

Sauls Wharf House Crittens Road Great Yarmouth Norfolk NR31 0AG Telephone +44 (0)1493 602602 Email:sales@midasdisplays.com Email:tech@midasdisplays.com www.midasdisplays.com

MDTR0420A-SPI	300 x 400	SPI Interface	TFT Module		
		Specification			
Version: 1 Date: 23/11/2023					
	Revision				
1 2	21/11/2023	First issue			

Display F	eatures		
Display Size	4.20"		
Resolution	300 x 400		
Orientation	Portrait		
Appearance	MONO		1
Logic Voltage	2.8V		oHS ompliant
Interface	SPI		$\mathbf{O}\mathbf{H}\mathbf{O}$
Brightness	Reflective		mnliant
Touchscreen	SPLA	1500	mphant
Module Size	67.60 x 91.00 x 0.80mm		
Operating Temperature	-20°C ~ +70°C		
Pinout	21 way FFC	Box Quantity	Weight / Display
Pitch	0.50mm		

* - For full design functionality, please use this specification in conjunction with the ST7305 specification.(Provided Separately)

Display Accessories				
Part Number	Description			
MDIB-CC1	Interconnect board for standard pitch pinouts to fine pitch wires. Providing pinouts for 2.54 pinout. 1.27, 1, 0.845, 0.8, 0.7, 0.65, 0.62, 0.6, 0.5 & 0.3 pads.			

Optional Variants				
Voltage				

Basic Specifications

1. Display Specifications

MDTR0420A-SPI is a 300 x 400 dot-matrix mono reflective TFT LCD module. This module is composed of a TFT LCD Panel, driver ICs and FPC.

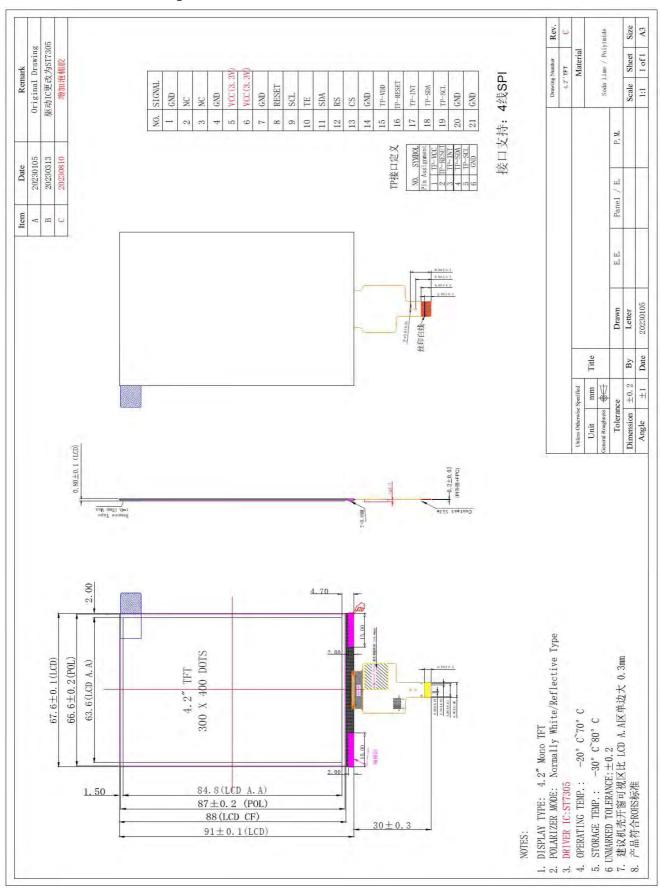
2. Features

NO.	Item	tem Contents			
1	LCD Size	4.2	inch		
2	Display Mode	Mono TFT/ Normally White/ Reflective	-		
3	Resolution	300(H) x 400(V)	pixels		
4	Pixel pitch	0.212(H) x 0.212(V)	mm		
5	Active area	63.6(H) x 84.8(V)	mm		
6	Module size	67.6(H) x 91.0(V) x 0.8(D)	mm		
7	Interface	4 Line SPI	-		
8	Drive IC	ST7305	-		
9	Operating Temp.	-20°C∼ + 70°C	°C		
10	Storage Temp.	-30°C~+ 80°C	°C		
11	Weight	10	g		



