PN7150 NFC Controller SBC Kit User Manual

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Document information

| Info | Content | |
|----------|--|--|
| Keywords | OM5578, PN7150, Demo kit, Raspberry Pi, BeagleBone, Arduino | |
| Abstract | This document is the user manual of the PN7150 NFC Controller SBC kit. | |



Revision history

| Rev | Date | Description | | |
|-----|----------|--|--|--|
| 1.4 | 20170302 | Updated schematics with final components values | | |
| | | Removed weblinks redirection | | |
| 1.3 | 20170104 | Added errata about first demo kits limitation | | |
| | | Added CE certification details | | |
| 1.2 | 20160707 | Added demo kit performance details | | |
| 1.1 | 20160518 | Updated with kit pictures and FCC statement change | | |
| | | Security status changed into "COMPANY PUBLIC" | | |
| 1.0 | 20151210 | First official release version | | |

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1. Introduction

The present document describes the OM5578/PN7150S demonstration kit, a flexible and easy-to-use Single Board Computer (SBC) Kit for the PN7150 NFC Controller.

It enables the development of an NFC solution based on PN7150 in a Linux, Android or Windows for IoT environment or even in system based on RTOS or without OS.

It exists in different configurations:

- OM5578/PN7150RPI to be used with Raspberry Pi platform (see [1])
- OM5578/PN7150BBB to be used with BeagleBone Interface Board (see [2])
- OM5578/PN7150ARD to be used with platforms offering Arduino compatible interface (see [3]), like LPCXpresso (see [5]) or Kinetis Freedom (see [4]).

This document presents first an overview of the kit.

Then, it gives printed circuit boards details.

Finally, it provides information for reuse of the kit in different environments.

This kit is registered as FCC certified module (FCC ID: OWROM5578-PN7150S).

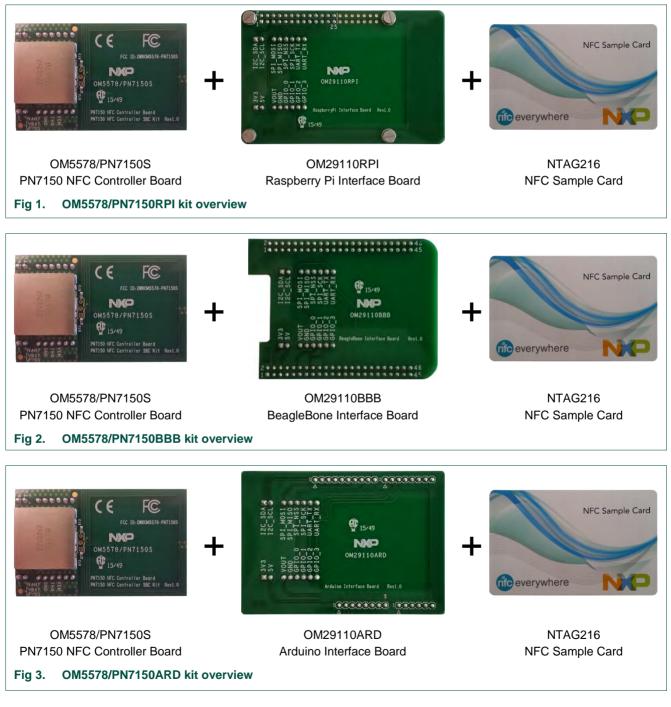
Errata: First batch of demo kits were released with beta version of PN7150 IC. Those can be identified looking to the PN7150 version number (see chapter §6.2 in UM10936 [7]): Manufacturer specific information in CORE_INIT_RSP is 0x88100110 for PN7150 beta release while it is 0x881001A0 for the production release.

The main limitation of the beta release resides in the missing support for the TEST_GET_REGISTER_CMD/RSP (see description in UM10936 [7] chapter §12.4) which may be used during the matching process (as described in AN11755 [8] chapter).

