

LVDS SERDES TRANSMITTER

FEATURES

- 28:4 Data Channel Compression at up to 1.904 Gigabits per Second Throughput
- Suited for Point-to-Point Subsystem Communication With Very Low EMI
- 28 Data Channels Plus Clock in Low-Voltage TTL and 4 Data Channels Plus Clock Out Low-Voltage Differential
- Selectable Rising or Falling Clock Edge Triggered Inputs
- Bus Pins Tolerate 6-kV HBM ESD
- Operates From a Single 3.3-V Supply and 250 mW (Typ)
- 5-V Tolerant Data Inputs
- Packaged in Thin Shrink Small-Outline Package With 20 Mil Terminal Pitch
- Consumes <1 mW When Disabled
- Wide Phase-Lock Input Frequency Range 20 MHz to 68 MHz
- No External Components Required for PLL
- Outputs Meet or Exceed the Requirements of ANSI EIA/TIA-644 Standard
- Industrial Temperature Qualified T_A = -40°C to 85°C
- Replacement for the DS90CR285

DESCRIPTION

The SN65LVDS93 LVDS serdes (serializer/deserializer) transmitter contains four 7-bit parallel-load serial-out shift registers, a 7xclock synthesizer, and five low-voltage differential signaling (LVDS) drivers in a single integrated circuit. These functions allow 28 bits of single-ended LVTTL data to be synchronously transmitted over five balanced-pair conductors for receipt by a compatible receiver, such as the SN65LVDS94.

When transmitting, data bits D0 through D27 are each loaded into registers upon the edge of the input clock signal (CLKIN). The rising or falling edge of the clock can be selected via the clock select (CLKSEL) pin. The frequency of CLKIN is multiplied seven times and then used to serially unload the data registers in 7-bit slices. The four serial streams and a phase-locked clock (CLKOUT) are then output to LVDS output drivers. The frequency of CLKOUT is the same as the input clock, CLKIN.

DGG PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)

		_	1
V _{cc} [1 •	56	D4
D5 [2	55] D3
D6 [3	54] D2
D7 [4	53] GND
GND [5	52] D1
D8 [6	51] D0
D9 [7	50	D27
D10 [8	49	LVDSGND
V _{CC} [9	48] Y1M
D11 [10	47] Y1P
D12 [11	46] Y2M
D13 [12	45] Y2P
GND [13	44	LVDSV _{CC}
D14 [14	43	LVDSGND
D15 [15	42] Y3M
D16 [16	41] Y3P
CLKSEL [17	40] ськоитм
D17 [18	39	CLKOUTP
D18 [19	38] Y4M
D19 [20	37] Y4P
GND [21	36	LVDSGND
D20 [22	35] PLLGND
D21 [23	34] PLLV _{CC}
D22 [24	33	PLLGND
D23 [25	32	SHTDN
V _{CC} [26	31	CLKIN
D24 [27	30] D26
D25 [28	29	GND



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.





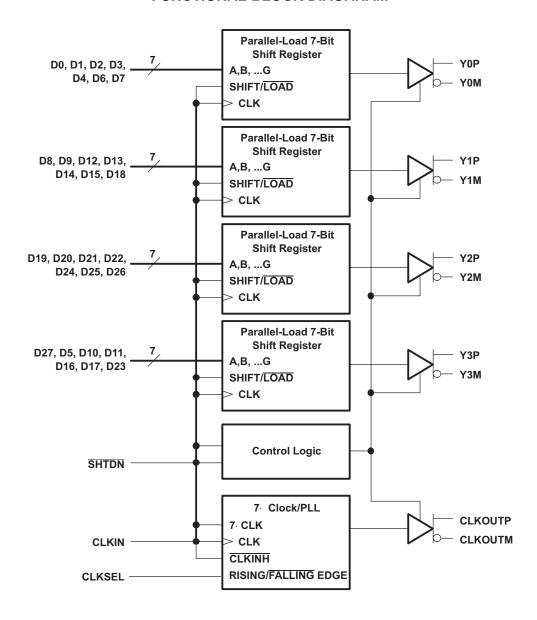
These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

DESCRIPTION (CONTINUED)

The SN65LVDS93 requires no external components and little or no control. The data bus appears the same at the input to the transmitter and output of the receiver with the data transmission transparent to the user(s). The only user intervention is selecting a clock rising edge by inputting a high level to CLKSEL or a falling edge with a low-level input and the possible use of the shutdown/clear (SHTDN). SHTDN is an active-low input to inhibit the clock and shut off the LVDS output drivers for lower power consumption. A low level on this signal clears all internal registers at a low level.

