

Compact Power Line

CP2000DC54-PE DC/DC Converter

Input: -40 to -72 Vdc; Outputs: ± 54 Vdc at 2000W; 5 Vdc at 4W



Applications

- 48Vdc distributed power architectures
- Power over Ethernet
- Routers/Switches
- VoIP/Soft Switches
- LAN/WAN/MAN applications
- File servers
- Indoor wireless
- Telecommunications equipment
- Enterprise Networks
- SAN/NAS/iSCSI applications
- Advanced workstations

Features

- Compact 1-RU form factor providing 22 W/in³
- Input Current < 60A at 40 Vdc input
- Programmable output voltage from 44V to 58 Vdc,
- Output defaulted to 54V
- PMBus compliant dual I²C serial bus communications
- Designed to IEEE802.3af Compliance, 2250 output*** isolation to chassis/signals for POE applications. (see ordering info)
- DC Output over-voltage and over-current protection
- DC Input over-voltage and under-voltage protection
- Over-temperature warning and protection
- Redundant, parallel operation with active load sharing and redundant +5V Aux power
- Remote ON/OFF
- Hot insertion/removal (hot plug)
- Four front panel LED indicators
- UL* Recognized to UL60950-1, CAN/ CSA† C22.2 No. 60950-1, and VDE‡ 0805-1 Licensed to IEC60950-1
- CE mark meets 2006/95/EC directive §
- Internal variable-speed fan control
- RoHS 5 compliant

The CP2000DC54-PE DC/DC Converter, also called a Power Entry Module (PEM) in the Compact Power Line platform is specifically designed to operate as an integral part of a complete distributed power system. The high-density, front-to-back airflow PEM is designed for minimal space utilization and is highly expandable for future growth. It is provided with many features including PoE isolation, and dual-redundant I²C communications busses that allow it to be used in a broad range of applications. The flexible feature set makes this Power Entry Module an excellent choice for applications requiring modular dc-to-dc bulk intermediate voltages, such as in distributed power.

* UL is a registered trademark of Underwriters Laboratories, Inc.

† CSA is a registered trademark of Canadian Standards Association.

‡ VDE is a trademark of Verband Deutscher Elektrotechniker e.V.

§ This product is intended for integration into end-user equipment. All the required procedures for CE marking of end-user equipment should be followed. (The CE mark is placed on selected products.)

** ISO is a registered trademark of the International Organization of Standards.

Specifications

| Input | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|-------|---|
| Parameter | Min | Typ | Max | Units | Notes |
| Operating Voltage | -40 | | -72 | Vdc | |
| Low Input Shutdown of Main output | -38.5 | -39 | -39.5 | Vdc | |
| Input Turn-ON of both Outputs | -43 | -43.5 | -44 | Vdc | |
| Reverse Input Voltage | The module shall not be damaged | | | | |
| Idling Power Output OFF Output ON | | | 35 60 | W | 5Vdc output at no-load Both outputs at no-load |
| Input Current | | | 60 | Adc | At input voltages > 40Vdc |
| Cold Start Inrush Current | | | 60 | Adc | Measured at 25°C for all line conditions. Does not include X-capacitor charging spike |
| Efficiency | 88 82 | 90 84 | | % | From 75% to 100% of full load For loads > 25% of full load |
| Holdup Time | 8 | | | ms | Minimum Vin = 48Vdc, output at ½ Full Load, output can droop down to -40Vdc |
| Ride Through | 8 | | | ms | |
| Input Capacitance | | | 25 | µF | |

| Main Output | | | | | |
|--|------------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------------|--|
| Parameter | Min | Typ | Max | Units | Notes |
| Maximum Output Power | | | 2000 | W | At voltages > 54Vdc |
| Output Voltage Setpoint | | 54 | | Vdc | Output floats with respect to frame ground. |
| Voltage Regulation Set Point at 50% FL Set Point Tolerance Set Point Regulation Droop Regulation Droop Accuracy | -0.5 -1 -5 | 54 1 | 0.5 1 5 | Vdc % % Vdc % | Resets to factory setting if power is removed All conditions (temp, line, drift) Linear from 1 to 39 A. All conditions (temp, line, drift) |
| Output Voltage Range | 44 | | 58 | Vdc | Set either by I ² C, or analog margining. |
| Output Current | 0.1 | | 37 | A | At 54Vdc. Below 0.1A the module meets its regulation requirements. |
| Reverse (sink) output current | | | 0.5 | A | Isolation function provided |
| Active Current Share | -5 | | 5 | %FL | Single-wire connection. Loads > 25%FL |
| Passive Current Share | -15 | | +15 | %FL | Between modules without the single wire connection. Loads > 25%FL |
| Output Ripple (5 to 20MHz) RMS Peak-to-Peak Psophometric Noise | | | 250 500 2 | mVrms mVpk-pk mVrms | Measured with 20MHz bandwidth under any condition of loading. Minimum load is 1A. Phosphomeric noise measured with battery inserted at the input terminations. |
| External Bulk Load Capacitance | 0 | | 5,000 | µF | External capacitance can be increased but the power supply will not meet its turn-ON rise time requirement. |

