HS6E Subminiature Interlock Switches with Solenoid

Key features:

- Compact body: $75 \times 15 \times 75$ mm 15mm wide, thinnest solenoid interlock switch in the world
- Reversible mounting and angled cable allow four actuator insertion directions
- Energy saving: 24V DC, 110mA (solenoid: 100mA, LED: 10mA)
- Manual unlocking possible on three sides
- LED indicator shows solenoid operation
- 500N locking retention force













Part Numbers

Mechanical Spring Lock (power sol	enoid to ur	ılock)	Solenoid Lock (remove power to solenoid to unlock)			
Contact Configuration	Cable Length	Part Number	Contact Configuration	Cable Length	Part Number	
(Actuator inserted) (Solenoid OFF)		_	(Actuator inserted) (Solenoid ON)			
(+) (+) A2 (-) A1			(+) (+) A2 A1			
	1m	HS6E-L44B01-G		1m	HS6E-L7Y4B01-G	
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3m 5m	HS6E-L44B03-G HS6E-L44B05-G	Main Circuit: \bigcirc 11 12 41 42 Monitor Circuit: \bigcirc 21 22 53 54 Monitor Circuit: \bigcirc 31 32	3m 5m	HS6E-L7Y4B03-G HS6E-L7Y4B05-G	
lain Circuit: \bigcirc 11 + 12 41 + 42	1m	HS6E-M44B01-G		1m	HS6E-M7Y4B01-G	
Ionitor Circuit: \bigcirc 21 + 22 51 52 Ionitor Circuit: \bigcirc 31 + 32	3m 5m	HS6E-M44B03-G HS6E-M44B05-G	Main Circuit: \bigcirc 11 12 41 42 Monitor Circuit: \bigcirc 21 22 51 52 Monitor Circuit: \bigcirc 31 32	3m 5m	HS6E-M7Y4B03-G HS6E-M7Y4B05-G	
lain Circuit: → 11 + 12 41 + 42	1m	HS6E-N44B01-G	Main Circuit: → 11 + 12 41 + 42	1m	HS6E-N7Y4B01-G	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3m 5m	HS6E-N44B03-G HS6E-N44B05-G	Monitor Circuit: \bigcirc 21 + 22 53 54 Monitor Circuit: \bigcirc 33 34	3m 5m	HS6E-N7Y4B03-G HS6E-N7Y4B05-G	
Main Circuit	1m	HS6E-P44B01-G	Main Circuit:	1m	HS6E-P7Y4B01-G	
Nain Circuit: \bigcirc	3m 5m	HS6E-P44B03-G HS6E-P44B05-G	Monitor Circuit: \bigcirc 21 + 22 51 + 52 Monitor Circuit: \bigcirc 33 34	3m 5m	HS6E-P7Y4B03-G HS6E-P7Y4B05-G	



- 2. Contact configuration shows the contact status when actuator is inserted and solenoid on for solenoid lock.
- 3. Indicator LED color is green.
- 4. Actuator keys are not supplied with the interlock switch and must be ordered separately.
- 5. Manual unlock key is included with the interlock switch.
- 6. Standard stock items in bold.



Actuator Keys

Appearance	Item	Ordering Part Number	Remarks
100	Straight Actuator	HS9Z-A61	The retention force of HS9Z-A61 actuator is 500N maximum. Do not apply excessive load.
00,7	Right-angle Actuator	HS9Z-A62	The retention force of HS9Z-A62 actuator is 100N maximum. Do not apply excessive load. When retention force of 100N or more is required, use the HS9Z-A62S actuator.
90 . I	Right-angle Actuator with Mounting Plate	HS9Z-A62S	The retention force of HS9Z-A62S actuator is 500N maximum. Do not apply excessive load.
O when	Horizontal/Vertical Angle Adjustable Actuator	HS9Z-A65	The HS9Z-A65 and HS9Z-A66 have their metal actuator installed in opposite directions. Select actuator by determining the required moving direction in consideration of the door and interlock switch.
	Horizontal/Vertical Angle Adjustable Actuator	HS9Z-A66	See page 320 for more information. The retention force of HS9Z-A65 and HS9Z-A66 500N maximum.