The SN65LVDS93 is characterized for operation over ambient air temperatures of -40°C to 85°C.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGARAM



Submit Documentation Feedback



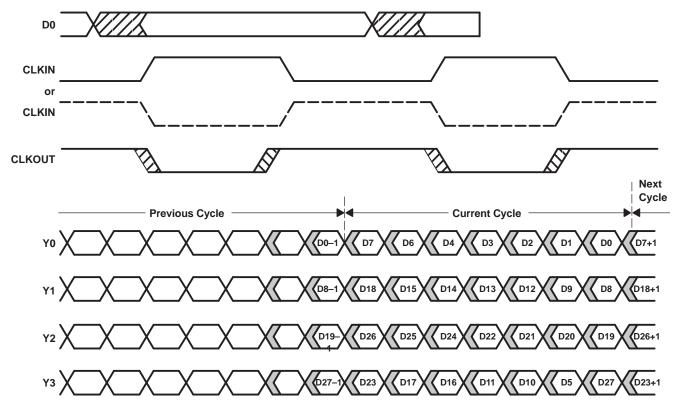
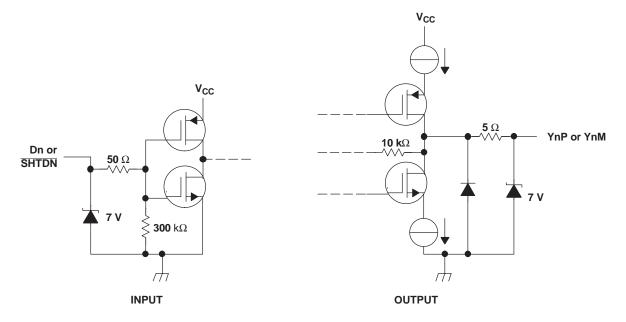


Figure 1. Typical 'LVDS93 Load and Shift Sequences

EQUIVALENT INPUT AND OUTPUT SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS





ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

			UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range (2)	−0.5 V to 4 V	
Vo	Voltage range at any output te	rminal	-0.5 V to V _{CC} + 0.5 V
V_{I}	Voltage range at any input terr	ninal	-0.5 V to 5.5 V
		Bus Pins (Class 3A)	6 KV
		Bus Pins (Class 2B)	400 V
	Electrostatic discharge (3)	Bus Pins (Class 2A)	6 KV
		Bus Pins (Class 2B)	200 V
	Continuous total power dissipa	tion	See Dissipation Rating Table
T _A	Operating free-air temperature	-40°C to 85°C	
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range	-65°C to 150°C	
	Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/1	260°C	

⁽¹⁾ Stresses beyond those listed under absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under recommended operating conditions is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	T _A ≤ 25°C	DERATING FACTOR ⁽¹⁾	T _A = 70°C	T _A = 85°C
	POWER RATING	ABOVE T _A = 25°C	POWER RATING	POWER RATING
DGG	1377 mW	11 mW/°C	882 mW	717 mW

⁽¹⁾ This is the inverse of the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance when board-mounted and with no air flow.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	3	3.3	3.6	٧
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	2			V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage			0.8	V
Z_{L}	Differential load impedance	90		132	Ω
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	-40		85	°C

Submit Documentation Feedback

⁽²⁾ All voltage values are with respect to the GND terminals.

⁽³⁾ This rating is measured using MIL-STD-883C Method, 3015.7.



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _T	Input voltage threshold			1.4		V
V _{OD}	Differential steady-state output voltage magnitude		247		454	mV
Δ V _{OD}	Change in the steady-state differential output voltage magnitude between opposite binary states	$R_L = 100 \Omega$, See Figure 3			50	mV
V _{OC(SS)}	Steady-state common-mode output voltage	See Figure 3	1.125		1.375	V
V _{OC(PP)}	Peak-to-peak common-mode output voltage				150	mV
I _{IH}	High-level input current	V _{IH} = V _{CC}			20	μΑ
I _{IL}	Low-level input current	V _{IL} = 0 V			±10	μΑ
	Chart circuit output ourrent	V _{OY} = 0 V			±24	mA
Ios	Short-circuit output current	V _{OD} = 0 V			±12	mA
l _{OZ}	High-impedance state output current	$V_{O} = 0 \text{ V to } V_{CC}$			±20	μΑ
		Disabled, All inputs at GND			350	μΑ
I _{CC(AVG)}	Quiescent current (average)	Enabled, R_L = 100 Ω (5 places), Worst-case pattern (see Figure 4), t_c = 15.38 ns		95	120	mA
Ci	Input capacitance			3		pF

⁽¹⁾ All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.