2. Overview

2.1 Kits description

All 3 OM5578 kits contains a PN7150 NFC Controller Board, a dedicated interface board, as well as an NFC Sample Card in form of an NFC Forum Type 2 Tag.

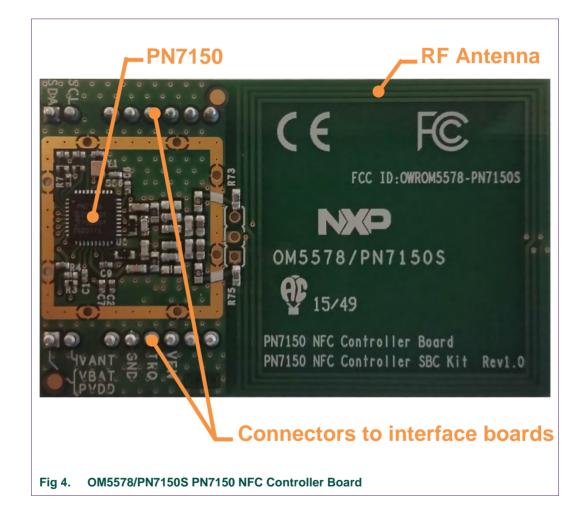


2.2 PN7150 NFC Controller Board

The OM5578 PN7150 NFC Controller Board is high performance fully NFC compliant expansion board, meeting compliance with Reader mode, P2P mode and Card emulation mode standards.

The board features an integrated high performance RF antenna to insure high interoperability level with NFC devices.

It has to be used in association with one interface board according to the targeted user environment. For this purpose, it integrates the NFC generic interface allowing assembly with OM29110 Interface boards (see [6]).



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2.3 OM29110 Interface Boards

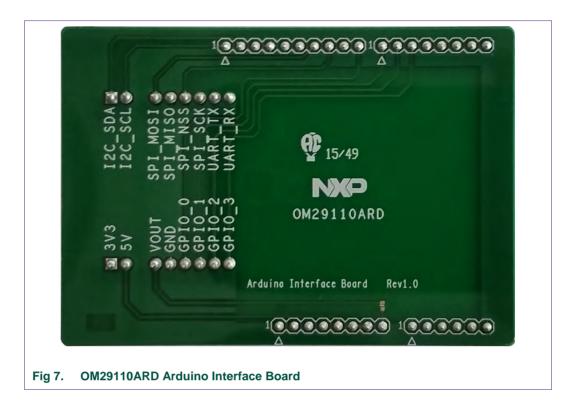
The OM29110 Interface Boards offer support for connection to Raspberry Pi, BeagleBone or Arduino Compatible Interface platforms (refer to [6] for more details).





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2.4 NFC Sample Card

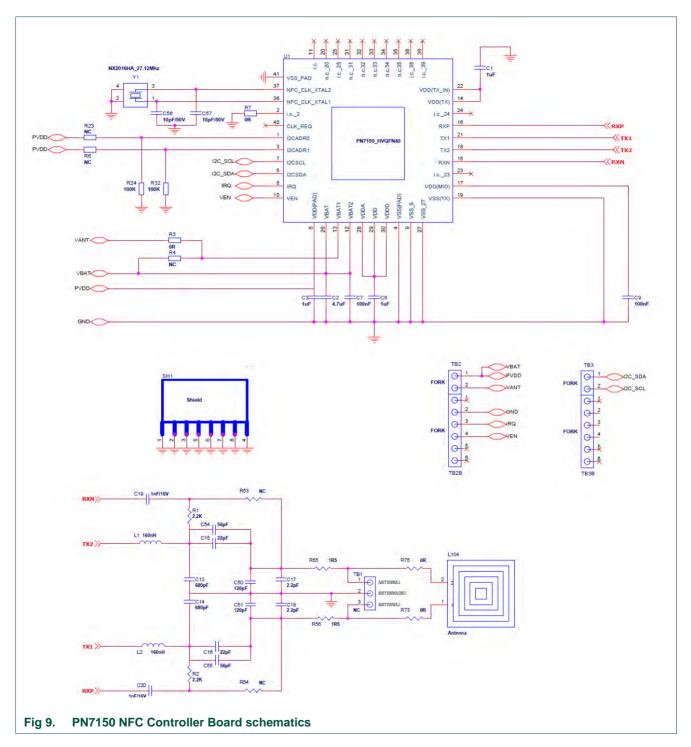
OM5578/PN7150S kit includes a NFC Sample Card, based on NTAG216 tag IC, allowing to demonstrate NFC reader capabilities of PN7150 NFC Controller.