DESIGN • MANUFACTURE • SUPPLY

3. Mechanical Drawing



4. Pin Definition

NO.	Symbol	1/0	Description			
1	GND	Р	Power Ground			
2	NC	-	No Connect.			
3	NC	ı	No Connect.			
4	GND	Р	Power Ground			
5	VCC	Р	Power Supply (Analog). VCC=2.55V-3.3V			
6	VCC	Р	Power Supply (Analog). VCC=2.55V-3.3V			
7	GND	Р	Power Ground			
8	RESET	I	Reset input pin. When LCD_RES is "L", internal initialization procedure is executed			
9	SCL	I	This pin is used to be serial interface clock			
10	TE	0	earing effect signal is used to synchronize MCU to frame memory writing			
11	SDA	I/O	SPI interface input/output pin. The data is latched on the rising edge of the SCL signal.			
12	RS	I	Display data/command selection pin in 4-line serial interface.			
13	CS	I	Chip selection pin; Low enable, high disable.			
14	GND	Р	Power Ground			
15	TP_VDD	Р	Analog Power Supply for TP			
16	TP_RST	I	This signal will reset the TP, Signal is active low.			
17	TP_INT	0	External interrupt to the host			
18	TP_SDA	I/O	TP I2C data input and output			
19	TP_SCL	I	TP I2C clock input			
20	GND	Р	Power Ground			
21	GND	Р	Power Ground			

Absolute Maximum Ratings

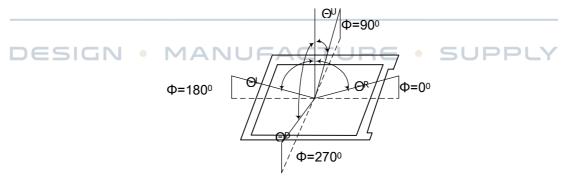
DESIGN • MA	NUFAC	TUR	E • 5	UPPL	Y
Parameter	Symbol	Min	MAX	Unit	Notes
Analog Supply Voltage	VCC	-0.3	4.0	V	
Logic Input Voltage	VIN	-0.3	VCC+0.5	V	
Operation Temperature	Тор	-20	70	°C	
Storage Temperature	Tst	-30	80	°C	

Optics & Electrical Characteristics

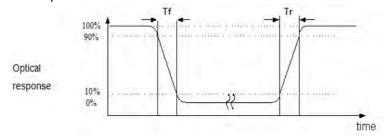
1. Optics Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Measur Conditi		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Remark
Viewing Angle	0	Ф= 0°	25 °C	-	65	-		
	Θ	Ф=180°	25 °C	-	65	-	Deg	Noted
	Θ	Ф= 90°	25 °C	-	65	-		Note1
		Φ=270°	25 °C	-	65	-		
Reflectance	T%		-	-	40	-	%	
Contrast Ratio	CR		25 ℃	-	15	-		Note2
Response Time		Θ= 0°	_					
	Tr+Tf	Ф= 0°	25 °C	-	-	-	ms	Note3
	\A/l=:4-	Х	25 ℃		-			
	White	Y	25 °C		-			
	Dod	Х	25 °C		-			
Color of CIE	Red	Υ	25 °C	1 /	-			DM 74
Coordinate	Cuann	Х	25 ℃	"	-			BM-7A
	Green	Υ	25 °C		-			
	Dive	X	25 °C		Δ- `	V (
	Blue	Υ	25 °C		-			

Note 1: Definition of Viewing Angle



Note 2: Definition of Contrast Ratio (CR): measured at the center point of panel CR = Luminance with all pixels white/Luminance with all pixels black Note 3: Definition of Response Time: Sum of Tr and Tf:



2. Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min	TYP	MAX	Unit	Notes
System Voltage	VCC	2.55	2.8	3.3	V	
Gate Driver High Voltage	VGH	8	1	16.5	٧	
Gate Driver Low Voltage	VGL	-10	ı	-5	٧	
Input voltage 'H' level	VIH	0.7IOVCC	1	IOVCC	V	
Input voltage 'L' level	VIL	GND	-	0.3IOVCC	V	
Output voltage 'H' level	VOH	0.8IOVCC	-	IOVCC	V	
Output voltage 'L' level	VOL	GND	-	0.2IOVCC	V	
Operating Current for VCC	I_{VCC}	-	30	1	uA	Mean value for 1.8 sec (Refresh 1sec, Interval 0.8sec)
Operating Current for Panel	${ m I}_{ m panel}$	-	TBD	-	uA	Mean value for 1.8 sec (Refresh 1sec, Interval 0.8sec)