Specifications (continued)

| Output (continued) | | | | | |
|---|------|----------|----------|------------------|--|
| Parameter | Min | Typ | Max | Units | Notes |
| Turn-On Delay Rise Time ¹ Overshoot | | 5 500 | | s ms % | Monotonic Turn_On after detection of valid DC input voltage. Measured from 30% to 100% of Vnom. |
| Restart Shutdown Delay | | 20 | | S | Shutdown is delayed during a re-start in order to guarantee restart of multiple paralleled modules. |
| Load Step Response ΔI ΔV Response Time | | 2.0 2 | 50 | %FL Vdc ms | $\Delta I/\Delta t$ slew rate 1A/ μ s. Settling time to within regulation requirements. |
| Overload ² Current Limit Shutdown System Start-up | 38.9 | | 43 39 | Adc Vdc | Fold-down. Default state – hiccup mode A 20 second shutdown delay is implemented to allow modules to be plugged in one at a time. During this time fold-down occurs but the module will not shut down below 39Vdc. |
| Over-voltage Delayed Instantaneous Latchoff | | | 60 65 | Vdc Vdc | 200msec delayed shutdown implemented. Latched shutdown without hiccup. Three restart attempts are implemented within a one minute window prior to a latched shutdown when Vout < 65Vdc. Beyond 1 minute the counter restarts |
| Over-temperature Warning Shutdown Auto-recoverable | | 5 20 | | °C °C | Implemented prior to commencement of an OT shutdown Below the maximum rating of the device being protected Temperature hysteresis of approximately 10°C provided between shutdown and restart. |

| Auxiliary Output | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-----|-----------|------------------|---|
| Parameter | Min | Typ | Max | Units | Notes |
| ON when the input voltage is | -26 | | -72 | Vdc | |
| Output Voltage Setpoint | | 5.2 | | Vdc | Isolated from the main output to meet POE requirements. 50mA dedicated for powering adjacent PEMs during a fault. 700mA available for external use. |
| Output Current | 0.005 | | 0.75 | A | |
| Overall Regulation | -5 | | +5 | % | |
| Ripple and Noise | | 50 | 100 25 | mVpk-pk mVrms | 20MHz bandwidth. Measured across a 1 μ F tantalum and a 0.1 μ F ceramic capacitor |
| Over-voltage Clamp | | | 7 | Vdc | |
| Over-current Limit | 110 | | 175 | %FL | |

¹ Below -5°C the rise time is approximately 5 minutes to protect bulk capacitors in the unit

² Hiccup performance attempts automatic recovery from an overload shutdown with approximately a 90% off-time duty cycle. The duty cycle varies periodically in order to guarantee multi-module recovery synchronization. Latchoff can be chosen via software instead of the default hiccup. Recovery from a latchoff requires ENABLING, or software commanding OFF followed by an ON after a 2 second delay.

Specifications (continued)

| Physical | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| Length (in./mm) | 13.85 / 351.8 |
| Width (in./mm) | 4.00 / 101.6 |
| Height (in./mm) | 1.66 / 42.2 |
| Weight (lb/kg) | 4.6 / 2.1 |

