

Time-saving embedded tools

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<u>LR 14 Click</u>





PID: MIKROE-6303

LR 14 Click is a compact add-on board for low-power, long-range wireless communication in IoT networks. This board features the RAK3172, a Class A/B/C LoRaWAN 1.0.3-compliant module from RAKwireless Technology, featuring the STM32WLE5CC ARM Cortex-M4 32-bit chip. This board supports LoRaWAN and LoRa Point-to-Point communication modes and integrates multiple frequency bands for flexibility across various regions. Key features include UART, SPI, and I2C interfaces, a USB Type-C connector for power and configuration, and a rechargeable battery option for standalone operation. Additional functionality is provided by SWD and BOOT buttons for firmware management and configurable GPIO pins for customization. LR 14 Click is ideal for long-distance, low-power communication applications, such as remote sensing, asset tracking, and IoT deployments.

How does it work?

LR 14 Click is based on the RAK3172, Class A/B/C LoRaWAN 1.0.3 low-power module from RAKwireless Technology. This module incorporates the STM32WLE5CC, an ARM Cortex-M4 32-bit chip, and is designed for low-power, long-range data transmission in wireless applications, ideal for IoT networks. The RAK3172 module in LR 14 Click allows easy integration with LoRaWAN server platforms such as TheThingsNetwork (TTN), Chirpstack, and Actility, facilitating a broad range of LoRaWAN applications. It also supports LoRa Point-to-Point (P2P) communication, enabling users to set up custom LoRa networks quickly and effectively without relying on external servers. Compatible with multiple frequency bands — including IN865, EU868, and RU864 — the RAK3172 module provides significant flexibility, achieving communication distances of over 15km when paired with an optimized antenna.

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Operating the module is straightforward, as the RAK3172 can be configured using AT commands sent through a UART interface, providing an intuitive control scheme for fine-tuning modes and operational parameters. This versatility and its low-power capabilities make LR 14 Click particularly suited to battery-powered applications, where efficient energy consumption is essential. Additionally, LR 14 Click includes both SPI and I2C interfaces to expand its functionality. The SPI interface is dedicated to interacting with the RF subsystem of the STM32WLE5CCU6, enabling robust management of the module's wireless communication capabilities. Meanwhile, the I2C interface allows the board to function as a host, leveraging its internal MCU to control external I2C peripheral devices.

The Click board[™] also includes a USB Type-C connector, allowing both power supply and configuration via a PC. This functionality is enabled by the <u>CP2102N</u>, a highly integrated USB-to-UART bridge, along with the <u>NCP186</u> LDO regulator, which converts the USB supply to the necessary 3.3V for the module. Additionally, the board can operate as a fully standalone unit with a battery connected through its dedicated battery connector. This battery is rechargeable by the <u>MC34671</u> battery charger. The orange CHG LED visually indicates the charging process, providing real-time status feedback. In addition to the interface pins, this board includes extra mikroBUS[™] pins for enhanced control. The RST pin and a dedicated RST button allow for easy module resetting, while the AN pin enables monitoring of the connected battery's status.

LR 14 Click incorporates several additional features that enhance its functionality and adaptability. A 6-pin SWD connector enables firmware updates for the RAK3172 module, ensuring users can easily keep the module up to date. The BOOT button provides control over the bootloader; pressing it initiates the bootloader for firmware updates via UART, and releasing it exits the bootloader, returning control to the main application firmware. For power optimization, specific traces on the back of the board can be cut to disable components like LED indicators and battery voltage monitoring, reducing power consumption. The board also includes an unsoldered header with six GPIO pins, allowing for further customization. Additionally, a user-configurable red LED indicator and an SMA antenna connector for connecting a <u>Rubber 868MHz Antenna</u> for optimal performance, available through the MIKROE shop.

This Click board[™] can be operated only with a 3.3V logic voltage level. The board must perform appropriate logic voltage level conversion before using MCUs with different logic levels. Also, it comes equipped with a library containing functions and an example code that can be used as a reference for further development.