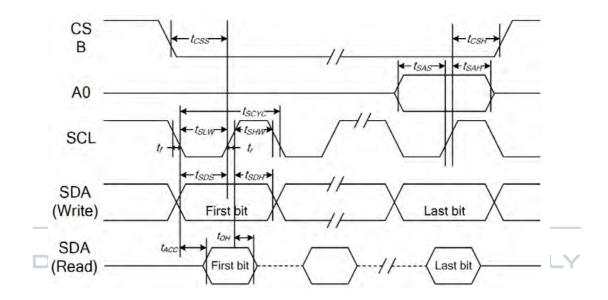
DESIGN • MANUFACTURE • SUPPLY

3. AC Characteristic

3.1 Serial Interface Characteristics (4-line serial):

Signal	Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit	Description
CSB	TCSS	Chip select setup time	10	-	ns	
СЗВ	TCSH	Chip select hold time	10	-	ns	
	TSCYCW	Serial clock cycle (Write)	30	-	ns	
	TSHW	SCL "H" pulse width (Write)	15	-	ns	-write command & data
CCI	TSLW	SCL "L" pulse width (Write)	15	-	ns	
SCL	TSCYCR	Serial clock cycle (Read)	150	-	ns	
	TSHR	SCL "H" pulse width (Read)	60	-	ns	-read command & data
	TSLR	SCL "L" pulse width (Read)	60	-	ns	
A0	TSAS	Address setup time	10	-	ns	
AU	TSAH	Address hold time	10	-	ns	
CDA(M/wike)	TSDS	Data setup time	10	-	ns	
SDA(Write)	TSDH	Data hold time	10	-	ns	
CDA(Dand)	TACC	Read data access time	10	50	ns	For maximum CL=30pF
SDA(Read)	TOH	Read data output disable time	15	50	ns	For minimum CL=8pF

^{*}IOVCC=1.8 to 3.3V, VCI=2.55 to 3.3V, GND=0V, $Ta=25^{\circ}C$, (TR=TF<=15ns) using 20/80% of IOVCC as the reference.



Reliability

1. Contents of Reliability Tests

Item	Conditions	Criteria
High Temperature Operation	70±2°C, 120 hrs	
Low Temperature Operation	-20±2°C, 120 hrs	
High Temperature Storage	80±2°C, 120 hrs	
Low Temperature Storage	-30±2°C, 120 hrs	
High Temperature/Humidity Operation	60±2°C, 90% RH, 120 hrs	
Thermal Shock	-10°C(30min) \rightarrow 25°C(5min) \rightarrow 60°C(30min) \rightarrow 25°C(5min) \rightarrow -10°C (30min) 10 cycles.	The operational functions work.
Vibration Test	Total fixed amplitude:1.5mm. Vibration Frequerncy:10~55Hz One cycle 60 seconds to 3 direction of X,Y,Z Each 15 minutes.	
ESD Test	Air Discharge: Apple ±4KV with 5 times.	
ESD Test	Contact Discharge: Apple ±2KV with 5 times.	
Drop Test	To be measured after dropping from 60cm high on the concrete surface in packing state. Dropping method corner dropping: A corner: Once edge dropping. B, C, D edge: Once face dropping. E, F, G face: Once.	
	(Concrete Surface)	

- * The samples used for the above tests include polarizer.
- * No charge on display and in operation under the following test condition.

 Please note that the reliability test project requires the use of virgin samples

2. Failure Check Standard MANUFACTURE • SUPPLY

After the completion of the described reliability test, the samples were left at room temperature for 2 hrs prior to conducting the failure test at $20\pm5^{\circ}$ C; $65\pm5\%$ RH.

Outgoing Quality Control Specifications

1. Environment Required

View Angle:

Customer's test & measurement are required to be conducted under the following conditions:

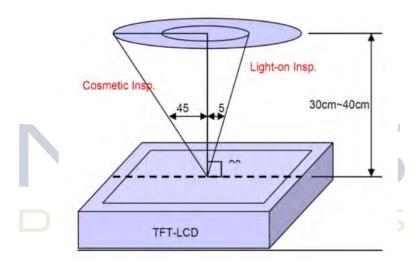
Temperature: 20 ± 5 °C Humidity: 65 ± 5 % RH

Ambient Illumination: Cosmetic Inspection: More than 600 Lux

Functional Inspection: 300~500 Lux Light-on Inspection Angle: ±5° Cosmetic Inspection Angle: ±45°

Distance between the Panel & Lamp: ≥ 50cm Distance between the Panel & Eyes of the Inspector: 35±5cm Finger glove (or finger cover) must be worn by the inspector.

Inspection table or jig must be anti-electrostatic.



