

Photocouplers Photorelay

# TLP172AM

### 1. Applications

- Security Systems
- Factory Automation (FA)
- Measuring Instruments
- Battery Management System (BMS) (Non-Automotive)
- Programmable Logic Controllers (PLCs)
- Mechanical relay replacements

### 2. General

The Toshiba TLP172AM consists of an infrared LED optically coupled to a photo-MOSFET in a 4-pin SO6 package. This photorelay has higher output current rating than phototransistor-type photocoupler; hence, it is suitable for use as On/Off control for high current.

### 3. Features

(1) Halogen-free

For details, see "Devices in Halogen-Free Resin Packages" at the end of this datasheet.

- (2) Operating temperature range: 110 °C (max) -40°C (min)
- (3) Normally opened (1-Form-A)
- (4) OFF-state output terminal voltage: 60 V (min)
- (5) Trigger LED current: 3 mA (max)
- (6) ON-state current: 500 mA (max)
- (7) ON-state resistance:  $2 \Omega$  (max)
- (8) Isolation voltage: 3750 Vrms (min)
- (9) Safety standards

UL-recognized: UL 1577, File No.E67349

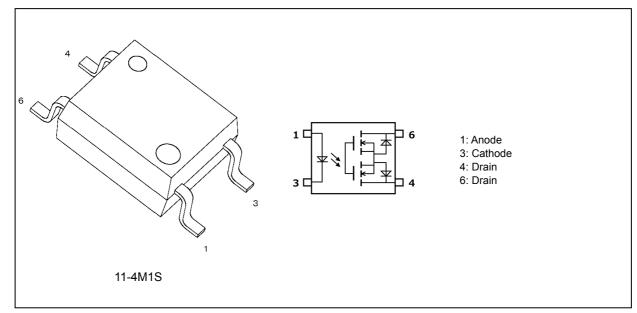
- cUL-recognized: CSA Component Acceptance Service No.5A File No.E67349
- UL-recognized: UL 508, File No.E499232 (Note 1)
- VDE-approved: EN 60747-5-5 (Note 2)
- Note 1: Please refer Absolute Maximum Ratings (UL-recognized UL 508) for UL 508 products.

Note 2: When a VDE approved type is needed, please designate the Option (V4).

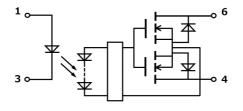
Characteristics	TLP172AM	Unit
Creepage distances	5.0 (min)	mm
Clearance distances	5.0 (min)	
Internal isolation thickness	0.2 (min)	

### Table 3.1 Mechanical Parameters

4. Packaging and Pin Assignment



5. Internal Circuit



### 6. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

	Characteristics		Symbol	Note	Rating	Unit
LED	Input forward current		I <sub>F</sub>		30	mA
	Input forward current derating	$(T_a \ge 25 \ ^\circ C)$	$\Delta I_F / \Delta T_a$		-0.3	mA/°C
	Input forward current (pulsed)	(100 µs pulse, 100 pps)	I <sub>FP</sub>		1	A
	Input reverse voltage		V <sub>R</sub>		6	V
	Input power dissipation		PD		50	mW
	Input power dissipation derating	$(T_a \ge 25 \ ^\circ C)$	$\Delta P_D / \Delta T_a$		-0.5	mW/°C
	Junction temperature		Tj		125	°C
Detector	OFF-state output terminal voltage		V <sub>OFF</sub>		60	V
	ON-state current		I <sub>ON</sub>		500	mA
	ON-state current derating	$(T_a \ge 25 \ ^\circ C)$	$\Delta I_{ON} / \Delta T_a$		-5.0	mA/°C
	ON-state current (pulsed)	(t = 100 ms, duty = 1/10)	I <sub>ONP</sub>		1.5	A
	Output power dissipation		Po		300	mW
	Output power dissipation derating	$(T_a \ge 25 \ ^\circ C)$	$\Delta P_0 / \Delta T_a$		-3.0	mW/°C
	Junction temperature		Tj		125	°C
Common	Storage temperature		T <sub>stg</sub>		-55 to 125	
	Operating temperature		T <sub>opr</sub>		-40 to 110	
	Lead soldering temperature	(10 s)	T <sub>sol</sub>		260	
	Isolation voltage	(AC, 60 s, R.H. $\leq$ 60 %)	BV <sub>S</sub>	(Note 1)	3750	Vrms

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

- Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 3 are shorted together, and pins 4 and 6 are shorted together.
- Note: This device is sensitive to electrostatic discharge (ESD). Extreme ESD conditions should be guarded against by using proper antistatic precautions for the worktable, operator, solder iron, soldering equipment and so on.