| Environmental | | | | | |
|--|--|---------|-------------|------------------|---|
| Parameter | Min | Typ | Max | Units | Notes |
| Ambient Temperature Operating Ambient Derating Power Derating ² | -5 ² | 1 | 45 1 | °C °C %/°C | Air inlet from sea level to 5,000 feet. Per 1,000 feet above 5,000 feet. Up to 55°C |
| Storage Temperature | -40 | | 85 | °C | |
| Humidity | 5 | | 95 | % | Relative humidity, non-condensing |
| Shock and Vibration Operational Test Test Levels Drop and Tip Over | | | | | IEC 68-2 IEC 721-3-2 IEC 68-2-31 |
| Earthquake Rating | 4 | | | Zone | Per Telcordia GR-63-CORE, all floors, when installed in CP Shelf. |
| Acoustic Noise | | 55 | | dBA | Noise is proportional to fan speed, load and ambient temperature. |
| Radiated Emissions ³ | FCC and CISPR22 (EN55022) - Class A ³ | | | | |
| Conducted Emissions - dc | Telcordia GR-1089-CORE and CISPR22 (EN55022) - Class A | | | | |
| ESD | Error free per EN/IEC 61000-4-2 Level 4 (8 kV contact discharge, 15 kV air discharge). | | | | |
| Radiated Immunity | Error free per EN/IEC 61000-4-3 Level 3 (10 V/m). | | | | |
| Differential mode surge | | | 100 | Vdc | ANSI T1.315, No errors |
| Differential mode surge transient | | | 1000 | Vdc | No errors. IEEE C62.41 defined pulse transient |
| Common mode surge (1.2/50µs pulse) | | | 1000 | Vdc | |
| Conducted Immunity | Error free per EN/IEC 61000-4-6 Level 3 (10Vrms). | | | | |
| Reliability (calculated) | | 400,000 | | Hours | At ambient of 25°C at full load per Telcordia SR-332, Reliability Prediction for Electronic Equipment, Method I Case III. |
| Isolation Input-Chassis/Signals Input-Output/Signals Output-Chassis/Signals Main-Aux Outputs | 1700 2250 2250 2250 | | | Vdc | Per EN60950. Per IEEE802.3af. |
| Service Life | | 10 | | Years | 25°C ambient, full load excluding fans. |

2. Designed to start at an ambient as low as -40°C, but may not meet operational limits until above -5°C.

3. Radiated emissions compliance was met using a Lineage Power shelf. This shelf includes output common and differential mode capacitors that assist in meeting compliance.

Status and Control

The PEM provides two means for monitor/control: analog or I²C.

Details of analog controls are provided in this data sheet under Signal Definitions. Lineage Power will provide separate application notes on the I²C protocol for users to interface to the CPL PEMs. Contact your local Lineage Power representative for details.

Hot Plug

When rapidly extracting and reinserting modules care should be taken to allow for discharging the internal bias supply so that a predictable restart could be achieved. The way to ensure that the circuit sufficiently discharges is to observe the spinning of the fans after an extraction. The unit should not be reinserted until the fans stop spinning.

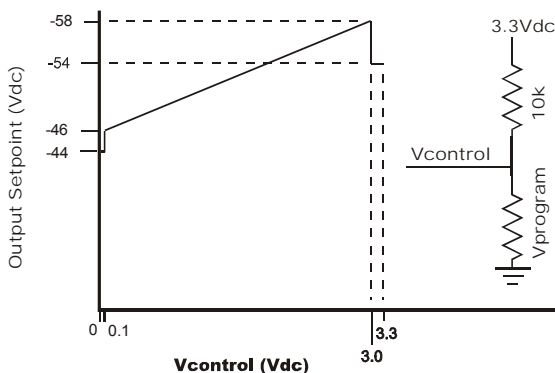
Without bleeding down internal bias the module may remember its last assigned address and may not configure itself properly if reinserted into another slot.

Control Definitions

All signals are referenced to Logic_GRD unless otherwise noted. See the Signal Definitions Table at the end of this document for further description of all the signals.

Input Signals

Margining: Set point of the PEM can be changed via this input pin. Programming can be either a voltage source or a resistance divider. The margining pin is connected to 3.3Vdc via a 10kΩ resistor inside the PEM. See graphs below.



An open circuit on this pin reverts the voltage level back to the original setting.

Software commanded margining overrides the hardware set point indefinitely or until the default setting is reinstated for example if input power and bias power have been removed from the module.

Module Present Signal: The power supply alerts the system when it is properly plugged in via a 500Ω resistor in series between this signal and Logic_GRD.

Protocol Select: This pin must remain a no-connect. Do not connect to either output or Logic_GRD.

