# Grove - 16x2 LCD



Grove - 16 x 2 LCD is a perfect I2C LCD display for Arduino and Raspberry Pi with high contrast and easy deployment. 16x2 means two lines and each line has 16 columns, 32 characters in total. With the help of Grove I2C connector, only 2 signal pins and 2 power pins are needed. You don't even need to care about how to connect these pins. Just plug it into the I2C interface on Seeeduino or Arduino/Raspberry Pi+baseshield via the Grove cable. There won't be complicated wiring, soldering, worrying about burning the LCD caused by the wrong current limiting resistor.

## Versions

Version	Order
The Grove - 16 x 2 LCD (Black on Yellow)	Buy Now [https://www.seeedstudio.com/Grove-16-x- 2-LCD-%28Black-on-Yellow%29-p-3198.html]
The Grove - 16 x 2	Buy Now [https://www.seeedstudio.com/Grove-16-x-
LCD (Black on Red)	2-LCD-%28Black-on-Red%29-p-3197.html]
The Grove - 16 x 2	Buy Now [https://www.seeedstudio.com/Grove-16-x-
LCD (White on Blue)	2-LCD-%28White-on-Blue%29-p-3196.html]

### Note

The Grove - LCD RGB Backlight [https://wiki.seeedstudio.com/Grove-LCD\_RGB\_Backlight/] has been well received since its inception. Based on customer feedback, now, we bring more cost-effective monochrome backlight derivative for you.

Except for RGB backlights, these three products are almost identical to the the Grove - LCD RGB Backlight, they are all 16 characters wide, 2 rows with high brightness backlight.

# Pre-reading

An introduction of **What is a Grove - 16 x 2 LCD** and **How does it work** is strongly recommended reading ahead if you are not familiar with it. Please visit our **blog** [https://www.seeedstudio.com/blog/2020/01/20/how-to-use**16x2-lcd-with-arduino-grove-lcd-rgb-backlight/]** for detailed information.

## Features

- Display construction: 16 Characters \* 2 Lines
- Display mode: STN
- On board MCU
- I2C-bus interface
- Support English and Japanese fonts

# Specification

ltem	Value
Operating Voltage	3.3V / 5V
Operating temperature	0 to 50°C
Storage temperature	-10 to 60°C
Driving method	1/16 duty, ½ bias
Interface	l <sup>2</sup> C
I <sup>2</sup> C Address	0X3E

# **Typical Applications**

- Temperature display
- Time display
- Any project that requires a simple display

# Platforms Supported

Arduino	Raspberry	ArduPy
	R	ARDUPY

#### Caution

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The platforms mentioned above as supported is/are an indication of the module's software or theoritical compatibility. We only provide software library or code examples for Arduino platform in most cases. It is not possible to provide software library / demo code for all possible MCU platforms. Hence, users have to write their own software library.

# Getting Started

### **Play With Arduino**

### **Materials required**



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#### Note

- Please plug the USB cable gently, otherwise you may damage the port. Please use the USB cable with 4 wires inside, the 2 wires cable can't transfer data. If you are not sure about the wire you have, you can click here [https://www.seeedstudio.com/Micro-USB-Cable-48cm-p-1475.html] to buy.
- Each Grove module comes with a Grove cable when you buy. In case you lose the Grove cable, you can click here [https://www.seeedstudio.com/Grove-Universal-4-Pin-Buckled-20cm-Cable-%285-PCs-pack%29-p-936.html] to buy.

### **Hardware Overview**

### **I2C Pull-Up Resistor**

The first version of Grove - 16 x 2 LCD series does not have a built-in pull-up resistor, nor does it provide a pad to solder the optional pull-up resistor. We have redesigned the module, and the new version has built-in pull-up resistors.

If you have an older version on your hand, you can solder a  $10k\Omega$ DIP resistor yourself on the back pad of the Grove connector. Please follow the picture below, solder a  $10k\Omega$  DIP resistor between **VCC** and **SCL** pins and a  $10k\Omega$  DIP resistor between **VCC** and **SDA** pins.