### 7. Recommended Operating Conditions (Note)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Supply voltage	V <sub>DD</sub>		_	—	48	V
Input forward current	١ <sub>F</sub>		5	7.5	25	mA
ON-state current	I <sub>ON</sub>		_	_	500	
Operating temperature	T <sub>opr</sub>		-40	_	100	°C

Note: The recommended operating conditions are given as a design guide necessary to obtain the intended performance of the device. Each parameter is an independent value. When creating a system design using this device, the electrical characteristics specified in this data sheet should also be considered.

### Absolute Maximum Ratings (UL-approved: UL 508) (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, T<sub>a</sub> = 25 ℃)

	Characteristics		Symbol	Note	Rating	Unit
LED	Input forward current		١ <sub>F</sub>		30	mA
	Input forward current derating	(T <sub>a</sub> ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta I_F / \Delta T_a$		-0.3	mA/°C
	Input forward current (pulsed)	(100 µs pulse, 100 pps)	I <sub>FP</sub>		1	A
	Input reverse voltage		V <sub>R</sub>		6	V
	Input power dissipation		PD		50	mW
	Input power dissipation derating	(T <sub>a</sub> ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta P_D / \Delta T_a$		-0.5	mW/°C
	Junction temperature		Tj		105	°C
Detector	OFF-state output terminal voltage		V <sub>OFF</sub>		60	V
	ON-state current		I <sub>ON</sub>		500	mA
	ON-state current derating	(T <sub>a</sub> ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta I_{ON} / \Delta T_a$		-5.0	mA/°C
	ON-state current (pulsed)	(t = 100 ms, duty = 1/10)	I <sub>ONP</sub>		1.5	A
	Output power dissipation		Po		300	mW
	Output power dissipation derating	(T <sub>a</sub> ≥ 25 °C)	$\Delta P_0 / \Delta T_a$		-3.0	mW/°C
	Junction temperature		Tj		105	°C
Common	Storage temperature		T <sub>stg</sub>		-55 to 125	°C
	Case temperature		T <sub>c</sub>		105	°C
	Operating temperature		T <sub>opr</sub>		-40 to 85	°C
	Lead soldering temperature	(10 s)	T <sub>sol</sub>		260	°C
	Isolation voltage	(AC, 60 s, R.H. $\leq$ 60 %)	BVS	(Note 1)	3750	Vrms

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

- Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 3 are shorted together, and pins 4 and 6 are shorted together.
- Note: This device is sensitive to electrostatic discharge (ESD). Extreme ESD conditions should be guarded against by using proper antistatic precautions for the worktable, operator, solder iron, soldering equipment and so on.

## 9. Recommended Operating Conditions (UL-approved: UL 508) (Note)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Supply voltage	V <sub>DD</sub>		_	_	48	V
Input forward current	١ <sub>F</sub>	(Note 1)	5	7.5	19.5	mA
ON-state current	I <sub>ON</sub>	(Note 1)	_	_	325	mA
Operating temperature	T <sub>opr</sub>		-20	_	85	°C

Note: The recommended operating conditions are given as a design guide necessary to obtain the intended performance of the device. Each parameter is an independent value. When creating a system design using this device, the electrical characteristics specified in this data sheet should also be considered.

Note 1: The above recommended operating conditions are at T<sub>a</sub> = 60 °C.

However, within the derating range of the characteristic curves of " $I_F - T_a$ ", " $I_{ON} - T_a$ ", it can be used up to 85 °C.

## 10. Electrical Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, T<sub>a</sub> = 25 °C)

	Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
LED	Input forward voltage	V <sub>F</sub>		I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	1.1	1.27	1.4	V
	Input reverse current	I <sub>R</sub>		V <sub>R</sub> = 5 V	_	—	10	μA
	Input capacitance	Ct		V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz		30	_	pF
Detector	OFF-state current	I <sub>OFF</sub>		V <sub>OFF</sub> = 60 V	_	0.0001	1	μA
	Output capacitance	C <sub>OFF</sub>		V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	_	20	_	pF

## 11. Coupled Electrical Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Trigger LED current	I <sub>FT</sub>	I <sub>ON</sub> = 500 mA	_	1	3	mA
Return LED current	I <sub>FC</sub>	I <sub>OFF</sub> = 100 μA	0.1	0.5	_	mA
ON-state resistance	R <sub>ON</sub>	I <sub>ON</sub> = 500 mA, I <sub>F</sub> = 5 mA	_	1	2	Ω

## 12. Isolation Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Total capacitance (input to output)	CS	(Note 1)	V <sub>S</sub> = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	—	0.8	—	pF
Isolation resistance	R <sub>S</sub>	(Note 1)	$V_S$ = 500 V, R.H. $\leq$ 60 %	$5  imes 10^{10}$	1014	—	Ω
Isolation voltage	BVS	(Note 1)	AC, 60 s	3750	—	—	Vrms

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 3 are shorted together, and pins 4 and 6 are shorted together.