For the current purpose of PN7150 NFC Controller demonstration, the card has been pre-configured with NDEF URI type message "<u>http://www.nxp.com/demoboard/OM5578</u>".



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3. PN7150 NFC Controller Board details



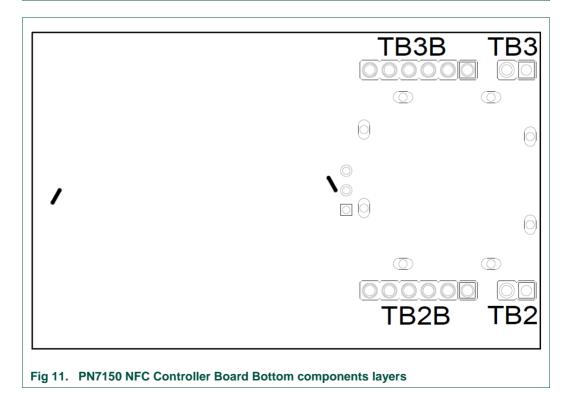
3.1 Schematics

3.2 Layout

3.2.1 Components layers

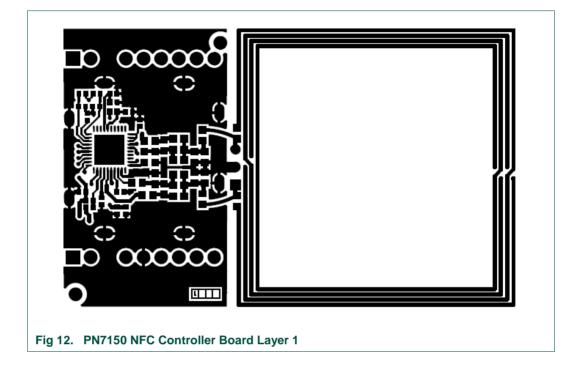
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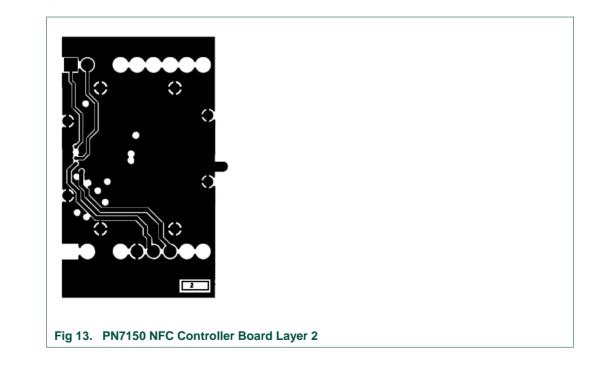


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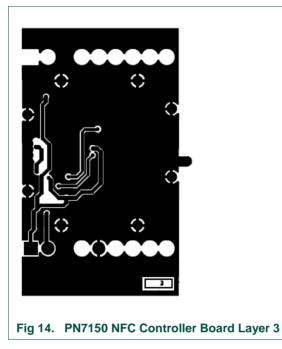
3.2.2 Layer 1



