



#### **Key Features**

- High reliability and environmental robustness
- Full interchangeability with no calibration required in standard conditions
- Quick recovery after long periods in saturation phase
- Compatible with automatic assembly processes
- Reflow solderable
- Individual marking for compliance to stringent traceability requirements
- Lead free sensor
- Low power consumption

#### **Applications**

- Home Appliance
- Medical
- Printers
- Humidifier
- Automotive
- Meteorology
- Environmental Monitoring

# HTU31V RH/T SENSOR IC

# Analog Relative Humidity sensor with Temperature output

#### Characteristics

- Fully calibrated, temperature compensated
- Voltage supply range from 3V to 5.5V
- Typical accuracy ±2%RH and ±0.2°C
- Fast response time
- Compact 6-Pin DFN package
- Ratio metric voltage output
- Qualified according to AEC Q100 grade 1 standard
- Typical power consumption down to 15µW

#### General description

Today's demands for energy efficient sensors in appliance, consumer, industrial, and medical applications require optimal system performance to meet environmental and end user expectations.

The HTU31 is one of the smallest and most accurate humidity sensors on the market. Our precision engineering and 20+ years of experience in humidity and temperature combination sensors, enables us to provide fast response time, precision measurement, low hysteresis and sustained performance even when exposed to extreme temperature (-40° to 125°C) and humidity environments (0%-100%).

The HTU31 humidity sensor includes both digital (D) and analog (V) versions, and combines multiple functions and various interfaces (I2C, analog, voltage output) with an application-friendly operating voltage range (3.3-5.5V with 5V typical). The HTU31 humidity and temperature sensor is available in small and large volumes to meet the ever-changing demands of our customers.

# PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATION

Performance Specifications (Humidity) @25°C, Vdd=5V

| Characteristics                               | Condition        | Value    | Units  | Notes / Conditions                    |
|---|------------------|----------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| Humidity Operating Range                      | Max <sup>1</sup> | 0 to 100 | %RH    |                                       |
| Relative Humidity Accuracy                    | Typical          | ±2       | %RH    | Figure 1 Humidity sensor rating @25°C |
| Hysteresis                                    | @25°C            | ±0.7     | %RH    |                                       |
| Response Time <sup>2</sup>                    | τ63%             | 5        | S      |                                       |
| Recovery time after 150 hours of condensation | Typical          | 10       | S      |                                       |
| Long term drift <sup>3</sup>                  | Typical          | 0.5      | %RH/yr |                                       |

Table 1 Humidity sensor specification

## Performance Specifications (Temperature)

| Characteristics              | Condition        | Value      | Units | Notes / Conditions                    |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------|-------|---------------------------------------|
| Temperature Operating Range  |                  | -40 to 125 | °C    |                                       |
| Temperature Accuracy         | Typical          | ±0.2       | °C    | Figure 2 Temperature<br>sensor rating |
| Response Time <sup>2</sup>   | τ <sub>63%</sub> | 10         | S     |                                       |
| Long term drift <sup>3</sup> | Typical          | 0.04       | °C/yr |                                       |

Table 2 Temperature sensor specification

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Figure 3 Humidity and Temperature operating range

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Under 1 m.s-1 air flow

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Typical application mean that see regular environmental variation within optimum measurement range.