### 13. Switching Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25$ °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Turn-on time	t <sub>ON</sub>		See Fig. 13.1		0.6	2	ms
Turn-off time	t <sub>OFF</sub>		$R_{L}$ = 200 Ω, $V_{DD}$ = 20 V, $I_{F}$ = 5 mA	_	0.1	0.5	

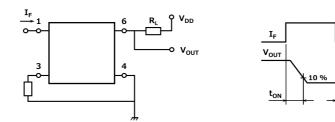


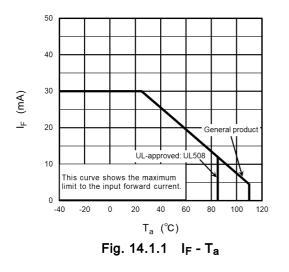
Fig. 13.1 Switching Time Test Circuit and Waveform

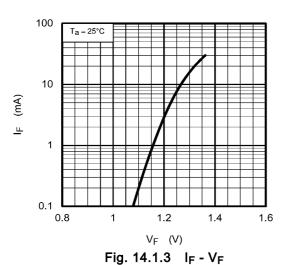
90 %

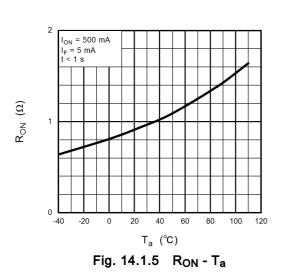
t<sub>off</sub>

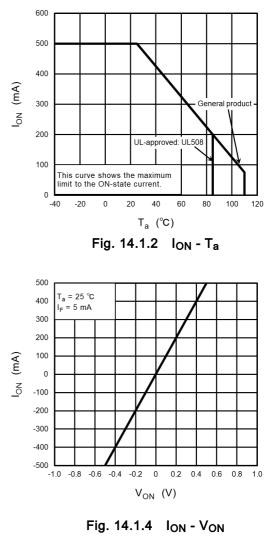
### 14. Characteristics Curves and Circuit Connections

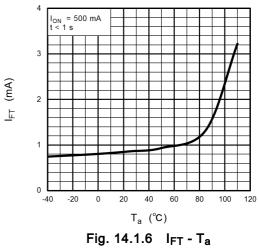
## 14.1. Characteristics Curves (Note)

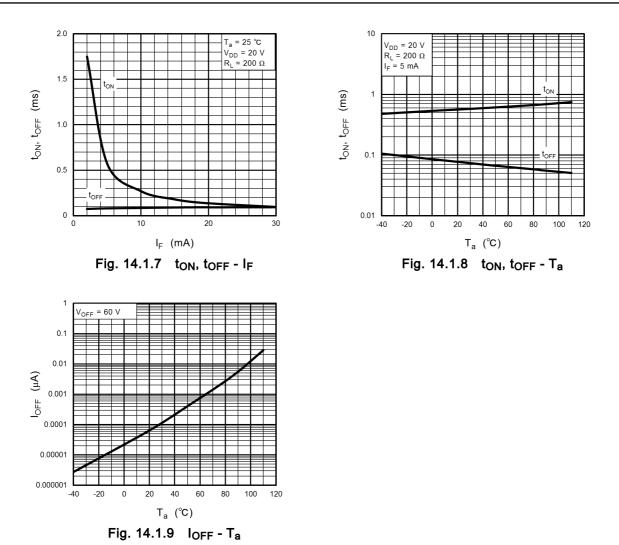












Note: The above characteristics curves are presented for reference only and not guaranteed by production test, unless otherwise noted.

### 15. Soldering and Storage

### 15.1. Precautions for Soldering

The soldering temperature should be controlled as closely as possible to the conditions shown below, irrespective of whether a soldering iron or a reflow soldering method is used.