### Outline



**Hardware Connection** 



Seeeduino	Grove Cable	Grove - 16 x 2 LCD
GND	Black	GND
5V or 3.3V	Red	VCC
SDA	White	SDA
SCL	Yellow	SCL

- Step 1. Connect the Grove 16 x 2 LCD to port I<sup>2</sup>C of Grove-Base Shield.
- **Step 2.** Plug Grove Base Shield into Seeeduino and connect Seeeduino to PC via a USB cable.

### Software

#### Note

If this is the first time you work with Arduino, we strongly recommend you to see Getting Started with Arduino [https://wiki.seeedstudio.com/Getting\_Started\_with\_Arduino/] before the start.

• Step 1. Download the Grove-LCD RGB Backlight

[https://github.com/Seeed-Studio/Grove\_LCD\_RGB\_Backlight/archive/master.zip] Library from Github.

#### Tips

The Grove - 16 x 2 LCD shares the same library with the Grove-LCD RGB Backlight [https://wiki.seeedstudio.com/Grove-LCD\_RGB\_Backlight/]. Their usage is almost the same, except that the Grove - 16 x 2 LCD does not support the RGB color API, such as **setRGB()**.

- Step 2. Refer to How to install library
   [https://wiki.seeedstudio.com/How\_to\_install\_Arduino\_Library]
   to install library for Arduino.
- **Step 3.** Restart the Arduino IDE. Open the example, you can open it in the following three ways:
- **1).** Open it directly in the Arduino IDE via the path: File  $\rightarrow$  Examples  $\rightarrow$  Grove LCD RGB Backlight  $\rightarrow$  HelloWorld.

File Edit Sketch Tools Help			
New Ctrl+N			
Open Ctrl+O			
Open Recent >			
Sketchbook >			
Examples 3	<b>A</b>		
Close Ctrl+W	LiquidCrystal >		
Save Ctrl+S	PN532 >		
Save As Ctrl+Shift+S	Radio >		
Page Setup Ctrl+Shift+P	Robot Control		
Print Ctrl+P	Robot Motor >		
	SD >		
Preferences Ctrl+Comma	Servo >		
Quit Ctrl+Q	SpacebrewYun >		
while(!Serial);	Stepper >		
Serial.println("EMI088 Ray	lemboo >		
	RE IIRED /		
while(1)	Examples for Arduino/Genuino Uno		
if(hmi088 isConnection	EEPROM >		
{	SoftwareSerial >		
bmi088.initialize()	SPI >		
Serial.println("B	Wire >		
break;	Examples from Custom Libraries		
) also Serial mintln(")	Adafruit NeoPixel		
erse <b>Seriar</b> , printin( )	Arduino Software I2C		
del ay(2000);	Encoder >		
}	Grove - LCD RGB Backlight	Autoscroll	
}	Grove - LED Matrix Driver(HT16K33 wit	Blink	
111 ( 11)	Grove - Step Counter(BMA456)	Cursor	
vold Loop(vold)	Grove 6-Axis Accelerometer&Gyrosco	CustomCharacter	
bmi088.getAcceleration(&ax,	Grove IR Matrix Temperature sensor Al	Display	
bmi088.getGyroscope(&gx, &	Grove Multiple Switch library	fade	
temp = bmi088.getTemperatu	Grove Temper Humidity TH02	HelloWorld	
	Grove Temperature And Humidity Sen	Scroll	
Serial print(ax);	Grove Temperature sensor MCP9808	SerialDisplay	
Serial. print(, );	Grove touch sensor MPR121	setColor	
Serial. print(", ");	Grove_Ranging_sensor_vI53I0x	setCursor	
Serial.print(az);	Grove_touch_sensor_CY8C40XX	TextDirection	
- · · · /// //\			

2). Open it in your computer by click the HelloWorld.ino which you can find in the folder
XXXX\Arduino\libraries\Grove\_LCD\_RGB\_Backlight-master\examples\HelloWorld, XXXX is the location you installed

the Arduino IDE.