Solenoid Locking Safety Switches

Specifications

Specification						
Conforming to	o Standards	UL 508 (UL listed), CSA C22.2, No. 14 (c-UL listed), ISO 14119 IEC 60947-5-1, EN 60947-5-1 (TÜV approval), EN 1088 (TÜV approval), GS-ET-19 IEC 60204-1/EN 60204-1 (applicable standards for use)				
Operating Ter	nperature	−25 to +50°C (no freezing)				
Storage Temp	erature	-40 to +80°C (no freezing)				
Operating Hu	midity	45 to 85% (no condensation)				
Rated Insulati	on Voltage (U _i)	300V (between LED and ground: 60V)				
Impulse With	stand Voltage (U _{imp})	Main & lock monitor circuits: 1.5 KV Door monitor circuit: 2.5 kV Between solenoid/LED and ground: 0.5 kV				
Insulation Res (500V DC meg		Between live and dead metal parts: 100 $M\Omega$ minimum Between terminals of different poles: 100 $M\Omega$ minimum.				
Contact Resis	tance	300 m Ω maximum (initial value, 1m cable) 500 m Ω maximum (initial value, 3m cable) 700 m Ω maximum (initial value, 5m cable)				
Electric Shoc	k Protection Class	Class II (IEC 61140)				
Pollution Deg	ree	3				
Degree of Pro	tection	IP67 (IEC 60529)				
Vibration	Operating Extremes	10 to 55 Hz, amplitude 0.35mm				
Resistance	Damage Limits	30 Hz, amplitude 1.5 mm				
Shock	Operating Extremes	100 m/s² (10G)				
Resistance	Damage Limits	1000 m/s ² (100G)				
Actuator Ope	rating Speed	0.05 to 1.0 m/s				
Direct Openin	g Travel	8.0 mm minimum				
Direct Openin	g Force	60N minimum				
Actuator Rete	ention Force	500N maximum (GS-ET-19)				
Operating Fre	quency	900 operations/hour				
Mechanical L	ife	1,000,000 operations minimum (GS-ET-19)				

Electrical Life	100,000 operations minimum (rated load) 1,000,000 operations minimum (24V AC/DC, 100 mA) (operating frequency 900 operations/hr)
Conditional Short-circuit Current	50A (250V) (Use 250V/10A fast-blow fuse for short-circuit protection.)
Cable	22 AWG (12-core: 0.3 mm ² or equivalent/core)
Cable Diameter	ø7.6 mm
Weight	Approx. 200g
4 10 10 2 44 2 4 1 2 2 2	4051/ 40 44 Bill - 1 - 4051/ B0 0 004 Bill - 1 -



- 1. UL, c-UL rating: Main/Lock monitor circuit: 125V AC, 1A Pilot duty, 125V DC, 0.22A Pilot duty
- Door monitor circuit: 240V AC, 0.75A Pilot duty250V DC, 0.27A Pilot duty TÜV rating: Main/Lock monitor circuit: AC-15 125V/1A, DC-13 125V/0.22A Door monitor circuit: AC-15 240V/0.75A, DC-13 250V/0.27A

Solenoid/Indicator

Locking Mech	nanism	Spring Lock Type or Solenoid Lock Type		
Rated Voltage		24V DC		
Current		110 mA (solenoid 100 mA, LED 10 mA)		
	Coil Resistance	240Ω (at 20°C)		
	Pickup Voltage	Rated voltage × 85% maximum (at 20°C)		
Solenoid	Dropout Voltage	Rated voltage × 10% minimum (at 20°C)		
Solellolu	Maximum Continuous Applicable Voltage	Rated voltage × 110%		
	Maximum Continuous Applicable Time	Continuous		
Insulation Class		Class F		
Indicator	Light Source	LED		
muicalui	Illumination Color	Green		