# Humidity sensor rating

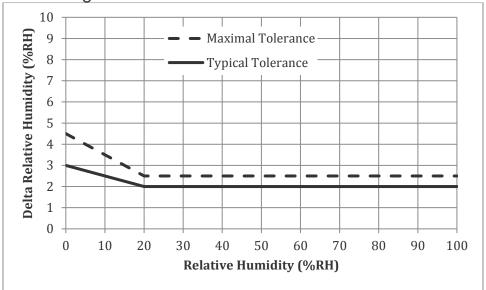


Figure 1 Humidity sensor rating @25°C

### Temperature sensor rating

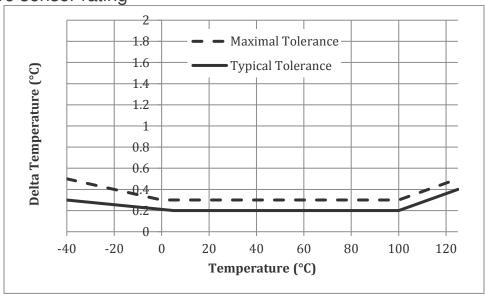


Figure 2 Temperature sensor rating

# **SENSOR INTEGRATION**

Absolute Maximum rating

| Ratings                                 | Symbol | Value       | Unit | Notes / Conditions |
|---|--------|-------------|------|--------------------|
| Storage Temperature <sup>4</sup>        | Tstg   | -40 to 150  | °C   |                    |
| Supply Voltage (Peak)                   | Vcc    | 6V          | Vdc  |                    |
| Humidity Operating Range                | RH     | 0 to 100    | %RH  |                    |
| Temperature Operating Range             | Та     | -40 to +125 | °C   |                    |
| VDD to GND                              |        | -0.3 to 6V  | V    |                    |
| ESD HBM (human body model) <sup>5</sup> |        | ±4          | kV   |                    |
| ESD Charged device model <sup>6</sup>   |        | 750         | V    |                    |
| ESD Machine model <sup>7</sup>          |        | ±200        | V    |                    |

Table 3 Maximum Rating

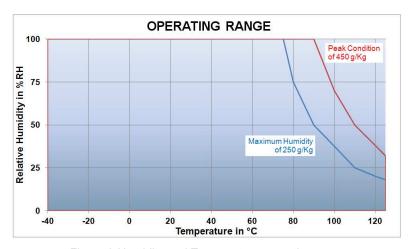


Figure 3 Humidity and Temperature operating range

The sensor should operate at peak condition less than 10% of the operating life. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may temporarily offset RH measurement (+5%RH above accuracy specification, that slowly will recover over time) and accelerate its ageing.

Sensor in specification after 1000h storage @150°C
According to ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001-2014; AEC-Q100-002.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> ESDA ESD-STM5.3.1-1999 and AEC-Q100-011 (charged device model, 750V corner pins, 500V other pins)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> JEDEC JESD22-A115 method (Machine Model ±200V)

# Electrical specification $V_{dd} = 5V @25^{\circ}C$

| Characteristics     | Symbol          | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes / Conditions |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------------------|
| Voltage Supply      | $V_{dd}$        | 3.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V    |                    |
| Current consumption | i <sub>dd</sub> |     | 2.9 |     | μΑ   | Average            |
|                     |                 |     |     | 450 | μΑ   | Peak               |
| Power Dissipation   |                 |     | 15  |     | μW   | Average            |

Table 4 Electrical specification

Timing specification for sensor

| Characteristics | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Notes / Conditions |
|-----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|--------------------|
| Power up time   |        |     |     | 10  | ms   |                    |

Table 5 Timing specification@25°C Vdd = 5V

# **INTERFACES**

### PIN assignment

| N° | Function  | Comment             |
|----|-----------|---------------------|
| 1  | RH Output | Volts, Output       |
| 2  | GND       | Ground              |
| 3  | TBC       | To be Connected*    |
| 4  | RST       | Reset Pin**         |
| 5  | VDD       | Supply Voltage      |
| 6  |           |                     |
|    | Т         | Temperature, Output |

Table 6 Pin Assignment

### Power Pins (VDD; GND)

Typical application circuit includes a 100nF decoupling capacitor between VDD and GND, placed as close as possible to the sensor.

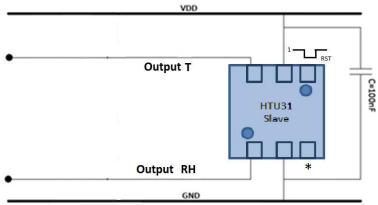


Figure 4 Typical application circuit, including pull-up resistor Rp and decoupling of VDD and GND by a capacitor

