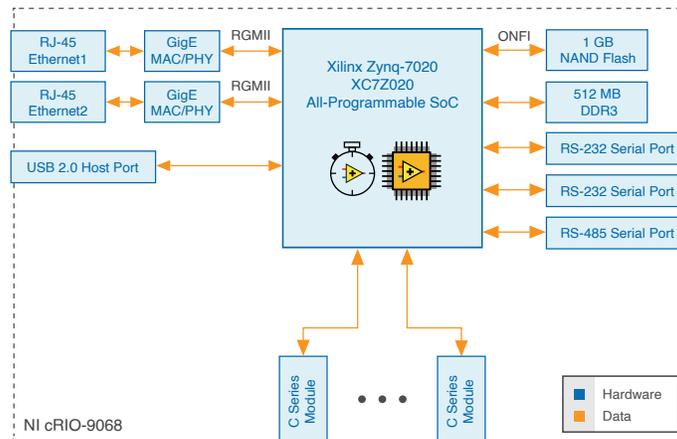


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# Overview

This document describes the features of the NI cRIO-9068 and contains information about mounting and operating the device.



## Configuring Startup Options

Complete the following steps to configure the cRIO-9068 startup options in MAX.

1. In MAX, expand your system under Remote Systems.
2. Select the Startup Settings tab to configure the startup settings.

## cRIO-9068 Startup Options

You can configure the following cRIO-9068 startup options.

Startup Option	Description
Force Safe Mode	Rebooting the cRIO-9068 with this setting on starts the cRIO-9068 without launching LabVIEW Real-Time or any startup applications. In safe mode, the cRIO-9068 launches only the services necessary for updating configuration and installing software.
Enable Console Out	Rebooting the cRIO-9068 with this setting on redirects the console output to the RS-232 serial port. You can use a serial-port terminal program to read the IP

Startup Option	Description
	<p>address and firmware version of the cRIO-9068. Use a null-modem cable to connect the RS-232 serial port to a computer. Make sure that the serial-port terminal program is configured to the following settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ 115,200 bits per second</li> <li>▪ Eight data bits</li> <li>▪ No parity</li> <li>▪ One stop bit</li> <li>▪ No flow control</li> </ul>
Disable RT Startup App	Rebooting the cRIO-9068 with this setting on prevents any LabVIEW startup applications from running.
Disable FPGA Startup App	<p>Rebooting the cRIO-9068 with this setting on prevents autoloading of any FPGA application.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;">  <p><b>Note</b> When you reset the cRIO-906x controller either programmatically or by using the RESET button, you also reset the FPGA. All FPGA I/O lines are tri-stated after a reset, and will enter predefined states once loaded.</p> </div>
Enable Secure Shell (SSH) Logins	<p>Rebooting the cRIO-9068 with this setting on starts sshd on the cRIO-9068. Starting sshd enables logins over SSH, an encrypted communication protocol.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;">  <p><b>Note</b> Visit <a href="http://ni.com/info">ni.com/info</a> and enter the Info Code openssh for more information about SSH.</p> </div>
LabVIEW Project Access	Rebooting the cRIO-9068 with this setting on enables you to add the target to a LabVIEW project.

Table 1. cRIO-9068 Startup Options

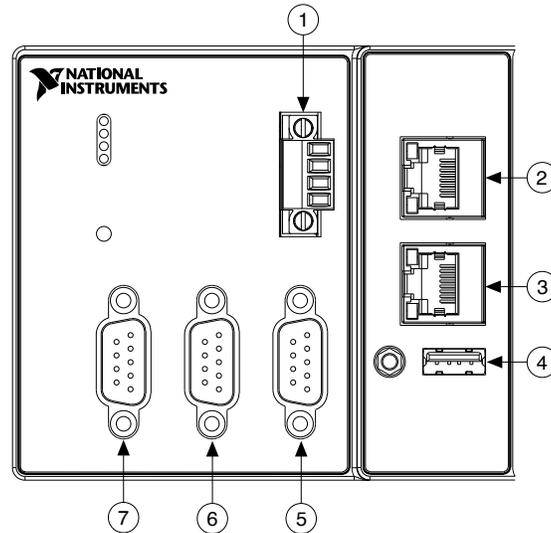
## cRIO-9068 Features

The cRIO-9068 provides the following features.

## Ports and Connectors

The cRIO-9068 provides the following ports and connectors.

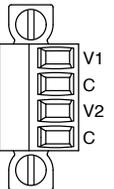
Figure 1. cRIO-9068 Ports and Connectors



1. Power Connector
2. Ethernet Port 2
3. Ethernet Port 1
4. USB Host Port
5. RS-485 Serial Port
6. RS-232 Serial Port
7. RS-232 Serial Port

### Power Connector

The cRIO-9068 has a power connector to which you can connect a primary and secondary power supply. The following table shows the pinout for the power connector.

Pinout	Pin	Description
	V1	Primary power input
	C	Common
	V2	Secondary power input

Pinout	Pin	Description
	C	Common

Table 2. Power Connector Pinout

If you apply power to both the V1 and V2 inputs, the cRIO-9068 operates from the V1 input. If the input voltage to V1 is insufficient, the cRIO-9068 operates from the V2 input.

The cRIO-9068 has reverse-voltage protection.

The following NI power supplies and accessories are available for the cRIO-9068.