2. Sampling Plan MANUFACTURE • SUPPLY

Level II, Normal Inspection, Single Sampling, MIL-STD-105E

3. Acceptable Quality Level

Partition	AQL	Definition					
Major	0.65 Defects in Pattern Check (Display On)						
Minor	1.5	Defects in Cosmetic Check (Display Off)					

4. Inspection Criteria 4.1 Cosmetic Inspection (Panel):

Check Item	Classification	Criteria(Unit: mm)
Black / White spot Foreign material (Round type) Pinholes Stain Particles inside cell.	Minor	Area Size Acc. Qty
Black and White line Scratch Foreign material (Line type)	Minor	$Length \qquad Width \qquad Acc. \ Qty$ $/ \qquad W \leq 0.03 \qquad Ignore$ $L \leq 2 \qquad 0.03 < W \leq 0.05 \qquad 1$ $/ \qquad 0.05 < W \qquad 0$ $Total \qquad 1$ Distance between 2 defects should more than 5mm apart.
Glass Crack	MANU	Scratches not viewable through the back of the display are acceptable. LCD with extensible crack line is unacceptable(When press the cracked LCD Area, the line will expand, we define it is extensible crack line)
Glass Chipping Pad Area	Minor	Length and Width Acc. Qty c < 5.0, b< 0.4 Ignore

4.1 Cosmetic Inspection (Panel): Continued

Check Item	Classification	Criteria(Unit: mm)
Glass Chipping Rear Of Pad Area	Minor	Length and Width Acc. Qty c > 3.0, b< 1.0 1 c< 3.0, b< 1.0 2 c< 3.0, b< 0.5 4 a <glass td="" thickness<=""></glass>
Glass Chipping Except Pad Area	Minor	
Glass Corner Chipping DESIGN	S F Minor	Length and Width Acc. Qty c < 2.0, b < 1.5 Ignore c < 1.5, b < 2 Ignore a < Glass Thickness
Glass Burr	Minor	

4.1 Cosmetic Inspection (Panel): Continued

Charle The	Classification	6 "		
Check Item	Classification	Crite	eria(Unit: mm)	
FPC Defect	Minor	1.Dent , pinhole width a < W/2. 2.Open circuit is unacceptable. 3.No oxidation, contamination)
		Diameter	Acc. Qty]
	Minor	φ≤0.15	Ignore	
Bubble on Polarizer		0.15 <φ≤0.20	2	
		0.20 <φ≤0.30	1	
		$0.3 < \phi$	None	
Dent on Polarizer	Minor	Diameter $φ \le 0.15$ $0.15 < φ \le 0.20$ $0.20 < φ \le 0.30$ $0.3 < φ$	Acc. Qty Ignore 2 1 None	
Screen deformation	S F	Test for insertion of plug gauge The client has special requirem		•
Bezel	/	No rust, distortion on the Bezel. No visible fingerprints, chains or other contamination.		
PCB DESIGN Soldering	MANU	2. No visible fingerprints, stains or other contamination. 1. No distortion or contamination on PCB terminals. 2. All components on PCB must same as documented on BOM/component layout. 3. Follow IPC-A-600F. Follow IPC-A-610C standard.		

4.2 Light-on Inspection:

Check Item	Classification	Criteria
Electrical Defect	Major	The below defects must be rejected. 1. Missing vertical / horizontal segment. 2. Abnormal Display. 3. No function or no display. 4. Current exceeds product specifications. 5. LCD viewing angle defect. 6. Dark Dot - one Allowed. 7. Bright Dot- one Allowed

Precautions When Using These TFT Display Modules

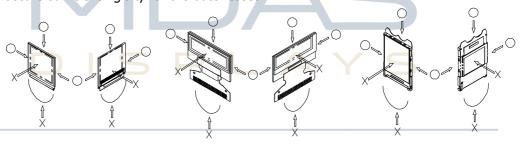
1. Handling Precautions

- 1) Since the display panel is being made of glass, do not apply mechanical impacts such us dropping from a high position.
- 2) If the display panel is broken by some accident and the internal organic substance leaks out, be careful not to inhale nor lick the organic substance.
- 3) If pressure is applied to the display surface or its neighborhood of the TFT display module, the cell structure may be damaged and be careful not to apply pressure to these sections.
- 4) The polarizer covering the surface of the TFT display module is soft and easily scratched. Please be careful when handling the TFT display module.
- 5) When the surface of the polarizer of the TFT display module has soil, clean the surface. It takes advantage of by using following adhesion tape.
 - * Scotch Mending Tape No. 810 or an equivalent

Never try to breathe upon the soiled surface nor wipe the surface using cloth containing solvent such as ethyl alcohol, since the surface of the polarizer will become cloudy.