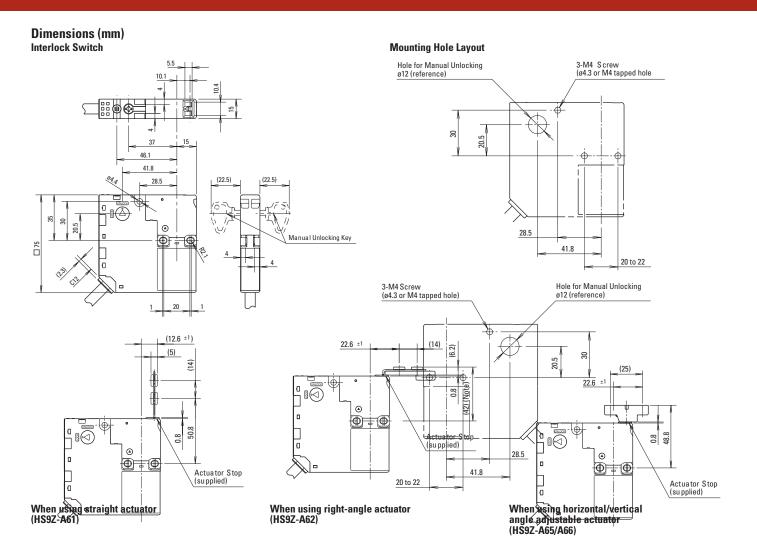
Contact Ratings

- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
Rated Operating Current (I _e)	Operating Voltage (I	J _e)	30V	125V	250V		
	Main and Lock	AC	Resistive load (AC-12) Inductive load (AC-15)	-	2A 1A	-	
	Monitor Circuits	DC	Resistive load (DC-12) Inductive load (DC-13)	2A 1A	0.4A 0.22A	-	
	Door Monitor Circuit	AC	Resistive load (AC-12) Inductive load (AC-15)	_	2.5A 1.5A	1.5A 0.75A	
	Door infortitor circuit	DC	Resistive load (DC-12) Inductive load (DC-13)	2.5A 2.3A	1.1A 0.55A	0.55A 0.27A	



- 1. UL, c-UL rating: Main/Lock monitor circuit: 125V AC, 1A Pilot duty, 125V DC, 0.22A Pilot duty Door monitor circuit:240V AC, 0.75A Pilot duty250V DC, 0.27A Pilot duty

 2. TÜV rating: Main/Lock monitor circuit: AC-15 125V/1A, DC-13 125V/0.22A
- Door monitor circuit: AC-15 240V/0.75A, DC-13 250V/0.27A



Solenoid Locking Safety Switches

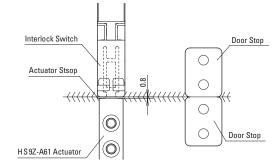
Actuator Mounting Reference Position

As shown in the figure on the right, the mounting reference position of the actuator key when inserted in the interlock switch is:

The actuator stop on the actuator lightly touches the interlock switch.

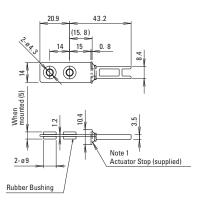


After mounting the actuator, remove the actuator stop from the actuator.



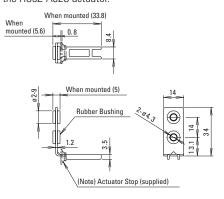
Interlock Switches

Actuator Key Dimensions (mm) Straight Actuator (HS9Z-A61)



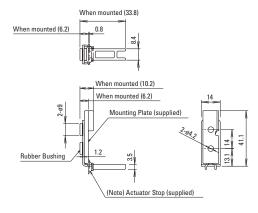
Straight Actuator (HS9Z-A61) Right-angle Actuator (HS9Ž-A62)

The retention force of the HS9Z-A62 actuator is 100N. Note: See page 323 for actuator installation. When tensile force exceeding 100N is expected, use the HS9Z-A62S actuator.



Right-angle Actuator with Mounting Plate (HS9Z-A62S)

Solenoid Locking Safety Switches



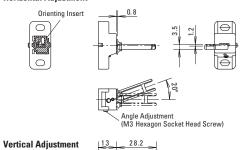
The actuator stop is used to adjust the actuator position. Remove after the actuator position is mounted.

Angle Adjustable Actuator (HS9Z-A65)

Horizontal Adjustment

Orienting Insert

Angle Adjustable Actuator (HS9Z-A65)3 or M4 tapping screw)

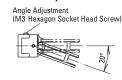


(Note) 'Actuator Stop (supplied) Angle Adjustment (M3 Hexagon Socket He**25** Screw)

Angle Adjustable Actuator (HS9Z-A66)

The HS9Z-A65 and HS9Z-A66 have the metal actuator inserted in opposite directions.