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Specifications

Туре	LoRa,Sub-1 GHz Transceievers			
Applications	Ideal for long-distance, low-power communication applications, such as remote sensing, asset tracking, and IoT deployments			
On-board modules	RAK3172 - Class A/B/C LoRaWAN 1.0.3 low- power module from RAKwireless Technology			
Key Features	Supports LoRaWAN and LoRa Point-to-Point (P2P) modes, compatible with IN865, EU868, and RU864, multiple interfaces, battery support, standalone operation, reset and boot management, firmware update, and more			
Interface	Analog,I2C,SPI,UART,USB			
Feature	ClickID			
Compatibility	mikroBUS™			
Click board size	L (57.15 x 25.4 mm)			
Input Voltage	3.3V,External			

Pinout diagram

This table shows how the pinout on LR 14 Click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS^m socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin					Pin	Notes
Battery Monitoring	AN	1	AN	PWM	16	NC	
Reset / ID SEL	RST	2	RST	INT	15	NC	
SPI Select / ID COMM	CS	3	CS	RX	14	ΤХ	UART TX
SPI Clock	SCK	4	SCK	TX	13	RX	UART RX
SPI Data OUT	SDO	5	MISO	SCL	12	SCL	I2C Clock
SPI Data IN	SDI	6	MOSI	SDA	11	SDA	I2C Data
Power Supply	3.3V	7	3.3V	5V	10	NC	
Ground	GND	8	GND	GND	9	GND	Ground

Onboard settings and indicators

Label	Name	Default	Description	
LD1	CHG	-	Battery Charging LED	
			Indicator	
LD2	PWR	-	Power LED Indicator	
LD3	LED	-	User-Configurable LED	
			Indicator	
T1	RESET	-	Reset Button	
T2	BOOT	-	Boot Button	

LR 14 Click electrical specifications

Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
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Supply Voltage	-	3.3	-	V
Frequency Range	-	868	-	MHz
Range	-	-	15	km
RX Sensitivity	-	-148	-	dBm
TX Power	-	-	+22	dBm

Software Support

We provide a library for the LR 14 Click as well as a demo application (example), developed using MIKROE <u>compilers</u>. The demo can run on all the main MIKROE <u>development boards</u>.

Package can be downloaded/installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager (recommended), downloaded from our LibStock[™] or found on MIKROE github account.

Library Description

This library contains API for LR 14 Click driver.

Key functions

- Ir14_cmd_run This function sends a specified command to the click module.
- Ir14_cmd_set This function sets a value to a specified command of the click module.
- Ir14_cmd_get This function is used to get the value of a given command from the click module.

Example Description

This example demonstrates the use of LR 14 Click by showing the communication between two click boards configured in P2P network mode.

The full application code, and ready to use projects can be installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager (recommended), downloaded from our <u>LibStockTM</u> or found on <u>MIKROE github</u> <u>account</u>.

Other MIKROE Libraries used in the example:

- MikroSDK.Board
- MikroSDK.Log
- Click.LR14

Additional notes and informations

Depending on the development board you are using, you may need <u>USB UART click</u>, <u>USB UART</u> <u>2 Click</u> or <u>RS232 Click</u> to connect to your PC, for development systems with no UART to USB interface available on the board. UART terminal is available in all MIKROE <u>compilers</u>.

mikroSDK

This Click board[™] is supported with <u>mikroSDK</u> - MIKROE Software Development Kit. To ensure

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proper operation of mikroSDK compliant Click board[™] demo applications, mikroSDK should be downloaded from the <u>LibStock</u> and installed for the compiler you are using.

For more information about mikroSDK, visit the <u>official page</u>. **Resources**

<u>mikroBUS</u>™

<u>mikroSDK</u>

Click board[™] Catalog

<u>Click boards</u>™

<u>ClickID</u>

Downloads

LR 14 click example on Libstock

LR 14 click 2D and 3D files v100

LR 14 click schematic v100

RAK3172 datasheet

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