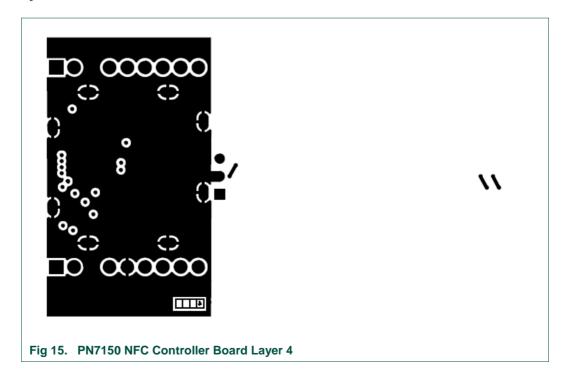
3.2.3 Layer 2

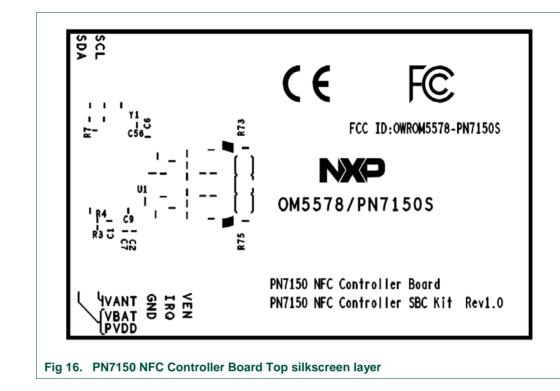


3.2.4 Layer 3



3.2.5 Layer 4





3.2.6 Top Silkscreen layer

4. PN7150 NFC Controller Board performances

4.1 Settings configuration

Following performance results are obtained applying dedicated configuration to PN7150 optimized for OM5578 characteristics. Those are:

| Table 1. RF settings | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--|--|
| Transition | Register | Value | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_INITIATOR | CLIF_AGC_INPUT_REG | 90 01 F4 01 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_TARGET | CLIF_ANA_RX_REG | 01 90 03 00 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_TARGET | CLIF_SIGPRO_ADCBCM_THRESHOLD_REG | B0 01 10 00 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_TARGET | CLIF_ANA_TX_AMPLITUDE_REG | 02 00 FF FF | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_TARGET | CLIF_TEST_CONTROL_REG | 06 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_TECHNO_I_TX15693 | CLIF_ANA_TX_AMPLITUDE_REG | 88 00 FF FF | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_TECHNO_I_RX15693 | CLIF_ANA_RX_REG | 23 00 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_TECHNO_I_RX15693 | CLIF_SIGPRO_RM_CONFIG1_REG | 50 34 0C 00 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_BR_106_I_TXA | CLIF_ANA_TX_AMPLITUDE_REG | F8 00 FF FF | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_BR_106_I_RXA_P | CLIF_SIGPRO_RM_CONFIG1_REG | 24 37 0C 00 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_BR_106_I_RXA_P | CLIF_AGC_CONFIG0_REG | 86 80 00 70 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_BR_106_I_RXA_P | CLIF_ANA_RX_REG | 22 00 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_BR_848_I_RXA | CLIF_SIGPRO_RM_CONFIG1_REG | 15 45 0D 00 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_BR_106_I_RXB | CLIF_ANA_RX_REG | 22 00 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_BR_106_I_RXB | CLIF_SIGPRO_RM_CONFIG1_REG | 05 59 0E 00 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_BR_106_I_TXB | CLIF_ANA_TX_AMPLITUDE_REG | 88 00 FF FF | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_BR_212_I_RXF_P | CLIF_SIGPRO_RM_CONFIG1_REG | 05 9F 0C 00 | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_BR_212_I_TXF | CLIF_ANA_TX_AMPLITUDE_REG | 88 00 FF FF | | |
| RF_CLIF_CFG_I_ACTIVE | CLIF_AGC_CONFIG0_REG | 80 86 00 70 | | |

Table 2. Clock settings

| Register | Value | |
|----------------------|--|--|
| CLIF_ANA_CLK_MAN_REG | 57 33 14 17 00 AA 85 00 80 55 2A 04 00 63 00 00 00 | |