TIMING REQUIREMENTS

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
t _c	Input clock period	14.7	t _c	50	ns
t _w	High-level input clock pulse width duration	0.4t _c		0.6t _c	ns
t _t	Input signal transition time			5	ns
t_{su}	Data setup time, D0 through D27 before CLKIN↑ or CLKIN↓ (see Figure 2)	3			ns
t _h	Data hold time, D0 through D27 after CLKIN↓ or CLKIN↑ (see Figure 2)	1.5			ns

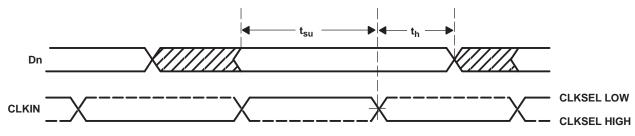


SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended operating conditions (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
t ₀	Delay time, CLKOUT↑ to serial bit position 0		-0.20	0	0.20	ns
t ₁	Delay time, CLKOUT↑ to serial bit position 1		$\frac{1}{7}t_{C} - 0.20$		$\frac{1}{7}t_{C} + 0.20$	ns
t ₂	Delay time, CLKOUT↑ serial bit position 2		$\frac{2}{7}t_{\rm C} - 0.20$		$\frac{2}{7}t_{c} + 0.20$	ns
t ₃	Delay time, CLKOUT↑ serial bit position 3	$t_c = 15.38 \text{ ns } (\pm 0.2\%),$	$\frac{3}{7}t_{C}-0.20$		$\frac{3}{7}t_{c} + 0.20$	ns
t ₄	Delay time, CLKOUT↑ to serial bit position 4	Input clock jitter < 50 ps ⁽²⁾ , See Figure 5	$\frac{4}{7}t_{C}-0.20$		$\frac{4}{7}t_{C} + 0.20$	ns
t ₅	Delay time, CLKOUT↑ to serial bit position 5		$\frac{5}{7}t_{C} - 0.20$		$\frac{5}{7}$ t _C + 0.20	ns
t ₆	Delay time, CLKOUT↑ to serial bit position 6		$\frac{6}{7}t_{C}-0.20$		$\frac{6}{7}t_{c} + 0.20$	ns
t _{sk(o)}	Output skew, $t_n - \frac{n}{7}t_c$		-0.20		0.20	ns
t ₇	Delay time, CLKIN↓ or CLKIN↑ to CLKOUT↑	t_c = 15.38 ns (±0.2%), Input clock jitter < 50 ps ⁽²⁾ , See Figure 5		4.2		ns
t _{c(o)}	Output clock period			t _c		ps
۸٠	Output clock cycle-to-cycle jitter ⁽³⁾	t_c = 15.38 ns + 0.75sin (2 π 500E3t) ± 0.05 ns, See Figure 6		±80		ps
$\Delta t_{c(o)}$	Output clock cycle-to-cycle juter 147	t_c = 15.38 ns + 0.75sin (2 π 3E6t) ± 0.05 ns, See Figure 6		±300		ns
t _w	High-level output clock pulse duration			$\frac{4}{7}t_{C}$		ps
t _t	Differential output voltage transition time (t _r or t _f)	See Figure 3	260	700	1500	ps
t _{en}	Enable time, SHTDN↑ to phase lock (Yn valid)	See Figure 7		1		ms
t _{dis}	Disable time, SHTDN↓ to off-state (CLKOUT low)	See Figure 8		250		ns

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



All input timing is defined at 1.4 V on an input signal with a 10% to 90% rise or fall time of less than 5 ns. note:

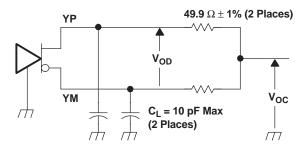
Figure 2. Setup and Hold Time Definition

All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C. Input clock jitter is the magnitude of the charge in the input clock period

The output clock jitter is the change in the output clock period from one cycle to the next cycle observed over 15,000 cycles.



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)



NOTE A: The lumped instrumentation capacitance for any single-ended voltage measurement is less than or equal to 10 pF. When making measurements at YP or YM, the complementary output is similarly loaded.