Accessory	Part Number
NI PS-15 Power Supply, 24 VDC, 5 A, 100-120/200-240 VAC Input	781093-01
NI PS-10 Desktop Power Supply, 24 VDC, 5 A, 100-120/200-240 VAC Input	782698-01
4-Position Gold Power Supply Plugs (Quantity 5)	783529-01
NI 9979 Strain Relief for 4-Position Power Connector	196939-01

Table 3. Power Accessories

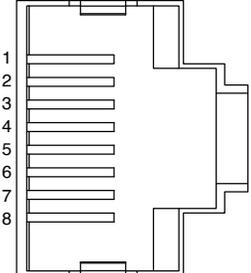
## Related concepts

- [POWER LED Indicators](#)

## RJ-45 Gigabit Ethernet Ports

The cRIO-9068 has two tri-speed RJ-45 Gigabit Ethernet ports. By default, both Ethernet ports are enabled and configured to obtain an IP address automatically. The Ethernet ports can be configured in MAX.

The following table shows the pinout for the RJ-45 Gigabit Ethernet ports.

Fast Ethernet Signal	Gigabit Ethernet Signal	Pin	Pinout
TX+	TX_A+	1	
TX-	TX_A-	2	
RX+	RX_B+	3	
No Connect	TX_C+	4	
No Connect	TX_C-	5	
RX-	RX_B-	6	
No Connect	RX_D+	7	

Fast Ethernet Signal	Gigabit Ethernet Signal	Pin	Pinout
No Connect	RX_D-	8	

Table 4. RJ-45 Gigabit Ethernet Port Pinout



**Note** Both Ethernet ports perform automatic crossover configuration so you do not need to use a crossover cable to connect to a host computer.

The following NI Ethernet cables are available for the cRIO-9068.

Cables	Length	Part Number
CAT-5E Ethernet Cable, shielded	2 m	151733-02
	5 m	151733-05
	10 m	151733-10

Table 5. RJ-45 Gigabit Ethernet Cables

### Related concepts

- [Ethernet LED Indicators](#)

### USB Host Port

The USB host port on the cRIO-9068 support common USB mass-storage devices such as USB Flash drives, USB-to-IDE adapters, keyboards, mice, and USB cameras.



**Caution** Do not hot-swap USB devices while the cRIO-9068 is in a hazardous location or connected to high voltages. If the cRIO-9068 is not in a hazardous location, you can connect and disconnect USB devices without affecting operation.

The following table shows the pinout for the USB host ports.

Pinout	Pin	Signal	Description
	1	VCC	Cable power (5 V)
	2	D-	USB data-
	3	D+	USB data+

Pinout	Pin	Signal	Description
	4	GND	Ground

Table 6. USB Host Port Pinout

The following NI cable is available for the cRIO-9068.

Cable	Length	Part Number
USB Extension with Retention, Type A Connectors	0.5 m	152166-0R5
	2 m	152166-02

Table 7. USB Host Port Cable

### Related concepts

- [File System](#)

### RS-232 Serial Ports

The cRIO-9068 has two RS-232 serial ports to which you can connect devices such as displays or input devices. Use the Serial VIs to read from and write to the serial ports. Refer to the **LabVIEW Help** for information about the Serial VIs.

Find examples on how to use NI-Serial or NI-VISA to perform serial communication in the NI Example Finder. The NI Example Finder is located on the Help menu in the **LabVIEW Help**.



**Note** The RS-232 serial ports cannot be accessed by the user application when the Console Out startup option is enabled.



**Note** For information on serial port behavior during FPGA reconfiguration, visit [ni.com/info](http://ni.com/info) and enter Info Code crioserial.

The following table shows the pinout for an RS-232 serial port.

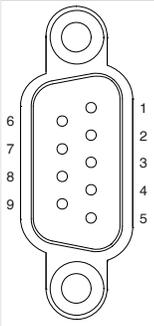
Pinout	Pin	Signal
	1	DCD
	2	RXD
	3	TXD
	4	DTR
	5	GND
	6	DSR
	7	RTS
	8	CTS
	9	RI

Table 10. RS-232 Serial Port Pinout

Accessory	Length	Part Number
RS-232, Null-Modem Serial Cable, 9-Pin DSUB (Female) to 9-Pin DSUB (Female)	1 m	182238-01
	2 m	182238-02
	4 m	182238-04

Table 11. RS-232 Serial Port Accessories

## RS-485 Serial Port

The cRIO-9068 has an RS-485 serial port to which you can connect devices such as displays or input devices. Use the Serial VIs to read from and write to the serial ports. Refer to the **LabVIEW Help** for information about the Serial VIs.

Find examples on how to use NI-Serial or NI-VISA to perform serial communication in the NI Example Finder. The NI Example Finder is located on the Help menu in the **LabVIEW Help**. For information about available transceiver modes for serial communication, visit [ni.com/manuals](http://ni.com/manuals) and enter the Info Code serialtransceiver.



**Note** For information on serial port behavior during FPGA reconfiguration, visit [ni.com/info](http://ni.com/info) and enter Info Code crioserial.

The following table shows the pinout for the RS-485 serial port.