Also, pay attention that the following liquid and solvent may spoil the polarizer:

- * Water
- * Ketone
- * Aromatic Solvents
- 6) Hold OEL display module very carefully when placing TFT display module into the system housing. Do not apply excessive stress or pressure to TFT display module. And, do not over bend the film with electrode pattern layouts. These stresses will influence the display performance. Also, secure sufficient rigidity for the outer cases.



- 7) Do not apply stress to the driver IC and the surrounding molded sections.
- 8) Do not disassemble nor modify the TFT display module.
- 9) Do not apply input signals while the logic power is off.
- 10) Pay sufficient attention to the working environments when handing TFT display modules to prevent occurrence of element breakage accidents by static electricity.
 - * Be sure to make human body grounding when handling TFT display modules.
 - * Be sure to ground tools to use or assembly such as soldering irons.
 - * To suppress generation of static electricity, avoid carrying out assembly work under dry environments.
 - * Protective film is being applied to the surface of the display panel of the TFT display module. Be careful since static electricity may be generated when exfoliating the protective film.
- 11) Protection film is being applied to the surface of the display panel and removes the protection film before assembling it. At this time, if the TFT display module has been stored for a long period of time, residue adhesive material of the protection film may remain on the surface of the display panel after removed of the film. In such case, remove the residue material by the method introduced in the above Section 5).
- 12) If electric current is applied when the TFT display module is being dewed or when it is placed under high humidity environments, the electrodes may be corroded and be careful to avoid the above.

2. Storage Precautions

- 1) When storing TFT display modules, put them in static electricity preventive bags avoiding exposure to direct sun light nor to lights of fluorescent lamps. and, also, avoiding high temperature and high humidity environment or low temperature (less than 0°C) environments.
 - (We recommend you to store these modules in the packaged state when they were shipped from Midas Displays.)
 - At that time, be careful not to let water drops adhere to the packages or bags nor let dewing occur with them.
- 2) If electric current is applied when water drops are adhering to the surface of the TFT display module, when the TFT display module is being dewed or when it is placed under high humidity environments, the electrodes may be corroded and be careful about the above.

3. Designing Precautions

- 1) The absolute maximum ratings are the ratings which cannot be exceeded for TFT display module, and if these values are exceeded, panel damage may be happen.
- 2) To prevent occurrence of malfunctioning by noise, pay attention to satisfy the V_{IL} and V_{IH} specifications and, at the same time, to make the signal line cable as short as possible.
- 3) We recommend you to install excess current preventive unit (fuses, etc.) to the power circuit (V_{CI}). (Recommend value: 0.5A)
- 4) Pay sufficient attention to avoid occurrence of mutual noise interference with the neighboring devices.
- 5) As for EMI, take necessary measures on the equipment side basically.
- 6) When fastening the TFT display module, fasten the external plastic housing section.
- 7) If power supply to the TFT display module is forcibly shut down by such errors as taking out the main battery while the TFT display panel is in operation, we cannot guarantee the quality of this TFT display module.
- 8) The electric potential to be connected to the rear face of the IC chip should be as follows: ST7305 * Connection (contact) to any other potential than the above may lead to rupture of the IC.

4. Precautions when disposing of the TFT display modules

1) Request the qualified companies to handle industrial wastes when disposing of the TFT display modules. Or, when burning them, be sure to observe the environmental and hygienic laws and regulations.

5. Other Precautions

1) When a TFT display module is operated for a long of time with fixed pattern may remain as an after image or slight contrast deviation may occur.

MANUFACTURE
 SUPPLY

- Nonetheless, if the operation is interrupted and left unused for a while, normal state can be restored. Also, there will be no problem in the reliability of the module.
- 2) To protect TFT display modules from performance drops by static electricity rapture, etc., do not touch the following sections whenever possible while handling the TFT display modules.
 - * Pins and electrodes
 - * Pattern layouts such as the COF & FPC
- 3) With this TFT display module, the TFT driver is being exposed. Generally speaking, semiconductor elements change their characteristics when light is radiated according to the principle of the solar battery. Consequently, if this TFT driver is exposed to light, malfunctioning may occur.
 - * Design the product and installation method so that the TFT driver may be shielded from light in actual usage.
 - * Design the product and installation method so that the TFT driver may be shielded from light during the inspection processes.
- 4) Although this TFT display module stores the operation state data by the commands and the indication data, when excessive external noise, etc. enters into the module, the internal status may be changed. It therefore is necessary to take appropriate measures to suppress noise generation or to protect from influences of noise on the system design.
- 5) We recommend you to construct its software to make periodical refreshment of the operation statuses (re-setting of the commands and re-transference of the display data) to cope with catastrophic noise.