Horizontal Adjustment



actuator. Orienting Insert

Actuator Adjustment

Orientation



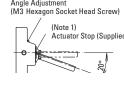
The orientation of actuator adjustment (horizon-

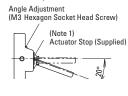
tal/vertical) can be changed using the orienting

insert (white plastic) installed on the back of the

Horizontal Adjustment Vertical Adjustment

Vertical Adjustment

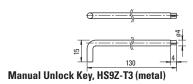




Manual Unlock Key (plastic)

(supplied with switch, not replaceable)





Circuit Diagrams and Operating Characteristics

Solenoid Locking Safety Switches

Spr	ing Lock Type		Status 1	Status 2	Status 3	Status 4	Unlocking Using Manual Unlock Key
Inte	Interlock Switch Status		Door closed Machine ready to operate Solenoid de-energized	Door opened Machine cannot be operated Solenoid energized	Door open Machine cannot be operated Solenoid energized	Door open Machine cannot be operated Solenoid de-energized	Door closed Machine cannot be operated Solenoid de-energized
Door Status							Manually Unlocked
Circuit Diagram (Example: HS6E-N4)		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	11 12 41 42 21 53 0 54 33 3 4	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		(+) (-) (-) A2 (-) A1 11 12 41 42 21 22 53 0 54 33 34	
Do	or		Closed (locked)	Closed (unlocked)	Open	Open	Closed (unlocked)
	Door Lock	Main Circuit 11-42	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
	HS6E-L4 Monitor Monitor A2 A1	Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 21-22	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
	Main Circuit: ⊕11 + 12 41 + 42	Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 31-32	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
	Monitor Circuit: $\Theta 21 + 22 = 53 = 54$ Monitor Circuit: $\Theta 31 + 32 = 32$	Lock Monitor Circuit (unlocked) 53-54	OFF (open)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)
	HS6E-M4	Main Circuit 11-42	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
gram		Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 21-22	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
it Dia	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 31-32	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
Circu	Wolfild Credit Go-	Lock Monitor Circuit (locked) 51-52	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
Part Number and Circuit Diagram	HS6E-N4	Main Circuit 11-42	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
Jumbe		Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 21-22	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
Part	Main Circuit: ⊕ 11 12 41 42 Monitor Circuit: ⊕ 21 22 53 54 Monitor Circuit: 33 34	Door Monitor Circuit (door open) 33-34	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)
	Wolfild Circuit. 30	Lock Monitor Circuit (unlocked) 53-54	OFF (open)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)
	HS6E-P4	Main Circuit 11-42	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
		Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 21-22	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
	Main Circuit: $\Theta 11 + 12 + 41 + 42$ Monitor Circuit: $\Theta 21 + 22 + 51 + 52$	Door Monitor Circuit (door open) 33-34	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)
	Monitor Circuit: 3334	Lock Monitor Circuit (locked) 51-52	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
Sol	lenoid Power A1-A2 (all types)		OFF (de-energized)	ON (energized)	ON (energized)	OFF (de-energized)	OFF (de-energized)



Main circuit: Connected to the machine drive control circuit, sending the interlock signals of the protective door. Monitor circuit: Sends the monitoring signals of open/closed and lock/unlocked statuses of the protective door.

Operation Characteristics (reference)

0 (Actuator Insertion Position) 1.1 (Locked Position) 4.7 5.0 27.4 (stroke in mm) Main Circuit Door Monitor Circuit (door open, NO) Contacts ON (closed) Door Monitor Circuit (door closed, NC) Lock Monitor Circuit (unlocked, NO) : Contacts OFF (open) Lock Monitor Circuit (locked, NC)



The characteristics shown in the chart above are of the HS9Z-A61, -A62, -A65, and -A66 actuators. For the HS9Z-A62S actuator, subtract 0.6 mm. The characteristics show the contact status when the actuator enters an entry slot of an interlock switch.