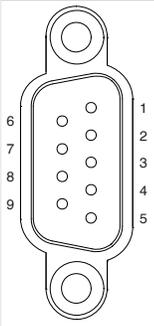
Pinout	Pin	Signal
	1	Ground
	2	No Connect
	3	No Connect
	4	RXD+
	5	RXD-
	6	No Connect
	7	No Connect
	8	TXD+
	9	TXD-

Table 10. RS-485 Serial Port Pinout

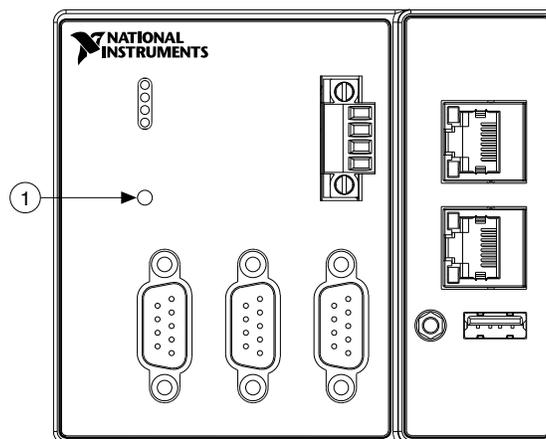
Accessory	Length	Part Number
RS-485/RS-422, Null-Modem Serial Cable, 9-Pin DSUB (Female) to 9-Pin DSUB (Female)	1 m	183283-01
	2 m	183283-02
	4 m	183283-04

Table 11. RS-485 Serial Port Accessories

## RESET Button

The cRIO-9068 provides a RESET button to reset the processor in the same manner as cycling power.

Figure 6. cRIO-9068 RESET Button



### 1. RESET Button

## Troubleshooting Network Connectivity

You can use the RESET button to troubleshoot network connectivity.

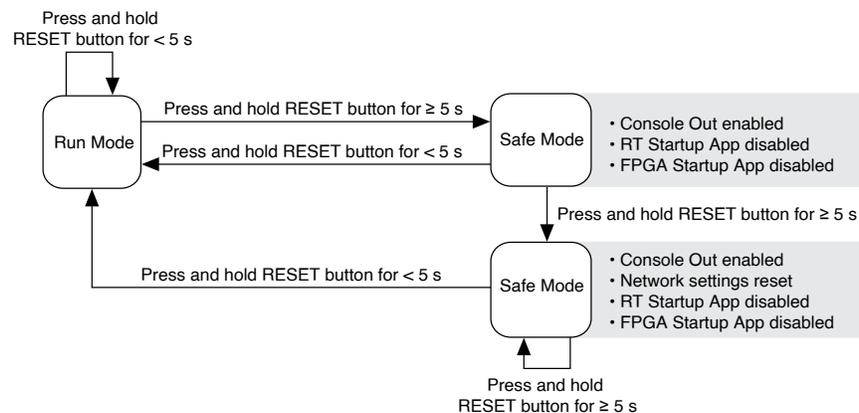
Complete the following steps to reset the network adapters to default settings.

1. Hold the RESET button for 5 seconds, and then release it to boot the controller in safe mode and enable Console Out.
2. Hold the RESET button again for 5 seconds to boot the controller into safe mode, enable Console Out, and reset network adapters to default settings.

## System Reset

The following figure shows the reset behavior of the cRIO-9068.

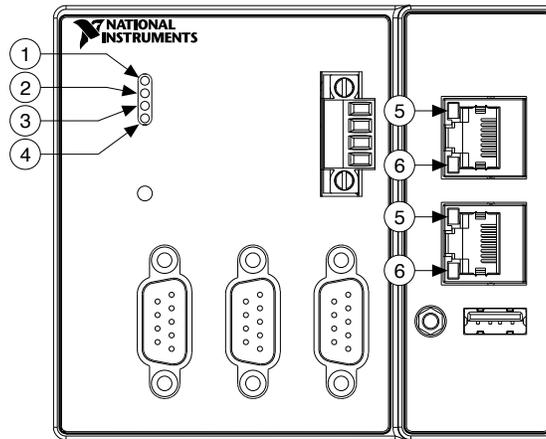
Figure 3. Reset Button Behavior



## LEDs

The cRIO-9068 provides the following LEDs.

Figure 4. cRIO-9068 LEDs



1. Power
2. Status
3. User1
4. User FPGA1
5. ACT/LINK
6. 10/100/1000

### POWER LED Indicators

The following table lists the POWER LED indicators.

LED Color	LED Pattern	Indication
Green	Solid	The cRIO-9068 is powered from the V1 input.
Yellow	Solid	The cRIO-9068 is powered from the V2 input.
—	Off	The cRIO-9068 is powered off.

Table 15. POWER LED Indicators

### STATUS LED Indicators

The following table describes the STATUS LED indicators.

LED Pattern	Indication
Blinks twice and pauses	The cRIO-9068 is in safe mode. Software is not installed, which is the factory default state, or software has been improperly installed on the cRIO-9068.

LED Pattern	Indication
	An error can occur when an attempt to upgrade the software is interrupted. Reinstall software on the cRIO-9068. Refer to the <b>Measurement &amp; Automation Explorer (MAX) Help</b> for information about installing software on the cRIO-9068.
Blinks three times and pauses	The cRIO-9068 is in user-directed safe mode, or the cRIO-9068 is in install mode to indicate that software is currently being installed.  This pattern may also indicate that the user has forced the cRIO-9068 to boot into safe mode by pressing the reset button for longer than five seconds or by enabling safe mode in MAX. Refer to the <b>Measurement &amp; Automation Explorer (MAX) Help</b> for information about safe mode.
Blinks four times and pauses	The cRIO-9068 is in safe mode. The software has crashed twice without rebooting or cycling power between crashes.
Continuously blinks	The cRIO-9068 has not booted into NI Linux Real-Time. The cRIO-9068 either booted into an unsupported operating system, was interrupted during the boot process, or detected an unrecoverable software error.
On momentarily	The cRIO-9068 is booting. No action required.
Off	The cRIO-9068 is in run mode. Software is installed and the operating system is running.

