



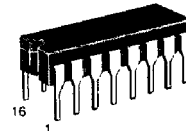
# MC14585B

## 4-BIT MAGNITUDE COMPARATOR

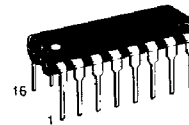
The MC14585B 4-Bit Magnitude Comparator is constructed with complementary MOS (CMOS) enhancement mode devices. The circuit has eight comparing inputs (A3, B3, A2, B2, A1, B1, A0, B0), three cascading inputs (A < B, A = B, and A > B), and three outputs (A < B, A = B, and A > B). This device compares two 4-bit words (A and B) and determines whether they are "less than", "equal to", or "greater than" by a high level on the appropriate output. For words greater than 4-bits, units can be cascaded by connecting outputs (A > B), (A < B), and (A = B) to the corresponding inputs of the next significant comparator. Inputs (A < B), (A = B), and (A > B) on the least significant (first) comparator are connected to a low, a high, and a low, respectively.

Applications include logic in CPU's, correction and/or detection of instrumentation conditions, comparator in testers, converters, and controls.

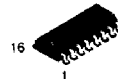
- Diode Protection on All Inputs
- Expandable
- Applicable to Binary or 8421-BCD Code
- Supply Voltage Range = 3.0 Vdc to 18 Vdc
- Capable of Driving Two Low-power TTL Loads or One Low-power Schottky TTL Load over the Rated Temperature Range
- Can be Cascaded - See Fig. 3



L SUFFIX  
CERAMIC  
CASE 620



P SUFFIX  
PLASTIC  
CASE 648



D SUFFIX  
SOIC  
CASE 751B

### ORDERING INFORMATION

MC14XXXBCP Plastic  
MC14XXXBCL Ceramic  
MC14XXXBD SOIC

T<sub>A</sub> = -55° to 125°C for all packages.

### MAXIMUM RATINGS\* (Voltages Referenced to V<sub>SS</sub>)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub>	DC Supply Voltage	-0.5 to +18.0	V
V <sub>in</sub> , V <sub>out</sub>	Input or Output Voltage (DC or Transient)	-0.5 to V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.5	V
I <sub>in</sub> , I <sub>out</sub>	Input or Output Current (DC or Transient), per Pin	± 10	mA
P <sub>D</sub>	Power Dissipation, per Package†	500	mW
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	°C
T <sub>L</sub>	Lead Temperature (8-Second Soldering)	260	°C

\*Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.

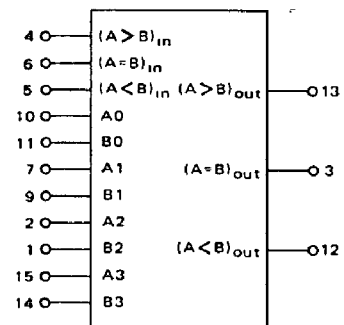
†Temperature Derating: Plastic "P and D/DW" Packages: -7.0 mW/°C From 65°C To 125°C  
Ceramic "L" Packages: -12 mW/°C From 100°C To 125°C

### TRUTH TABLE

INPUTS				CASCADING			OUTPUTS		
A3, B3	A2, B2	A1, B1	A0, B0	A < B	A = B	A > B	A < B	A = B	A > B
A3 > B3	x	x	x	x	x	x	0	0	1
A3 = B3	A2 > B2	x	x	x	x	x	0	0	1
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 > B1	x	x	x	x	0	0	1
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 > B0	x	x	x	0	0	1
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	0	0	x	0	0	1
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	0	1	x	0	1	0
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	1	0	x	1	0	0
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 = B0	1	1	x	1	1	0
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 = B1	A0 < B0	x	x	x	1	0	0
A3 = B3	A2 = B2	A1 < B1	x	x	x	x	1	0	0
A3 = B3	A2 < B2	x	x	x	x	x	1	0	0
A3 < B3	x	x	x	x	x	x	1	0	0

x = Don't Care

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



V<sub>DD</sub> = Pin 16  
V<sub>SS</sub> = Pin 8

# MC14585B

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to V<sub>SS</sub>)