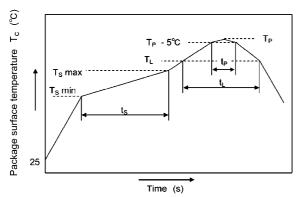
• When using soldering reflow.

The soldering temperature profile is based on the package surface temperature.

(See the figure shown below, which is based on the package surface temperature.)

Reflow soldering must be performed once or twice.

The mounting should be completed with the interval from the first to the last mountings being 2 weeks.



	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Preheat temperature	Τs	150	200	°C
Preheat time	ts	60	120	s
Ramp-up rate $(T_L \text{ to } T_P)$			3	°C/s
Liquidus temperature	TL	217		°C
Time above $T_L$	tL	60	150	s
Peak temperature	Τ <sub>Ρ</sub>		260	°C
Time during which $T_c$ is between (T <sub>P</sub> – 5) and $T_P$	t₽		30	s
Ramp-down rate $(T_P \text{ to } T_L)$			6	°C/s

### An Example of a Temperature Profile When Lead(Pb)-Free Solder Is Used

• When using soldering flow

Preheat the device at a temperature of 150  $^{\circ}$ C (package surface temperature) for 60 to 120 seconds. Mounting condition of 260  $^{\circ}$ C within 10 seconds is recommended.

Flow soldering must be performed once.

When using soldering Iron

Complete soldering within 10 seconds for lead temperature not exceeding 260 °C or within 3 seconds not exceeding 350 °C

Heating by soldering iron must be done only once per lead.

## 15.2. Precautions for General Storage

- Avoid storage locations where devices may be exposed to moisture or direct sunlight.
- Follow the precautions printed on the packing label of the device for transportation and storage.
- Keep the storage location temperature and humidity within a range of 5 °C to 35 °C and 45 % to 75 %, respectively.
- Do not store the products in locations with poisonous gases (especially corrosive gases) or in dusty conditions.
- Store the products in locations with minimal temperature fluctuations. Rapid temperature changes during storage can cause condensation, resulting in lead oxidation or corrosion, which will deteriorate the solderability of the leads.
- When restoring devices after removal from their packing, use anti-static containers.
- Do not allow loads to be applied directly to devices while they are in storage.
- If devices have been stored for more than two years under normal storage conditions, it is recommended that you check the leads for ease of soldering prior to use.

### 16. Ordering Information (Example of Item Name)

Item Name	Packaging (Note 1)	VDE Option	Packing (MOQ)
TLP172AM(E	SMD		Magazine (125 pcs)
TLP172AM(TPL,E	SMD		Tape and reel (3000 pcs)
TLP172AM(TPR,E	SMD		Tape and reel (3000 pcs)
TLP172AM(V4,E	SMD	EN 60747-5-5	Magazine (125 pcs)
TLP172AM(V4TPL,E	SMD	EN 60747-5-5	Tape and reel (3000 pcs)
TLP172AM(V4TPR,E	SMD	EN 60747-5-5	Tape and reel (3000 pcs)

Note 1: SMD: Surface Mount Device

### 17. Devices in Halogen-Free Resin Packages

 $\cdot$  This product is Halogen-Free

Toshiba Electronic Devices & Storage Corporation ("Toshiba") defines a "Halogen-Free resin semiconductor product" as a semiconductor product in which:

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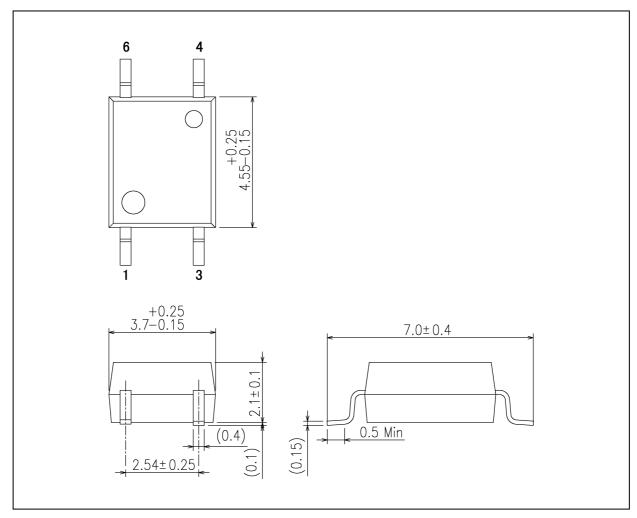
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### Package Dimensions

TLP172AM

Unit: mm



Weight: 0.1 g (typ.)

Package Name(s) TOSHIBA: 11-4M1S

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