Table 13. STATUS LED Indicators

## User LEDs

You can define the USER1 and USER FPGA1 LEDs to meet the needs of your application. The following table lists the USER1 and USER FPGA1 LED indicators.

LED	LED Color	Description
USER1	Green	Use LabVIEW Real-Time to define the USER1 LED with the RT LEDs VI. For more information about the RT LEDs VI, refer to the <b>LabVIEW Help</b> .
	Yellow	
USER FPGA1	Green	Use the LabVIEW FPGA Module and NI-RIO Device Drivers software to define the USER FPGA1 LED. Use the USER FPGA1 LED to help debug your application or retrieve application status. Refer to the <b>LabVIEW Help</b> for information about programming this LED.
	Yellow	

Table 14. User LEDs

## Ethernet LED Indicators

The following table lists the Ethernet LED indicators.

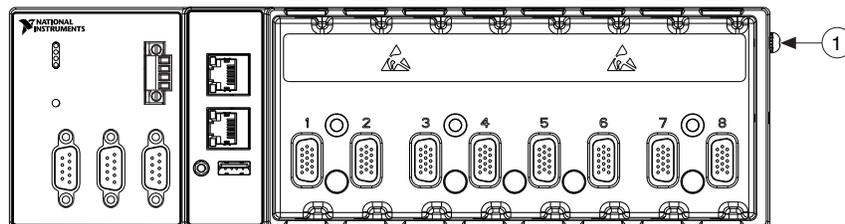
LED	LED Color	LED Pattern	Indication
ACT/LINK	—	Off	LAN link not established
	Green	Solid	LAN link established
		Flashing	Activity on LAN
10/100/1000	Yellow	Solid	1,000 Mbit/s data rate selected
	Green	Solid	100 Mbit/s data rate selected
	—	Off	10 Mbit/s data rate selected

Table 15. Ethernet LED Indicators

## Chassis Grounding Screw

The cRIO-9068 provides a chassis grounding screw.

Figure 5. cRIO-9068 Grounding Screw



### 1. Grounding Screw

For EMC compliance, you must connect the cRIO-9068 to earth ground through the chassis ground screw. Use wire that is 2.0 mm<sup>2</sup> (14 AWG) solid copper wire with a maximum length of 1.5 m (5 ft). Attach the wire to the earth ground of the electrode system of the facility.



**Caution** If you use shielded cabling to connect to a C Series module with a plastic connector, you must attach the cable shield to the chassis grounding terminal using 2.0 mm<sup>2</sup> (14 AWG) or larger wire. Attach a ring lug to the wire and attach the wire to the chassis grounding terminal. Solder the other end of the wire to the cable shield. Use shorter wire for better EMC performance.

For more information about ground connections, visit [ni.com/info](http://ni.com/info) and enter the Info Code emcground.

## Internal Real-Time Clock

The cRIO-9068 contains an internal real-time clock that maintains system time when the cRIO-9068 is powered off. The system clock of the cRIO-9068 is synchronized with the internal real-time clock at startup. You can set the real-time clock using MAX, or you can set the clock programmatically using LabVIEW.

Refer to the specifications on [ni.com/manuals](http://ni.com/manuals) for the real-time clock accuracy specifications.

## Battery

The cRIO-9068 contains a lithium cell battery that stores the system clock information when the cRIO-9068 is powered off. There is only a slight drain on the battery when power is applied to the cRIO-9068 power connector. The rate at which the battery drains when power is disconnected depends on the ambient storage temperature. For longer battery life, store the cRIO-9068 at a cooler temperature and apply power to the power connector. Refer to the specifications on [ni.com/manuals](http://ni.com/manuals) for the expected battery lifetime.

The battery is not user-replaceable. If you need to replace the battery, contact NI. Refer to the controller specifications on [ni.com/manuals](http://ni.com/manuals) for information about battery disposal.

## File System

LabVIEW mounts USB devices to the `media/sdx1` directory and creates symbolic links `/u`, `/v`, `/w`, or `/x` to the media mount point, starting with `/u` if it is available. To prevent any file corruption to external storage devices, verify that any file IO operations with the specific drive finish before removing the device. Refer to the **LabVIEW Help** for more information.

The file system of the cRIO-9068 follows conventions established for UNIX-style operating systems. Other LabVIEW Real-Time targets follow Microsoft Windows-style conventions. In order to facilitate the porting of applications from those targets, this target supports the Windows-style `/C` home directory. This path is bound to the UNIX-style directory `/home/lvuser`.

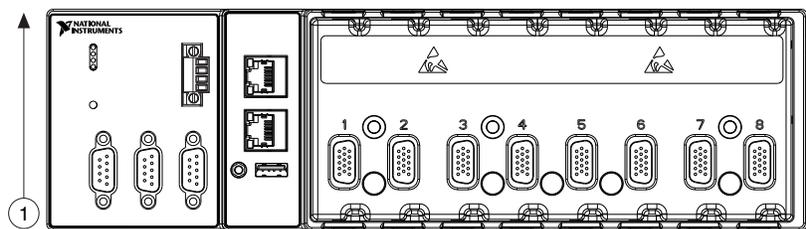
Various LabVIEW Real-Time system files which would be accessible from C: (or /C) on other LabVIEW Real-Time targets are found in different locations on this target. UNIX-style file systems support the concept of a symbolic link, which allows access to a file using an alternative file path. For example, it is possible to link /C/ni-rt/system, where dynamic libraries are deployed on other LabVIEW Real-Time targets, to /usr/local/lib, where they are stored on the cRIO-9068, if the application requires this.