Enable: On/Off control when I²C communications are utilized as configured by the Protocol pin. This pin must be pulled low to turn **ON** the power supply. The power supply will turn **OFF** if either the **Enable** or the **ON/OFF** pin is released. This signal is referenced to Logic_GRD.

ON/OFF: This is a short pin utilized for hot-plug applications to ensure that the power supply turns **OFF** before the power pins are disengaged. It also ensures that the power supply turns **ON** only after the power pins have been engaged. Must be connected to V_OUT (-DC).

Output Signals

Power_OK: This signal is HI when the main output is present and goes LO when the main output is not present.

I_limit: This signal is HI when the main output is not in current limit and goes LO when current limit has activated.

Alert #: I²C interrupt signal.

Fault: This signal goes LO for any failure that requires PEM replacement. Some of these faults may be due to:

- Fan failure
- Over-temperature condition
- Over-temperature shutdown
- Over-voltage shutdown
- Internal PEM Fault

Alarm Table

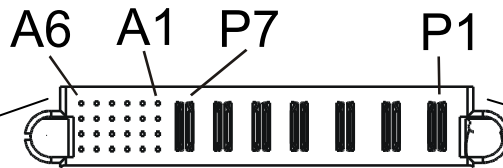
| Condition | Power Supply LED State | | | | Monitoring Signals (Referenced to Logic_GRD) | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|---|-----|-----------------|---------|-------------------|--|
| | IN OK Green | DC OK Green | Service Amber | Fault Red | Fault | OTW | Power OK | I_Limit | Module Present | |
| OK | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | HI | HI | HI | HI | LO | |
| Thermal Alarm (5C before shutdown) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | HI | LO | HI | HI | LO | |
| Thermal Shutdown | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | LO | LO | LO | HI | LO | |
| Defective Fan | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | LO | HI | LO | HI | LO | |
| Blown Input Fuse in Unit | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | LO | HI | LO | HI | LO | |
| No Input > 8mS (single unit) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | HI | HI | LO ² | HI | LO | |
| Input Present but not within limits | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | HI | HI | LO | HI | LO | |
| Input not present (with back bias) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | HI | HI | LO | HI | LO | |
| Over Voltage Latched Shutdown | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | LO | HI | LO | HI | LO | |
| Over Current | 1 | Blinks | 0 | 0 | HI | HI | LO | LO | LO | |
| Over Current Shutdown | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | HI | HI | LO | LO | LO | |
| Non-catastrophic Internal Failure ¹ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | LO | HI | HI | HI | LO | |
| 1 Missing Module (external pull-up) | | | | | | | | | HI | |
| Standby (remote) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | HI | HI | LO | HI | LO | |
| Service Request (i ² C mode) | 1 | 1 | Blinks | 0 | HI | HI | HI | HI | LO | |

¹ Any detectable fault condition that does not result in the power supply shutting down. For example, ORing FET failure, boost section out of regulation, etc.

² Signal transition from HI to LO is output load dependent

Output Connector

Mating Connector: AMP 1450572-1



| | Signal | | | | | | Output Power | | Input Power | | | | |
|----------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|----|----|
| | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | P7 | P6 | P5 | P4 | P3 | P2 | P1 |
| A | SCL_0 | MOD_PRES | Ilimit | LOGIC_GRD | N/C | UNIT_ADDR | V_OUT (-DC) | V_OUT (+DC) | CO_RTN Vin (+) | EARTH (GND) | CO_LINE Vin (-) | | |
| B | SCL_1 | OTW | Alert#_0 | Alert#_1 | N/C | 8V_INT | | | | | | | |
| C | SDA_0 | Margin | Enable | Reset | Ishare | N/C | | | | | | | |
| D | SDA_1 | Fault | 5VA | Power_OK | ON/OFF | SHELF_ADDR | | | | | | | |

Connector is viewed from the rear positioned inside the power supply.

Signal pins columns 1 and 2 are referenced to V_OUT (-DC).

Signal pins columns 3 through 6 are referenced to Logic GRD.

- Last-to-make first-to-break pins.
- First-to-make last-to-break longest pin implemented in the mating connector.
- N/C – no connect pins must be left open. Do not connect these pins to either voltage sources or ground.