Characteristic	Symbol	V <sub>DD</sub> Vdc	-55°C		25°C			125°C		Unit
			Min	Max	Min	Typ #	Max	Min	Max	
Output Voltage V <sub>in</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> or 0 "0" Level	V <sub>OL</sub>	5.0	—	0.05	—	0	0.05	—	0.05	Vdc
		10	—	0.05	—	0	0.05	—	0.05	
V <sub>in</sub> = 0 or V <sub>DD</sub> "1" Level	V <sub>OH</sub>	5.0	4.95	—	4.95	5.0	—	4.95	—	Vdc
		10	9.95	—	9.95	10	—	9.95	—	
Input Voltage (V <sub>O</sub> = 4.5 or 0.5 Vdc) (V <sub>O</sub> = 9.0 or 1.0 Vdc) (V <sub>O</sub> = 13.5 or 1.5 Vdc) "0" Level	V <sub>IL</sub>	5.0	—	1.5	—	2.25	1.5	—	1.5	Vdc
		10	—	3.0	—	4.50	3.0	—	3.0	
(V <sub>O</sub> = 0.5 or 4.5 Vdc) (V <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 or 9.0 Vdc) (V <sub>O</sub> = 1.5 or 13.5 Vdc) "1" Level	V <sub>IH</sub>	5.0	3.5	—	3.5	2.75	—	3.5	—	Vdc
		10	7.0	—	7.0	5.50	—	7.0	—	
Output Drive Current (V <sub>OH</sub> = 2.5 Vdc) (V <sub>OH</sub> = 4.6 Vdc) (V <sub>OH</sub> = 9.5 Vdc) (V <sub>OH</sub> = 13.5 Vdc) Source	I <sub>OH</sub>	5.0	-3.0	—	-2.4	-4.2	—	-1.7	—	mAdc
		10	-0.64	—	-0.51	-0.88	—	-0.36	—	
(V <sub>OL</sub> = 0.4 Vdc) (V <sub>OL</sub> = 0.5 Vdc) (V <sub>OL</sub> = 1.5 Vdc) Sink	I <sub>OL</sub>	5.0	0.64	—	0.51	0.88	—	0.36	—	mAdc
		10	1.6	—	1.3	2.25	—	0.9	—	
Input Current	I <sub>in</sub>	15	—	±0.1	—	±0.00001	±0.1	—	±1.0	μAdc
Input Capacitance (V <sub>in</sub> = 0)	C <sub>in</sub>	—	—	—	—	5.0	7.5	—	—	pF
Quiescent Current (Per Package)	I <sub>DD</sub>	5.0	—	5.0	—	0.005	5.0	—	150	μAdc
		10	—	10	—	0.010	10	—	300	
15	—	20	—	—	—	0.015	20	—	600	
Total Supply Current**† (Dynamic plus Quiescent, Per Package) (C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF on all outputs, all buffers switching)	I <sub>T</sub>	5.0	I <sub>T</sub> = (0.6 μA/kHz) f + I <sub>DD</sub> I <sub>T</sub> = (1.2 μA/kHz) f + I <sub>DD</sub> I <sub>T</sub> = (1.8 μA/kHz) f + I <sub>DD</sub>							μAdc
10										
15										

#Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

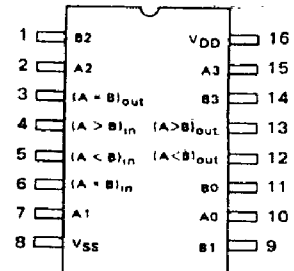
\*\*The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25°C.

†To calculate total supply current at loads other than 50 pF:

$$I_T(C_L) = I_T(50 \text{ pF}) + (C_L - 50) V/k$$

where: I<sub>T</sub> is in μA (per package), C<sub>L</sub> in pF, V = (V<sub>DD</sub> - V<sub>SS</sub>) in volts, f in kHz is input frequency, and k = 0.001.

### PIN ASSIGNMENT



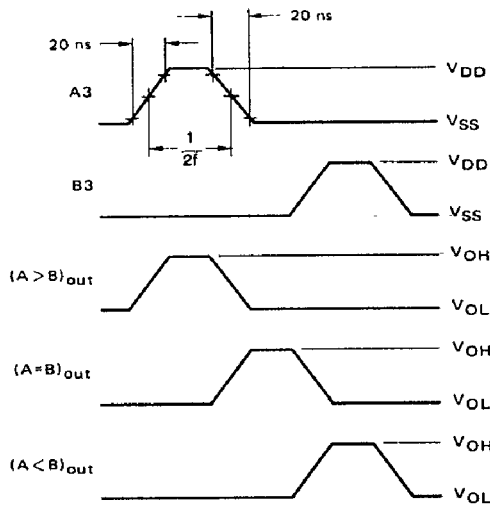
# MC14585B

## SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS\* ( $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )

Characteristic	Symbol	$V_{DD}$	Min	Typ #	Max	Unit
<b>Output Rise and Fall Time</b>	$t_{TLH}$ , $t_{THL}$	5.0	—	100	200	ns
$t_{TLH}$ , $t_{THL} = (1.5 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 25 \text{ ns}$		10	—	50	100	
$t_{TLH}$ , $t_{THL} = (0.75 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 12.5 \text{ ns}$		15	—	40	80	
$t_{TLH}$ , $t_{THL} = (0.55 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 9.5 \text{ ns}$						
<b>Turn-On, Turn-Off Delay Time</b>	$t_{PLH}$ , $t_{PHL}$	5.0	—	430	860	ns
$t_{PLH}$ , $t_{PHL} = (1.7 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 345 \text{ ns}$		10	—	180	360	
$t_{PLH}$ , $t_{PHL} = (0.66 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 147 \text{ ns}$		15	—	130	260	
$t_{PLH}$ , $t_{PHL} = (0.5 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 105 \text{ ns}$						