For more information, visit [ni.com/info](http://ni.com/info) and enter the Info Code RT\_Paths.

## Mounting the Device

To obtain the maximum allowable ambient temperature of , you must mount the cRIO-9068 horizontally on a flat, metallic, vertical surface such as a panel or wall. You can mount the cRIO-9068 directly to the surface or use the NI Panel Mounting Kit. The following figure shows the cRIO-9068 mounted horizontally.

Figure 6. cRIO-9068 Horizontal Mounting



### 1. Up

You can also mount the cRIO-9068 in other orientations, on a nonmetallic surface, on a 35-mm DIN rail, on a desktop, or in a rack. Mounting the cRIO-9068 in these or other configurations can reduce the maximum allowable ambient temperature and can affect the typical accuracy of modules in the cRIO-9068. For more information about typical accuracy specifications for C Series modules and temperature deratings caused by different mounting configurations, visit [ni.com/info](http://ni.com/info) and enter the Info Code criotypicaljp.



**Caution** Make sure that no C Series modules are in the cRIO-9068 before mounting it.



**Tip** Before using any of these mounting methods, record the serial number from the back of the cRIO-9068 so that you can identify the cRIO-9068 in the . You will be unable to read the serial number after you mount the cRIO-9068.

## Dimensions

The following figures show the front and side dimensions of the cRIO-9068. For detailed dimensional drawings and 3D models, visit [ni.com/dimensions](http://ni.com/dimensions) and search for the module number.

Figure 7. cRIO-9068 Front Dimensions

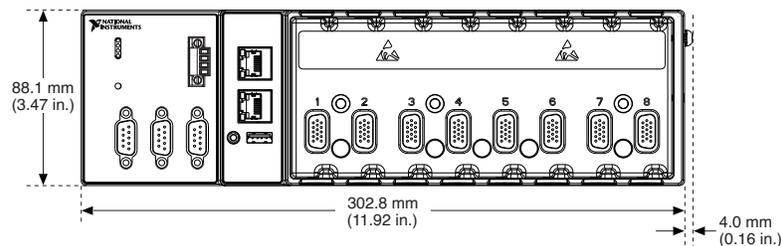
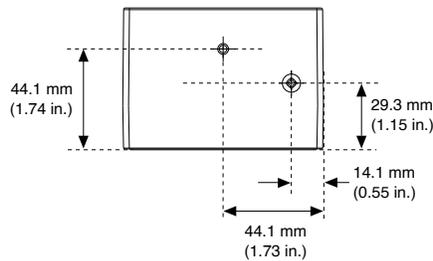


Figure 8. cRIO-9068 Side Dimensions

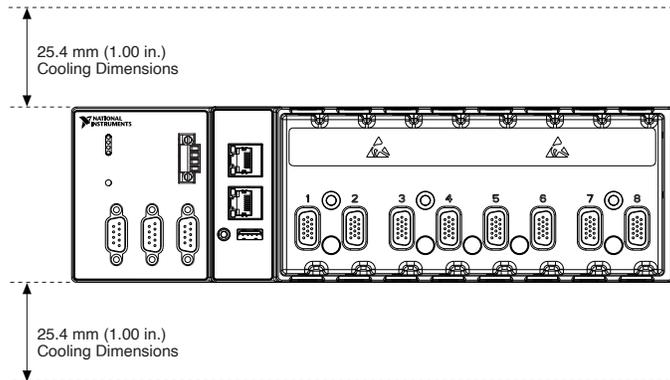


## Mounting Requirements

Your installation must meet the following requirements for cooling and cabling clearance.

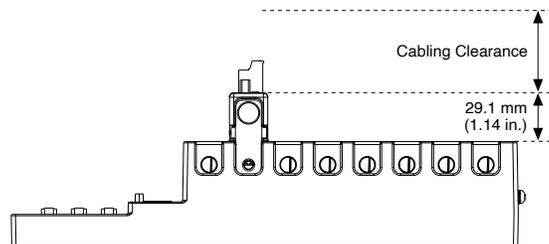
Allow 25.4 mm (1.00 in.) on the top and the bottom of the cRIO-9068 for air circulation, as shown in the following figure.

Figure 9. cRIO-9068 Cooling Dimensions



Allow the appropriate space in front of C Series modules for cabling clearance, as shown in the following figure. The different connector types on C Series modules require different cabling clearances. For a complete list of cabling clearances for C Series modules, visit [ni.com/info](http://ni.com/info) and enter the Info Code crioconn.

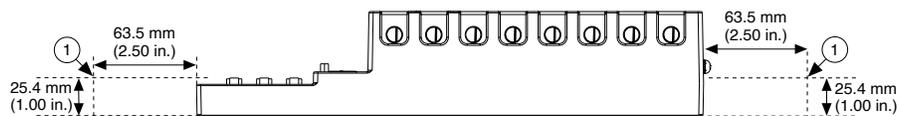
Figure 10. cRIO-9068 Cabling Clearance



## Ambient Temperature

Measure the ambient temperature at each side of the cRIO-9068, 63.5 mm (2.50 in.) from the side and 25.4 mm (1.00 in.) forward from the rear of the cRIO-9068, as shown in the following figure.