Signal Definitions

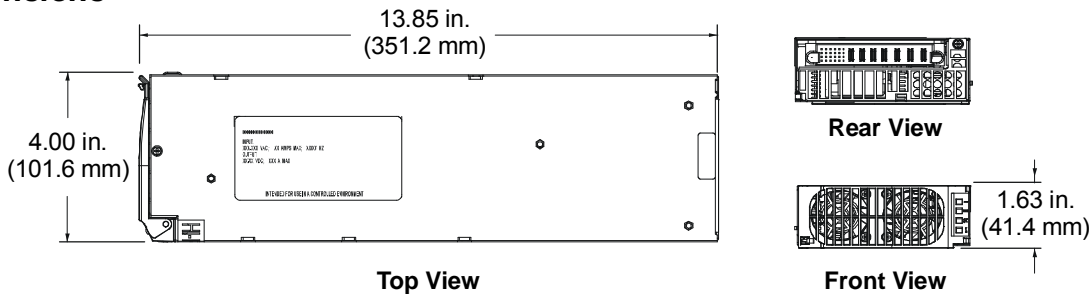
All hardware alarm signals (Fault, Power_OK, I_Limit, OTW) are open drain FETs. These signals should be pulled HI to either 3.3V or 5V. Maximum sink current 5mA. An active LO signal (< 0.4Vdc) state is referenced to Logic GRD unless otherwise stated. Contact your Lineage Power representative for more details.

| Function | Label | Type | Description |
|----------------------------|----------------------|--------|---|
| Output Enable | Enable | Input | If shorted to LOGIC_GRD, the PEM output is enabled when using I ² C mode of operation. May also be toggled to reset a latched OFF PEM. |
| Output Good | Power_OK | Output | An open drain FET; normally HI, indicating output power is present. Changes to LO when the main output is OFF, |
| Current Limit | I_Limit | Output | An open drain FET; normally HI, indicating normal operation. Changes to LO when in current limit, |
| I ² C Interrupt | Alert#_0 Alert#_1 | Output | Interrupt signal via I ² C lines indicating that service is requested from the host controller. This signal pin is pulled up to 3.3V via a 10kΩ resistor and switches to active LO when an interrupt occurs. |
| PEM Fault | Fault | Output | Indicates that an internal fault exists. An open drain FET; normally HI, changes to LO. |
| Module Present | MOD_PRES | Output | Used to Indicate presence of PEM. |
| ON/OFF | ON/OFF | Input | Short pin, connects last and breaks first; used to activate and deactivate output during hot-insertion and extraction, respectively. Ref: V_OUT (-DC) |
| Margining | Margin | Input | Allows changing of output voltage through an analog voltage input or via resistor divider. |
| Over-Temperature Warning | OTW | Output | An open drain FET; normally HI, changes to LO approximately 5°C prior to thermal shutdown. |
| PEM address | Unit_addr | Input | Voltage level addressing of PEMs within a single shelf. Ref: V_OUT (-DC). |
| Shelf Address | Shelf_addr | Input | Voltage level addressing of PEMs within multiple shelves. Ref: V_OUT (-DC). |
| Back bias | 8V_INT | — | Diode OR'ed 8Vdc drain; used to back bias microprocessors and DSP of failed PEM from operating PEMs. Ref: V_OUT (-DC). |
| Mux Reset | Reset | Input | Resets the I ² C lines to I ² C line 0. |
| Standby power | 5VA | Output | 5V at 0.75A provided for external use by either adjacent power supplies or the using system. |
| Current Share | Ishare | - | A single wire interface between each of the power unit forces them to share the load current. Ref: V_OUT (-DC). |
| I ² C Line 0 | SCL_0, SDA_0 | Input | I ² C line 0. |
| I ² C Line 1 | SCL_1, SDA_1 | Input | I ² C line 1. |

Front Panel LEDs

| | Analog Mode | I ² C Mode |
|--------------------------|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ← ON: Input ok OFF: Input out of limits | → |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ← ON: Output ok Blinking: Overload | → |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ON: Over-temperature Warning | ON: Over-temperature Warning Blinking: Service |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ← ON: Fault → | |

Dimensions



Ordering Information

| Item | Description | Comcode |
|---------------|---|-------------|
| CP2000DC54-PE | Designed and factory tested to IEEE802.3af POE compliance, Auxiliary Output: 5Vdc at 0.75A. | CC109146692 |

Consult the 1U shelf data sheet for potential shelf configurations for this module from Lineage Power.



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