Sol	enoid Lock Ty	pe			Status 1	Status 2	Status 3	Status 4	Unlocking Using Manual Unlock Key
Interlock Switch Status			Door closed Machine ready to operate Solenoid energized	Door closed Machine cannot be operated Solenoid de-energized	Door open Machine cannot be operated Solenoid de-energized	Door open Machine cannot be operated Solenoid de-energized	Door open Machine cannot be operated Solenoid de-energized		
Door Status				Su.,	the state of the s	A	REPER PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY	Manually Unlocked	
Circuit Diagram (Example: HS6E-N7Y)				11 12 41 42 22 53 54 33 0 34	11 12 41 42 21 22 53 0 54 33 0 34		21 22 53 54		
Dod	or				Closed (locked)	Closed (unlocked)	Open	Open	Closed (unlocked)
	D-		-1-	Main Circuit 11-42	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
	HS6E-L7Y Do	nitor Mor	nitor	Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 21-22	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
	Main Circuit: ⊕1 <u>1</u> +	A2	A1 42	Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 31-32	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
			54	Lock Monitor Circuit (unlocked) 53-54	OFF (open)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)
	HS6E-M7Y	 		Main Circuit 11-42	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
gram		Main Circuit: ⊕11 12 41 1 Monitor Circuit: ⊕21 22 51 1 Monitor Circuit: ⊕31 1 32		Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 21-22	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
uit Dia	Monitor Circuit: ⊕2 <u>1</u>			Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 31-32	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
Circ	Monitor Circuit.			Lock Monitor Circuit (locked) 51-52	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
Part Number and Circuit Diagram	HS6E-N7Y			Main Circuit 11-42	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
Vumb		1 1 1 1 1		Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 21-22	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
Lari	Monitor Circuit: ⊕2 <u>1</u>			Door Monitor Circuit (door open) 33-34	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)
	Monitor Circuit: 3 <u>3</u>	34		Lock Monitor Circuit (unlocked) 53-54	OFF (open)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)
	HS6E-P7Y	1		Main Circuit 11-42	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
		! ! ! !	 	Door Monitor Circuit (door closed) 21-22	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)
	Monitor Circuit: ⊕2 <u>1</u> +	Main Circuit: $\ominus 11$ 12 41 42 Monitor Circuit: $\ominus 21$ 22 51 52		Door Monitor Circuit (door open) 33-34	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	ON (closed)	ON (closed)	OFF (open)
	**	. 31		Lock Monitor Circuit (locked) 51-52	ON (closed)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)	OFF (open)
Solenoid Power A1-A2 (all types)				ON (energized)	OFF (de-energized)	OFF (de-energized)	ON (energized) (Note 2)	OFF (de-energized) to ON (re-energized) (Note 1) (Note 2)	

Solenoid Locking Safety Switches

Monitor circuit: Sends the monitoring signals of open/closed and lock/unlocked statuses of the protective door.

Note 2: Do not energize the solenoid for a long period of time while the door is open or while the door is unlocked manually using the manual unlock key.

Operation Characteristics (reference)

0 (Actuator Insertion Position) 1.1 (Locked Position) 4.7 5.0 27.4 (stroke in mm) Main Circuit Contacts ON (closed) Door Monitor Circuit (door open, NO) Door Monitor Circuit (door closed, NC) Lock Monitor Circuit (unlocked, NO) : Contacts OFF (open) Lock Monitor Circuit (locked, NC)



The characteristics shown in the chart above are of the HS9Z-A61, -A62, -A65, and -A66 actuators. For the HS9Z-A62S actuator, subtract 0.6 mm. The characteristics show the contact status when the actuator enters an entry slot of an interlock switch.

Operating Instructions

Solenoid Locking Safety Switches

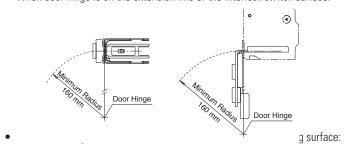
Minimum Radius of Hinged Door

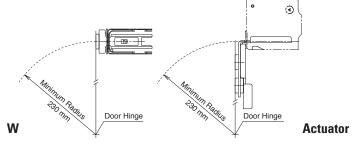
 When using the interlock switch on hinged doors, refer to the minimum radius of doors shown below. When using on doors with small minimum radius, use the angle adjustable actuator (HS9Z-A65 and HS9Z-A66).

Note: Because deviation or dislocation of hinged doors may occur in actual applications, make sure of the correct operation before installation.