Figure 11. cRIO-9068 Ambient Temperature Location



1. Location for measuring the ambient temperature

## Mounting the Device Directly on a Flat Surface

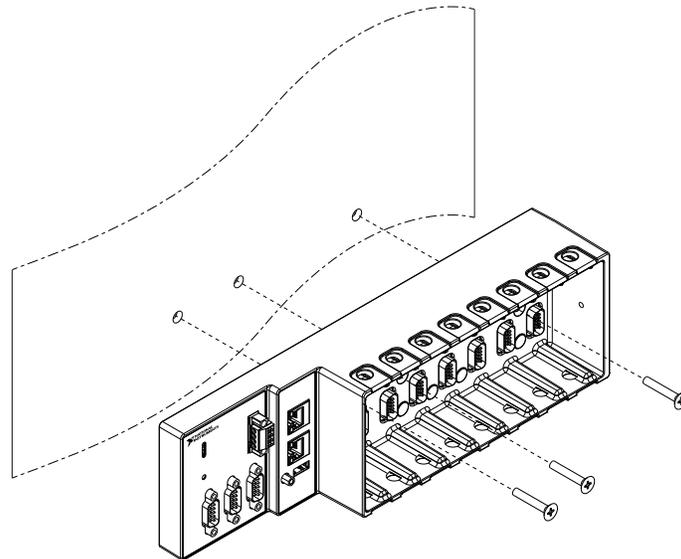
For environments with high shock and vibration, NI recommends mounting the cRIO-9068 directly on a flat, rigid surface using the mounting holes in the cRIO-9068.

### What to Use

- cRIO-9068
- Screwdriver, Phillips #2
- M4 or number 8 screw (x2), user-provided, longer than 19.00 mm (0.75 in.) to pass all the way through the cRIO-9068

### What to Do

Complete the following steps to mount the cRIO-9068 directly on a flat surface.



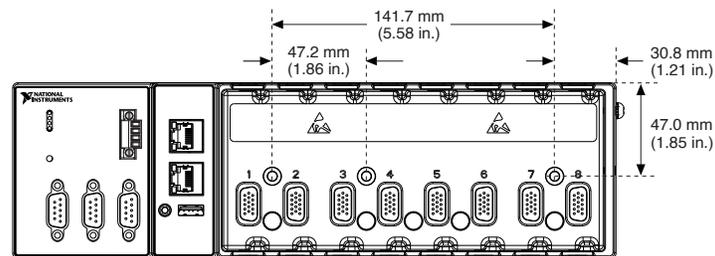
1. Prepare the surface for mounting the cRIO-9068 using the [Surface Mounting Dimensions](#).
2. Align the cRIO-9068 on the surface.

3. Fasten the cRIO-9068 to the surface using the M4 or number 8 screws appropriate for the surface. Tighten the screws to a maximum torque of  $1.3 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}$  ( $11.5 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{in.}$ ).

## Surface Mounting Dimensions

The following figure shows the surface mounting dimensions for the cRIO-9068.

Figure 12. cRIO-9068 Surface Mounting Dimensions



## Mounting the Device on a Panel

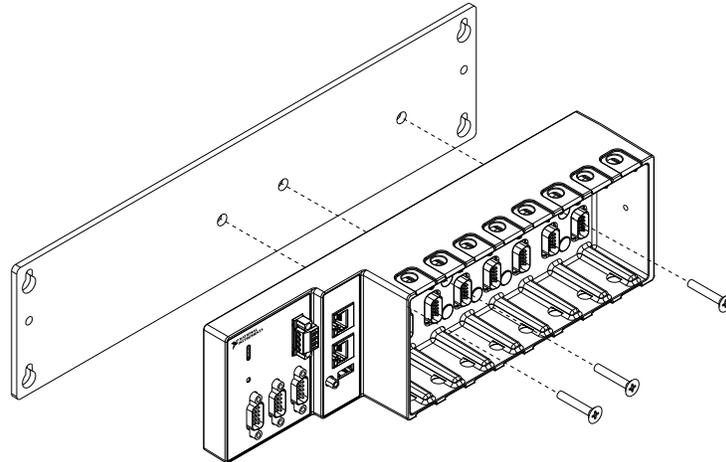
You can use the NI panel mounting kit to mount the cRIO-9068 on a panel.

### What to Use

- cRIO-9068
- Screwdriver, Phillips #2
- NI panel mounting kit, 782863-01
  - Panel mounting plate
  - M5 or number 10 screw (x4)

### What to Do

Complete the following steps to mount the cRIO-9068 on a panel.



1. Align the cRIO-9068 and the panel mounting plate.
2. Fasten the panel mounting plate to the cRIO-9068 using the screwdriver and M5 or number 10 screws. NI provides these screws with the panel mounting kit. Tighten the screws to a maximum torque of 1.3 N · m (11.5 lb · in.).