## **COMMUNICATION AND OPERATION**

# Relative humidity output reading

@Vdd= 5V

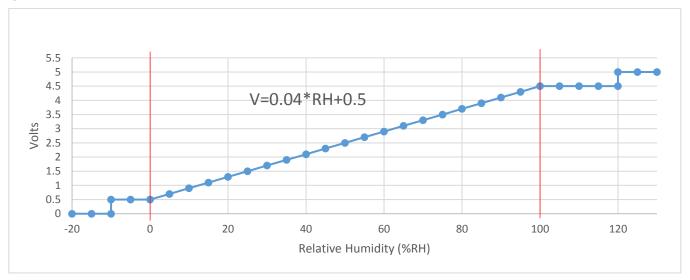


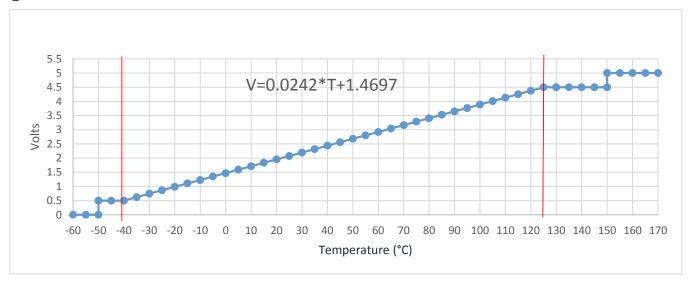
Figure 5 RH look-up table

$$V_{RH} = 0.1 V_{dd} + \frac{0.8 V_{dd}}{100} RH\%$$

Equation 1 Generic RH Conversion

### Temperature output reading

@Vdd= 5V

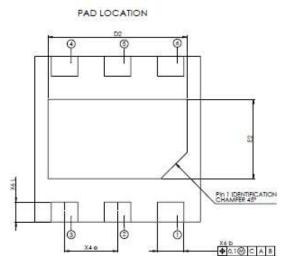


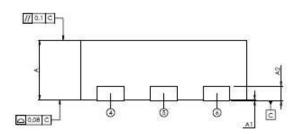
$$V_T = 0.1V_{dd} + \frac{0.8V_{dd}}{165}(40 + T^{\circ}C)$$

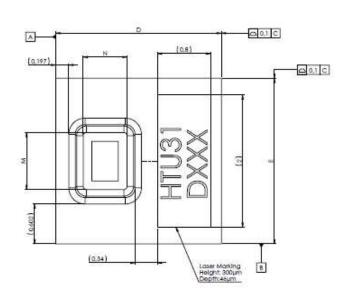
Equation 2 Generic Temperature conversion

# **PACKAGING INFORMATION**

# Package outline







| BOL    | COMMON                |           |      |                 |           |       |  |  |
|--------|-----------------------|-----------|------|-----------------|-----------|-------|--|--|
| SYMBOL | DIMENSIONS MILLIMETER |           |      | DIMENSIONS INCH |           |       |  |  |
|        | MIN.                  | NOM.      | MAX. | MIN.            | NOM.      | MAX.  |  |  |
| Α      | 0.85                  | 0.90      | 0.95 | 0.033           | 0.035     | 0.037 |  |  |
| Al     | 0.00                  | 0.02      | 0.05 | 0.000           | 0.001     | 0.002 |  |  |
| A2     |                       | 0.203 REF |      | 0.008 REF       |           |       |  |  |
| b      | 0.35                  | 0.40      | 0.45 | 0.014           | 0.016     | 0.018 |  |  |
| D      | 2.45                  | 2.50      | 2.55 | 0.096           | 0.098     | 0.100 |  |  |
| D2     | 2.05                  | 2.10      | 2.15 | 0.081           | 0.083     | 0.085 |  |  |
| Е      | 2.45                  | 2.50      | 2.55 | 0.096           | 0.098     | 0.100 |  |  |
| E2     | 1.15                  | 1.20      | 1.25 | 0.045           | 0.047     | 0.049 |  |  |
| е      | 0.80 BSC              |           |      | 0.031 BSC       |           |       |  |  |
| L      | 0.25 0.30 0.33        |           | 0.35 | 0.010           | 0.012     | 0.014 |  |  |
| M      |                       | 0.860 REF |      | 0.034 REF       |           |       |  |  |
| Ν      |                       | 0.660 REF |      |                 | 0.026 REF |       |  |  |

#### Packaging Type

HTU31D sensors are provided in DFN type package. DFN stands for Dual Flat No leads.

The HTU31D sensor chip is mounted to a lead frame made of Cu and plated with Ni/Pd/Au.

### **Traceability Information**

All HTU31D sensors are laser marked with an alphanumeric, six-digit code on the sensor as pictured below.

The marking on the HTU31D sensor consists of two lines with five digits each:

- The first line denotes the sensor type: HTU31.
- The second line denotes various information including:
  - The first digit of the second line defines the output mode:
    - o D = Digital and I<sup>2</sup>C
    - o V = Analog
  - The second and third digits define the manufacturing year: 19=2019, 20=2020.
  - The last three digits represent an alphanumeric tracking code. That code represents the day of the year.