Organize	New	(	open	Select
his PC > Core (C:) > Users > seeed > Docu	ments > Arduino > libr	aries > Grove_LCD	_RGB_Backlight-mast	ter > examples > HelloWorld
Name	Date modified	Туре	Size	
💿 HelloWorld.ino	10/29/2018 3:07 PM	INO File	2 KB	

**3).** Or, you can just click the icon  $\square$  in upper right corner of the code block to copy the following code into a new sketch in the Arduino IDE.

```
Ē
   #include <Wire.h>
1
2
   #include "rgb_lcd.h"
3
4
   rgb lcd lcd;
5
6
8
10
11
12 void setup()
13 {
14
15
       lcd.begin(16, 2);
16
17
18
19
        lcd.print("hello, world!");
20
21
        delay(1000);
22
23 }
24
   void loop()
25
26
27
28
       lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
29
30
```

```
31 lcd.print(millis()/1000);
32
33 delay(100);
34 }
```

#### Note

- The library file may be updated. This code may not be applicable to the updated library file, so we recommend that you use the first two methods.
- Since the **Grove 16 x 2 LCD** series are all monochrome backlight, you need to comment out the RGB color related code. In the demo code above, i.e., line 6 and line 17.
- **Step 4.** Upload the demo. If you do not know how to upload the code, please check How to upload code

[https://wiki.seeedstudio.com/Upload\_Code/].

#### Success

If every thing goes well, you will see the LCD shows the classic sentence: **hello world**.



#### Note

If there's no Base Shield with you, Seeeduino VX Series with I2C interface do work as well.

## Play With Wio Terminal (ArduPy)

### Hardware

• Step 1. Prepare the below stuffs:



- Step 2. Connect Grove 16 x 2 LCD to I2C port of Wio Terminal.
- **Step 3.** Connect the Wio Terminal to PC through USB Type-C cable.



### Software

- Step 1. Follow ArduPy Getting Started
   [https://wiki.seeedstudio.com/ArduPy/] to configure the ArduPy
   development environment on Wio Terminal.
- Step 2. Make sure that the ArduPy firmware contains the Grove
   16 x 2 LCD ArduPy library using the following commands. For more information, please follow here

[https://wiki.seeedstudio.com/ArduPy/#using-aip-to-includeother-ardupy-librariesfrom-arduino-libraries-example].



 Step 3. Copy the following code and save it as ArduPy-LCD1602.py:



```
2
    import time
3
4
    lcd = grove lcd1602()
5
6
    def main():
        lcd.print("hello, world!")
        lcd.is_blink_cursor = True
8
        i = 0
9
10
        while True:
            lcd.set_cursor(1, 2) #column 1, row 2
11
12
            lcd.print(i)
            time.sleep(1)
13
14
15
16 if __name__ == "__main__":
17
        main()
```

#### Note

For more API reference, please refer to here [https://github.com/Seeed-Studio/seeed-ardupy-lcd1602].

Step 4. Save the ArduPy-LCD1602.py in a location that you know. Run the following command and replace
 <YourPythonFilePath> with your ArduPy-LCD1602.py location.



• Step 5. We will see the results on the Grove - 16 x 2 LCD.



## Resources

• **[PDF]** JDH\_1804\_Datasheet [https://files.seeedstudio.com/wiki/Grove-16x2\_LCD\_Series/res/JDH\_1804\_Datasheet.pdf]

## Project

This is the introduction Video of this product, simple demos, you can have a try.



**Grove IR Universal Remote Project**: Have multiple remotes? Have an Arduino? Operate multiple devices with a single press of a Keyes IR remote.



**Range tests made easy with the RE-Mote and LCD**: Reduce the number of equipment and preparations required for field testing (2.4GHz and 868MHz), pack everything you need in your hand.



# Tech Support

Please do not hesitate to submit the issue into our forum [https://forum.seeedstudio.com/]



[https://www.seeedstudio.com/act-4.html?

utm\_source=wiki&utm\_medium=wikibanner&utm\_campaign=newpr oducts]