4.2 RF performances

Table 3. Power Transfer (Poll mode)

| Measured | with | EMVCo | reference | PICC |
|----------|------|-------|-----------|------|
| | | | | |

| @ 0cm | @ 1cm | @ 2cm | @3 cm |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 7.6 V | 6.7 V | 4,3 V | 1,2 V |

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Table 4. Reader/Writer mode performance

| Card type | Communication distance (mm) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ISO 15693 UPM RaceTrack | 120 |
| NFC Sample Card (NTAG216 – ID1) | 80 |
| NFC Sticker (NTAG216 – 40x40) | 68 |
| Topaz (35mm Round) | 55 |
| Type B (ID1) | 45 |
| Felica (ID1) | 36 |

Table 5. Peer to Peer mode performances

Vs Samsung Galaxy S7 phone

| Communication distance | | | |
|---|----|--|--|
| moving phone from far to close moving Phone from close to far | | | |
| 50 | 65 | | |

Table 6. Card Mode performance

Vs NXP Pegoda Reader

| Communication distance (mm) | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| 180 | | | |

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5. Additional information

5.1 Using different Antenna

The OM5578/PN7150S kit provide a flexible way of connecting an external RF antenna to be used in place of the on-board one.

On the PN7150 NFC Controller Board, the dedicated 3 pins connector referenced as TB1 allows to connect your own antenna.

In this case the on-board antenna must be first disconnected, removing resistors R75 and R73.

Obviously matching circuitry must be adapted as described in related document "AN11755 - PN7150 Antenna Design and Matching Guide".

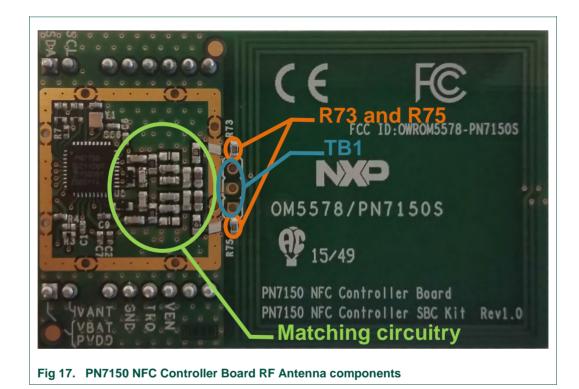


Table 7. PN7150 NFC Controller Board TB1 connector pinout

| TB1 | PN7150 signal | | |
|-----|---------------|--|--|
| #1 | ANTENNA 1 | | |
| #2 | GND | | |
| #3 | ANTENNA 2 | | |

5.2 Using different TVDD supply option

The OM5578/PN7150S kit comes with Configuration 2: external 5V used to generate TVDD (refer to "AN11756 – PN7150 Hardware Design Guide" for more details). The 5V being provided by the underlayer SBC platform via the VANT pin of connector TB2.

However, it is still possible to switch to Configuration 1: VBAT used to generate the TVDD. This is done by removing R3 and placing a 0 Ohm resistor in R4 place.

Then related registry setting must be applied accordingly (see "AN11756 – PN7150 Hardware Design Guide").



Fig 18. PN7150 NFC Controller TVDD supply option

5.3 Using different I2C address

The OM5578/PN7150S kit comes with default 0x28 (7 bits) I2C address.

However, it is still possible to change it (between 0x28 and 0x2B) by setting of R6, R23, R24 and R32 resistors.