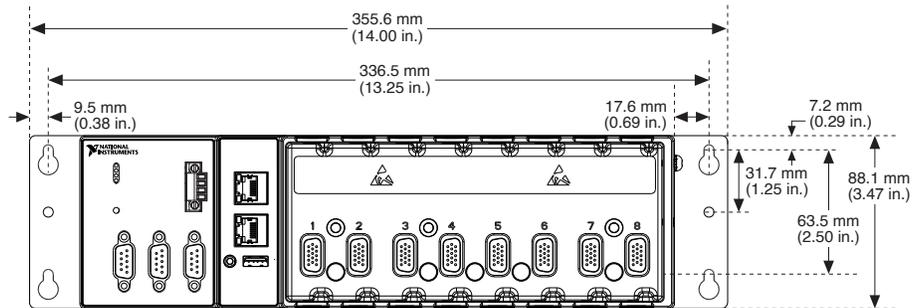
**Note** You must use the screws provided with the NI panel mounting kit because they are the correct depth and thread for the panel mounting plate.

3. Fasten the panel mounting plate to the surface using the screwdriver and screws that are appropriate for the surface. The maximum screw size is M5 or number 10.

## Panel Mounting Dimensions

The following figure shows the panel mounting dimensions for the cRIO-9068.

Figure 13. cRIO-9068 Panel Mounting Dimensions



## Mounting the Device on a DIN Rail

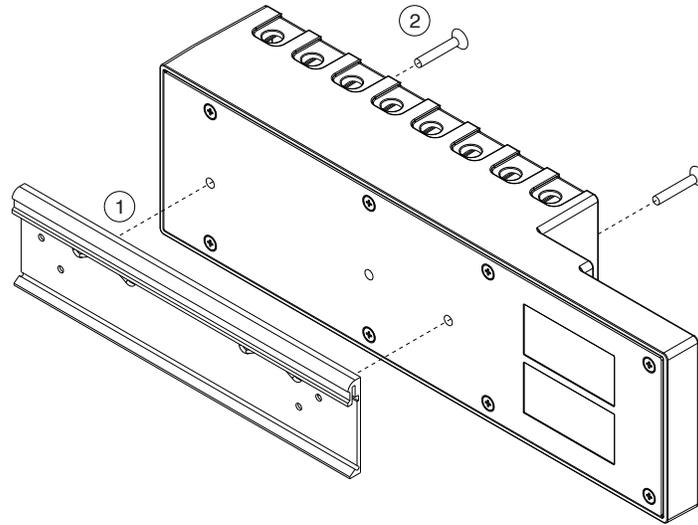
You can use the NI DIN rail mounting kit to mount the cRIO-9068 on a standard 35-mm DIN rail.

### What to Use

- cRIO-9068
- Screwdriver, Phillips #2
- NI DIN rail mounting kit, 779018-01
  - DIN rail clip
  - M4 × 25 flathead screw (x2)

### What to Do

Complete the following steps to mount the cRIO-9068 on a DIN rail.



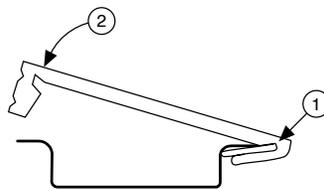
1. Align the cRIO-9068 and the DIN rail clip.
2. Fasten the DIN rail kit to the cRIO-9068 using the screwdriver and M4 × 25 flathead screws. NI provides these screws with the DIN rail mounting kit. Tighten the screws to a maximum torque of 1.3 N · m (11.5 lb · in.).



**Note** You must use the screws provided with the NI DIN rail mounting kit because they are the correct depth and thread for the DIN rail clip.

### Clipping the Device on a DIN Rail

Complete the following steps to clip the cRIO-9068 on a DIN rail.



1. Insert one edge of the DIN rail into the deeper opening of the DIN rail clip.
2. Press down firmly to compress the spring until the clip locks in place on the DIN rail.



**Caution** Ensure that no C Series modules are in the cRIO-9068 before removing it from the DIN rail.

## Mounting the Device on a Rack

You can use the following rack mount kit to mount the cRIO-9068 and other DIN rail-mountable equipment on a standard 482.6 mm (19 in.) rack.

- NI Rack-Mounting Kit, 781989-01



**Note** You must use the NI DIN rail mounting kit, 779018-01, in addition to a rack-mounting kit.

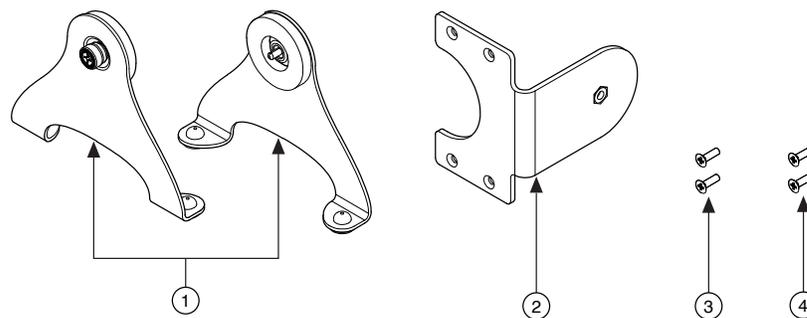
## Mounting the Device on a Desktop

You can use the NI desktop mounting kit to mount the cRIO-9068 on a desktop.