Reels are also labeled, as displayed below and give additional traceability information.



With:

3X: Sensor Type (31 for HTU31)Y: Output mode (V = Analog)

TTTTTTTT: MEAS Traceability Code

QQQQ: Quantity per reel (400, 1500 or 5000 units)

YY: Last two digits of the year

DDD: Day of the year

### **Tape and Reel Packaging**

HTU31D sensors are shipped in tape & reel packaging, sealed into antistatic ESD bags.

Standard packaging sizes are 400, 1500 and 5000 units per reel. Each reel contains 440mm (55 pockets) header tape and 200mm (25 pockets) trailer tape. The drawing of the packaging tapes with sensor orientation is shown in the picture below.

For 400 and 1500 units: outside diameter of 7" (178mm) and a 1/2" (13mm) diameter arbor hole.

For 5000 units: outside diameter of 13" (330mm) and a 1/2" (13mm) diameter arbor hole.

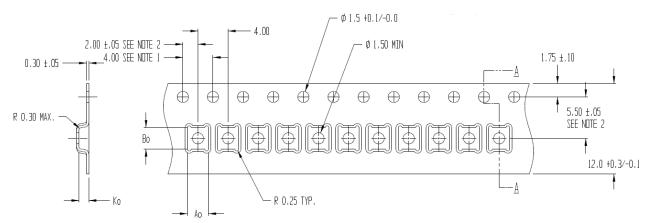


Table 7 Technical drawing of tape and reel

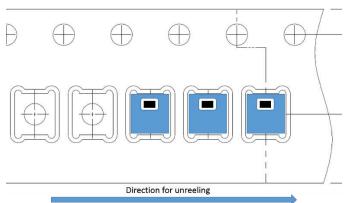


Figure 6 Product orientation in tape and reel packaging

### Recommended footprint for PCBa assembly

All dimensions are in mm

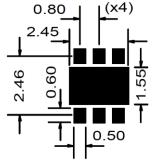


Figure 7 Recommended footprint

### Handling / Storage recommendations

In order to use and preserve the high quality performance of the HTU31 humidity and temperature sensor, the following recommendations have to be followed concerning storage and packaging.

Please read the paragraph below carefully and note that all precautions are applicable for design phases, production phases as well as in case of returned material to Measurement Specialties.

When sensors are not used or assembled, we recommend storing them in their original sealed anti ESD packaging. If sensors have been removed from their original packaging, we recommend keeping them into anti-static shielded ESD bags.

Such SMD sensors is classified MSL level 1 according to IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020.1 for storage, packaging and handling.

We recommend a shelf life of 1 year in following conditions of temperature and relative humidity ≤30°C 85%RH.



Protection against ESD mandatory

### **QUALITY**

Qualification of HTU31 is performed based on AEC Q 100 grade 1 standard.

### MATERIAL CONTENT

The device is fully RoHS and REACH compliant.

### ORDERING INFORMATION



| Output Signal |                          |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| Code          | Output Type              |
| D             | I <sup>2</sup> C Digital |
| V             | Radiometric voltage      |

| Description                       | Quantity | Part number |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| HTU31D I.C 31D RH/T DIGITAL R400  | 400      | 10142048-00 |
| HTU31D I.C 31D RH/T DIGITAL R1500 | 1500     | 10142048-01 |
| HTU31D I.C 31D RH/T DIGITAL R5000 | 5000     | 10142048-02 |
| HTU31V I.C 31V RH/T ANALOG R400   | 400      | 10142048-10 |
| HTU31V I.C 31V RH/T ANALOG R1500  | 1500     | 10142048-11 |
| HTU31V I.C 31V RH/T ANALOG R5000  | 5000     | 10142048-12 |

#### **REVISION HISTORY**

| DATE          | VERSION | PAGE(S) | CHANGES |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|
| November 2019 | 1       |         | -       |

#### **NORTH AMERICA**

Tel +1 800 522 6752 customercare.hmpt@te.com

#### **EUROPE**

Tel +31 73 624 6999 customercare.tlse@te.com

#### **ASIA**

Tel +86 0400 820 6015 customercare.shzn@te.com

#### te.com/sensorsolutions

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