# Generation and Measurement of signals using Function Generator and Programmable Counter

# Step-By-Step Application Guide

# **Products:**

- I R&S® HMF2550
- R&S® HM8123

The purpose of this document is to allow participant to practice and navigate some of the key features of R&S®HM8123 Programmable Counter R&S®HMF2550 Function Generator. By completing the exercise, user should learn how to demo some of the key feature of both the equipment and explains some of the concepts and settings. The document is separated into two part, with the first part explaining the main controls of each instrument. The second part of the document contains the lab exercise with the R&S®HMF2550 generating a signal and R&S®HM8123 programmable counter measuring the generated signal.

# History

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# 1 Introduction of Operating Elements

# R&S®HM8123 Programmable Counter

### Front panel of R&S®HM8123

- 1. POWER (Pushbutton)
- GATE (LED)
   The GATE LED will be on for the duration of the gate time and synchronization time, i.e. for the duration of one complete
- 3. REMOTE (LED and pushbutton)
- 4. Display (LCD)
- 5. Display (LCD)
- 6. ENTER (pushbutton)

measurement.

- 7. SELECT (pushbutton)
- 8. AVI pushbuttons
- Rotating knob
- Knob for entering parameters
- 10. GATE TIME (pushbutton)
- 11. LEVEL B (pushbutton)12. LEVEL A (pushbutton)
- 13. 1 : 10 pushbutton Input attenuator, total
- DC (pushbutton)
   Selects the coupling of the corresponding channel.
   Button DC lit = DC coupling

Button DC dark = AC coupling

attenuation 100 times.

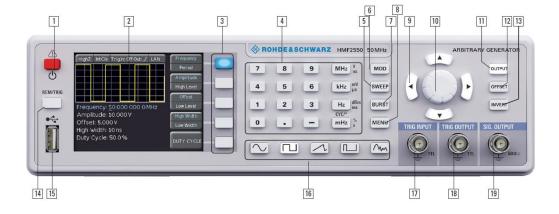
- 15. Slope (pushbutton)
- 16. 1:10 pushbutton Input attenuator, total attenuation 100 times.
- 17. 50  $\Omega$  (pushbutton)
- 18. LP 50 kHz (pushbutton)
- 19. TRIG (LED)
- 20. INPUT A (BNC connectors)
- 21. AUTO TRIG (pushbutton)
- 22. INPUT B (BNC connectors)
- 23. TRIG (LED)
- 24. INPUT C (SMA connector)
- 25. RESET / V (pushbutton)
- 26. TRIG / GHz/s (pushbutton)
- 27. HOLD / mV (pushbutton)



# R&S®HMF2550 Arbitrary Generator

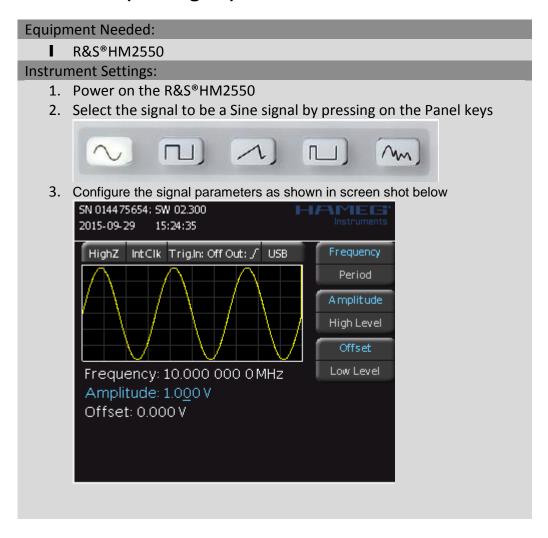
- POWER Power switch turns the instrument on/off
- Display (TFT) All parameters including the current waveform are shown concurrently
- 3. Interactive Softkeys Direct access of all relevant functions
- 4. Numerical keyboard Setting of all operating parameters with respective units
- 5. SWEEP Selection of the parameters for sweep mode
- MOD Modulation modes
- BURST Add user defined period to the waveform depending on internal or external trigger signa
- 8. MENU Open the menu optionsl

- Arrow buttons Cursor keys for shifting the cursor to the position to be changed. increase/decrease value of the selected parameter
- 10. Rotary knob Knob to adjust the values / confirm settings by pushing the knob
- 11. OUTPUT Turn on/off the output12. OFFSET Add a user defined DC voltage to the signal output
- 13. INVERT Inverses the pulse signal output
- 14. REM/TRIG Toggling between front panel and remote operation or force trigger
- 15. USB stick port USB stick port for storing parameters and load waveforms
- 16. Signal functions Selection of the signal: sine wave, square wave, triangle, pulse, arbitrary



# 2 Exercise

# Creating a Sine Signal using R&S®HMF2550 Arbitrary Generator. (CW Signal)



# Measuring the given signal using R&S®HMF2550 Programmable Counter

# Equipment Needed:

- R&S®HM8123 Programmable Counter
- 2x BNC BNC RF Cables

# **Instrument Settings:**

- 1. Power on the R&S®HM8123 Programmable Counter
- 2. Connect the signal output of R&S®HMF2550 to Input A of R&S®HM8123
- 3. Click on the OUTPUT key of R&S®HMH2550



4. Press Reset on R&S®HM8123

# Question 1

What is the measured frequency of the signal? Is it at 10 MHz? If not, why?

5. Connect 10 MHz Reference Out (R&S®HMF2550) to 10 MHz Reference In (R&S®HM8123)

6. Press SELECT (Menu) -> Select Reference->Reference->External (Using arrows and ENTER (menu)

### Question 2

What is the measured frequency of the signal now? Can you explain the reason why change in measured values.

7. Please feel free to try changing the Frequency output of R&S®HMF2550 and observe the measurement result on R&S®HM8123

8. Explore on other features of both R&S®HMF2550 and R&S®HM8123

# Summary

This short exercise show how two instruments can be used to demo the functionary of both the instruments. It also illustrate the importance of setting references between source and measuring instruments will improve on the measurement result.

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