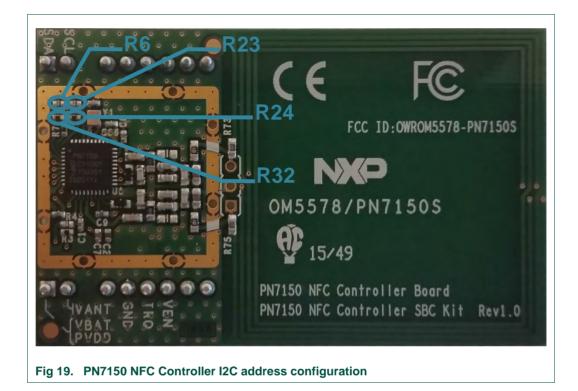


Table 8. I2C address configuration

| I2C address | R6 | R23 | R24 | R32 |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0x28 | Open | Open | Short | Short |
| 0x29 | Open | Short | Open | Short |
| 0x2A | Short | Open | Short | Open |
| 0x2B | Short | Short | Open | Open |

5.4 Using in another system

The OM5578/PN7150S demonstration kit can be reuse in another system (different from Raspberry Pi or BeagleBone, and not offering Arduino Compatible interface).

Indeed, the PN7150 NFC Controller Board provides all required signal on TB2 and TB3 (signals are duplicated on both connectors) connectors to interface boards.

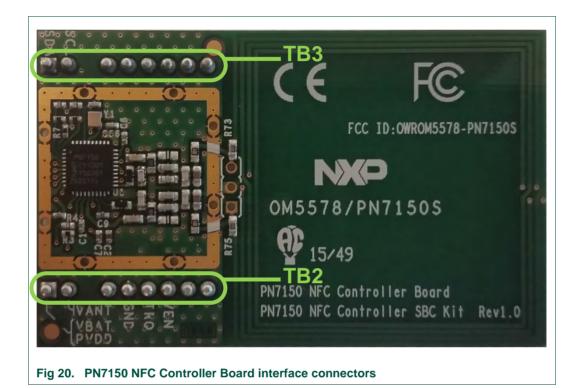


Table 9. PN7150 NFC Controller Board TB2 connector pinout

| TB2 | PN7150 signal |
|-----|------------------------------------|
| #1 | VBAT/VDD(PAD): 3.3V supply voltage |
| #2 | VANT: 5V optional supply voltage |
| #3 | Not connected |
| #4 | GND: ground |
| #5 | IRQ: interrupt request output |
| #6 | VEN: reset pin |
| #7 | Not connected |
| #8 | Not connected |

| TB3 | PN7150 signal |
|-----|------------------------------------|
| #1 | I2CSDA: I2C-bus serial data |
| #2 | I2CSCL: I2C-bus serial clock input |
| #3 | Not connected |
| #4 | Not connected |
| #5 | Not connected |
| #6 | Not connected |
| #7 | Not connected |
| #8 | Not connected |

Table 10. PN7150 NFC Controller Board TB3 connector pinout

6. Product certification

Only the default configuration of the product is considered in below certification statements. Ohers configurations, described in chapter 5, are excluded.

6.1 European Conformity

The PN7150 NFC Controller Board (see chapter 2.2) meets applicable tests and performance criteria for residential, commercial and light industrial environments in European standards:

- EN 301 489-3: Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters; ElectroMagnetic Compatibility
- EN 50364: Limitation of human exposure to electromagnetic fields
- EN 300 330-2: Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters; Short Range Devices
- EN 60950-1: Information Technology Equipment Safety

Electrostatic discharge immunity evaluation not been conducted on the whole accessible parts, the device must be protected against those discharges.

OM29110 Interface Boards (see chapter 2.3) have not been used during the conformity evaluation then they are not in the scope of the current conformity statement.

The product must be provided with Fire enclosure or must be supplied by a limiter power source according to Item 2.5 of EN 60950-1. Power must deliver Safety Extra Low Voltage.

Additionally, the current conformity is only applicable in the following conditions:

- Product VANT power supply is 5V
- Product VBAT power supply is 3.3V
- Operational temperature is between -20°C and 55°C
- Cables used to enforce the product must be of maximum 3 meters length

6.2 Federal Communication Commission Interference Statement

6.2.1 FCC Grant

The PN7150 NFC Controller Board have been tested to fulfil the approval requirements FCC 47 CFR part 15: 2014 (§15.225).