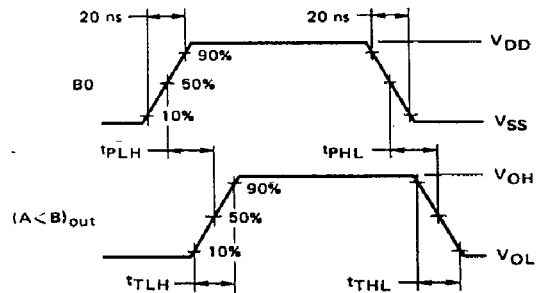
\*The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at  $25^\circ\text{C}$ .  
 #Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

FIGURE 1 – DYNAMIC POWER DISSIPATION SIGNAL WAVEFORMS



Inputs (A>B) and (A=B) high, and inputs B2, A2, B1, A1, B0, A0 and (A<B) low.  
 f in respect to a system clock.

FIGURE 2 – DYNAMIC SIGNAL WAVEFORMS

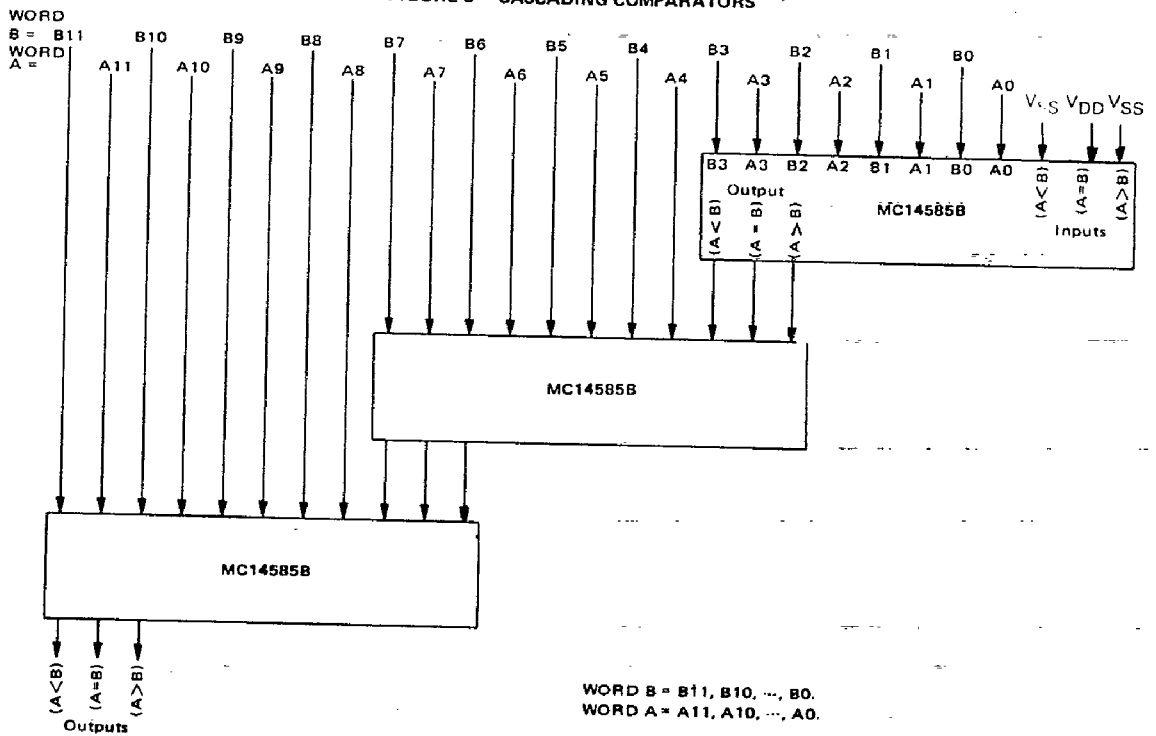


Inputs (A>B) and (A=B) high, and inputs B3, A3, B2, A2, B1, A1, A0, and (A<B) low.

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high-impedance circuit. For proper operation,  $V_{in}$  and  $V_{out}$  should be constrained to the range  $V_{SS} \leq (V_{in} \text{ or } V_{out}) \leq V_{DD}$ . Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either  $V_{SS}$  or  $V_{DD}$ ). Unused outputs must be left open.

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FIGURE 3 - CASCADING COMPARATORS



## LOGIC DIAGRAM