When Using the HS9Z-A62/A62S Right-angle Actuator

• When door hinge is on the extension line of the interlock switch surface:

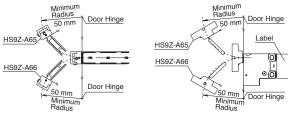




• When door hinge is on the extension line of the interlock switch surface

Horizontal Adjustment

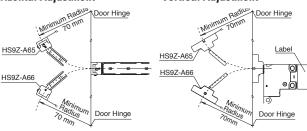
Vertical Adjustment



• When door hinge is on the extension line of the actuator mounting surface

Horizontal Adjustment

Vertical Adjustment



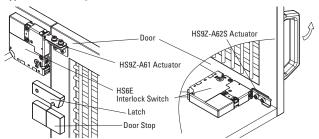
Actuator Angle Adjustment for the HS9Z-A65/HS9Z-A66

- Using the angle adjustment screw, the actuator angle can be adjusted (see figures on page 370).
 Adjustable angle: 0 to 20°
- The larger the adjusted angle of the actuator, the smaller the applicable radius of the door opening.
- After installing the actuator, open the door. Then adjust the actuator so that its edge can enter properly into the actuator entry slot of the interlock switch.
- After adjusting the actuator angle, apply Loctite to the adjustment screw so that the screw will not become loose.

Mounting Examples

Application on Sliding Doors

Application on Hinged Doors

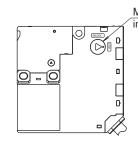


Note: When mounting the actuator, make sure that the actuator enters the slot in the correct direction, as shown on the right.



For Manual Unlocking

When using the manual unlock key

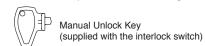






Position

- Using the interlock switch with the actuator not fully turned (less than 90°)
 may cause damage to the interlock switch or operation failures (when manually unlocked, the switch will keep the main circuit disconnected and the door unlocked).
- Do not apply excessive force (0.45 N·m or more) to the manual unlock part, otherwise the manual unlock part will become damaged.



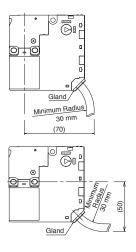
See instruction manual for full details.

Recommended Tightening Torque of Mounting Screws

- Interlock switch: 1.0 to 1.5 N·m (three M4 screws)
- Actuators: 1.0 to 1.5 N·m (two M4 screws)

Cables

- Do not fasten or loosen the gland at the bottom of the interlock switch.
- When bending the cable during wiring, make sure that the cable radius is kept at 30 mm minimum.
- When wiring, make sure that water or oil does not enter from the end of the cable.
- Do not open the lid of the interlock switch. Otherwise the interlock switch will be damaged.
- The solenoid has polarity. Make sure of the correct polarity when wiring.



Wire Identification

• Wires can be identified by color and or a white line printed on the wire.

No.	Insulation Color	No.	Insulation Color
1	Blue/White	7	White
2	Gray	8	Black
3	Pink	9	Pink/White
4	Orange	10	Brown/White
5	Orange/White	11	Brown
6	Gray/White	12	Blue

Terminal Number Identification

- When wiring, identify the terminal number of each contact by the color of the insulation.
- The following table shows the identification of terminal numbers.
- · When wiring, cut unused wires to avoid incorrect wiring.

Туре	Contact Arrangement
	Door Monitor Lock Monitor
HS6E-L	White A2 A1 Black
	Main circuit: Blue \longrightarrow 11 12 41 42 Blue/White
	Monitor circuit: Brown \leftrightarrow 21 + 22 Brown/White Pink 53 54 Pink/White Monitor circuit: Orange \leftrightarrow 31 + 32 Orange/White
	<u> </u>
HS6E-M	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
HS6E-N	Main circuit: Blue → 11 12 41 42 Blue/White Monitor circuit: Brown → 21 22 Brown/White Pink 53 54 Pink/White Monitor circuit: Orange 33 34 Orange/White
HS6E-P	Main circuit: Blue → 11 12 41 42 Blue/White Monitor circuit: Brown → 21 22 Brown/White Pink 51 52 Pink/White Monitor circuit: Orange 33 34 Orange/White

Note: The contact arrangements show the contact status when the actuator is inserted and locked.