The related FCCID is: OWROM5578-PN7150S

6.2.2 Installation instructions

PN7150 NFC Controller board can be reused as a module for integration into end devices following below instruction/restrictions:

- The module is limited to OEM installation ONLY
- The OEM/Integrators are responsible for ensuring that the end-user has no manual instructions to remove or install module
- The module is limited to installation in mobile or fixed applications, according to Part 2.1091(b)
- Separate approval is required for all other operating configurations, including portable configurations with respect to Part 2.1093 and different antenna configurations
- Authorized antennas per Part 15.204 (including ant. spec.)
- Antenna installation requirements, where relevant
- The finished product's user manual must include following statements:
 - o Part 15.19 Warning Statement:

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

o Part 15.21 Warning Statement:

The user manual for an intentional or unintentional radiator shall caution the user that changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Note: The grantee is not responsible for any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the third party responsible for compliance. Such modifications could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

- End-users must be provided with transmitter/antenna installation requirements and operating conditions for satisfying RF exposure compliance:
 - A separate section should clearly state "FCC RF Exposure requirements"
 - Required operating conditions for end users
 - Antenna/or transmitter installation requirements, where relevant (for example: The antenna used with this module must be installed to provide a separation distance of at least 20 cm from all persons, and must not transmit simultaneously with any other antenna or transmitter.)
- « Contains Transmitter module FCC ID :OWROM5575-PN7150S » or «Contains FCC ID : OWROM5578-PN7150S »

7. References

[1] The Raspberry Pi is a low cost, credit-card sized computer that plugs into a computer monitor or TV, and uses a standard keyboard and mouse. It is a capable little device that enables people of all ages to explore computing, and to learn how to program in languages like Scratch and Python. It's capable of doing everything you'd expect a desktop computer to do, from browsing the internet and playing high-definition video, to making spreadsheets, word-processing, and playing games.

For more information about it please visit <u>https://www.raspberrypi.org/</u>

[2] The BeagleBone is a low-cost, community-supported development platform for developers and hobbyists. It is a credit-card-sized Linux computer that connects to the Internet and runs software such as Android 4.0 and Ubuntu. With plenty of I/O and processing power for real-time analysis provided by an ARM® processor.

For more information about it please visit http://beagleboard.org/bone

[3] The Arduino Uno is a microcontroller board with 14 digital input/output pins (of which 6 can be used as PWM outputs), 6 analog inputs, a 16 MHz quartz crystal, a USB connection, a power jack, an ICSP header and a reset button.

For more information about it please visit https://www.arduino.cc/en/Main/ArduinoBoardUno.

[4] The Freedom-K64F is an ultra-low-cost development platform for Kinetis K64, K63, and K24 MCUs.

For more information about it please visit <u>http://www.nxp.com/products/software-and-tools/hardware-development-tools/freedom-development-boards/freedom-development-platform-for-kinetis-k64-k63-and-k24-mcus:FRDM-K64F</u>

[5] LPCXpresso is a low-cost development platform available from NXP, supporting NXP's ARM-based microcontrollers. The platform is comprised of a simplified Eclipse-based IDE and low-cost target boards which include an attached JTAG debugger. LPCXpresso is an end-to-end solution enabling embedded engineers to develop their applications from initial evaluation to final production.

For more information about it please visit <u>http://www.nxp.com/products/software-and-tools/hardware-development-tools/lpcxpresso-boards:LPCXPRESSO-BOARDS</u>

[6] The OM29110 Interface boards are used to connect NFC's demo boards (e.g. OM5578 related to PN7150 NFC Controller) to Single-Board-Computer (like Raspberry Pi, BeagleBone...).

More details in the related UM10956 - OM29110 NFC's SBC Interface Boards User Manual: <u>http://www.nxp.com/documents/user_manual/UM10956.pdf</u>

- [7] UM10936 PN7150 User Manual
- [8] AN11755 PN7150 Antenna Design and Matching Guide

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