### What to Use

- cRIO-9068
- Screwdriver, Phillips #1
- Screwdriver, Phillips #2
- NI desktop mounting kit, 779473-01

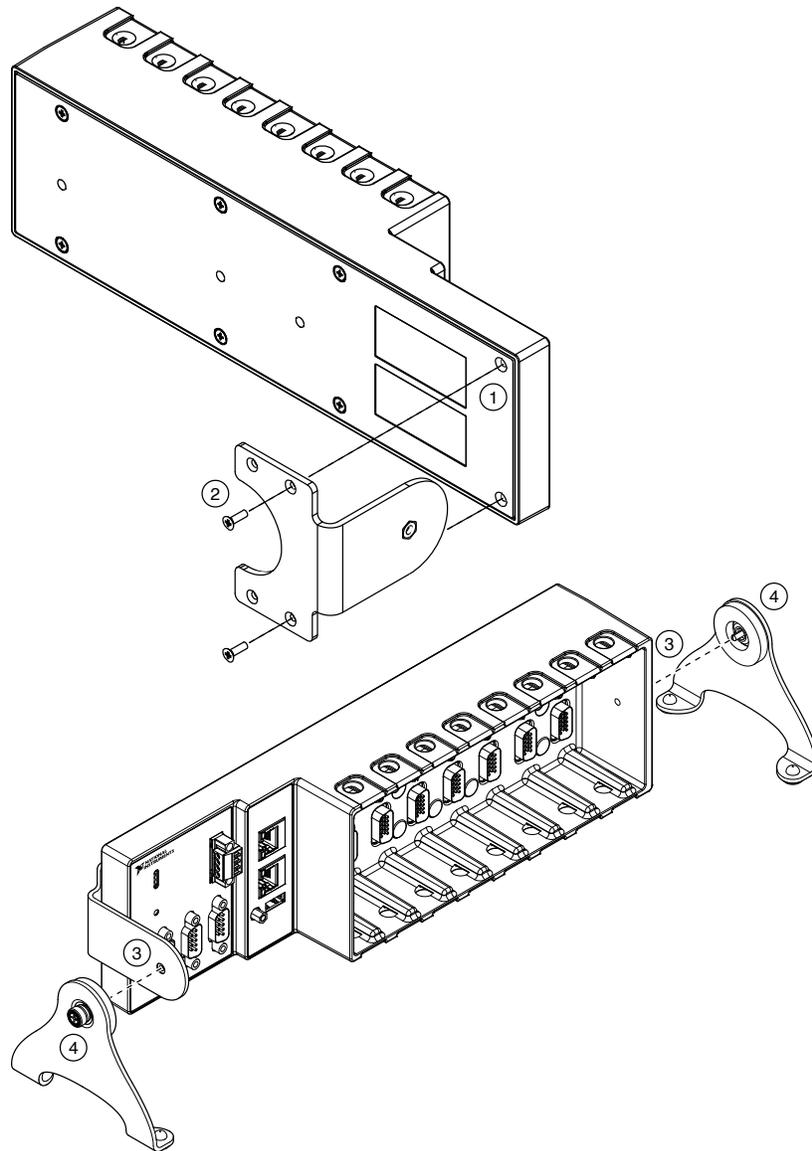
Figure 14. Components of the NI Desktop Mount Kit



1. Desktop mounting brackets (x2)
2. Adapter bracket
3. M3x14 screws (x2)
4. M3x20 screws (x2)

## What to Do

Complete the following steps to mount the cRIO-9068 on a desktop.



1. Use a #1 Phillips screwdriver to remove the two screws from the back of the chassis on the front-panel side.
2. Use the screwdriver and the two M3x20 screws to attach the adapter bracket to the chassis.
3. Align one of the end brackets with the mounting hole at one of the ends of the chassis.
4. Use a #2 Phillips screwdriver to tighten the captive screw on the end bracket.

- Repeat steps 2 and 3 to attach the other end bracket to the other end of the chassis.

## Desktop Mounting Dimensions

The following figures show the desktop mounting dimensions for the cRIO-9068.

Figure 15. cRIO-9068 Desktop Mounting Front Dimensions

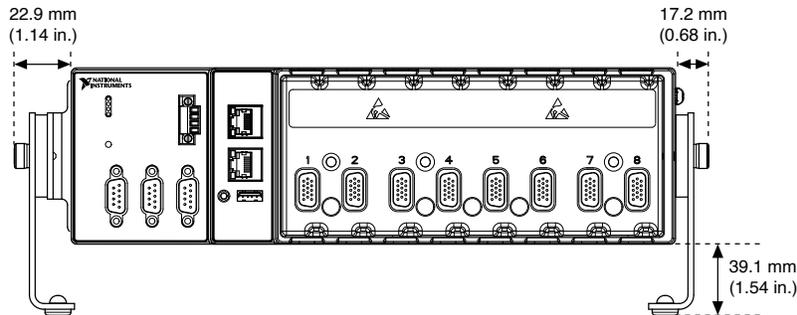
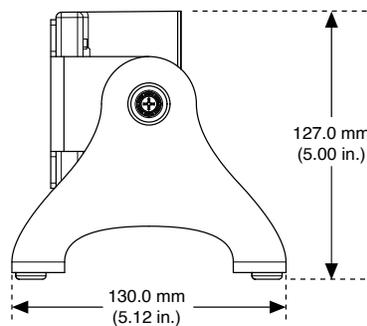


Figure 16. cRIO-9068 Desktop Mounting Side Dimensions



## NI Services

Visit [ni.com/support](https://ni.com/support) to find support resources including documentation, downloads, and troubleshooting and application development self-help such as tutorials and examples.

Visit [ni.com/services](https://ni.com/services) to learn about NI service offerings such as calibration options, repair, and replacement.

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NI corporate headquarters is located at 11500 N Mopac Expwy, Austin, TX, 78759-3504, USA.