(a) SCHEMATIC

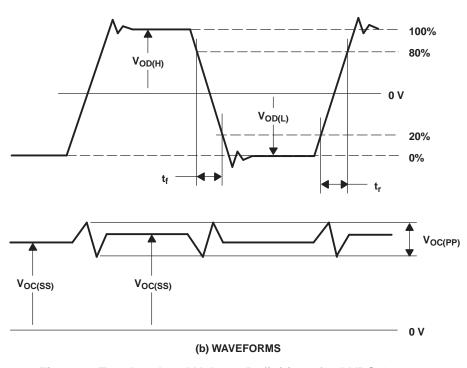
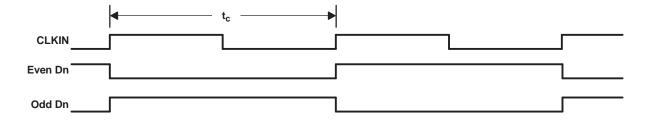


Figure 3. Test Load and Voltage Definitions for LVDS Outputs



NOTE A: The worst-case test pattern produces nearly the maximum switching frequency for all of the LVDS outputs. Pattern with CLKSEL low shown.

Figure 4. Worst-Case Test Pattern (CLKSEL Low Shown)



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)

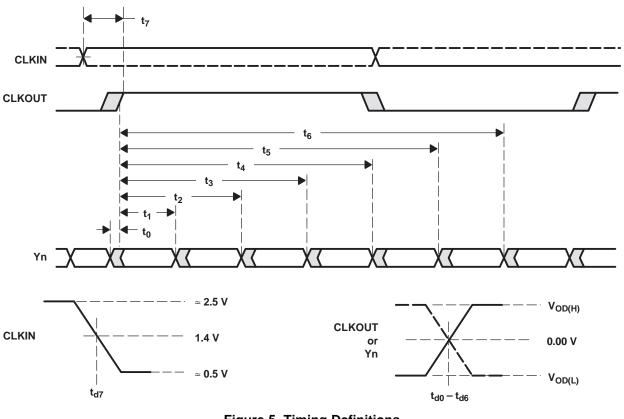
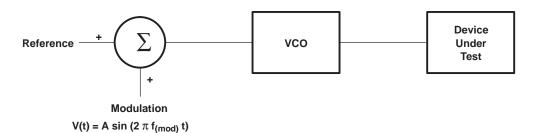


Figure 5. Timing Definitions



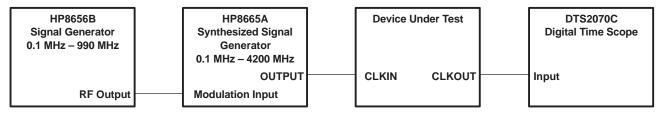


Figure 6. Output Clock Jitter Test Setup



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)

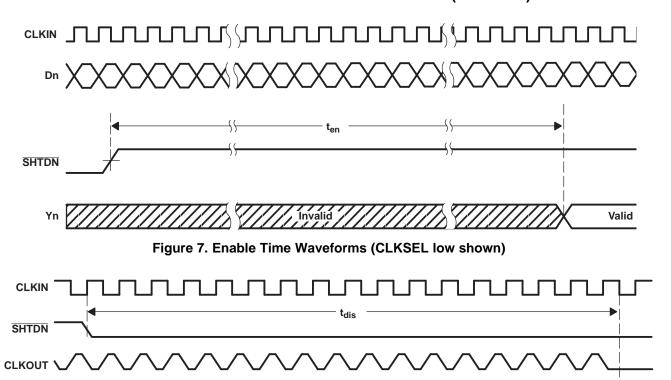


Figure 8. Disable Time Waveforms (CLKSEL low shown)

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

WORST-CASE SUPPLY CURRENT FREQUENCY 120 $V_{CC} = 3.6 \text{ V}$ 100 ICC - Supply Current - mA 80 $V_{CC} = 3 V$ 60 $V_{CC} = 3.3 V$ 40 20 0 30 40 50 60 70 f - Frequency - MHz

Figure 9.



APPLICATION INFORMATION

16-BIT BUS EXTENSION

In a 16-bit bus application (Figure 10), TTL data and clock coming from bus transceivers that interface the backplane bus arrive at the Tx parallel inputs of the LVDS serdes transmitter. The clock associated with the bus is also connected to the device. The on-chip PLL synchronizes this clock with the parallel data at the input. The data is then multiplexed into three different line drivers which perform the TTL to LVDS conversion. The clock is also converted to LVDS and presented to a separate driver. This synchronized LVDS data and clock at the receiver, which recovers the LVDS data and clock, performs a conversion back to TTL. Data is then demultiplexed into a parallel format. An on-chip PLL synchronizes the received clock with the parallel data, and then all are presented to the parallel output port of the receiver.

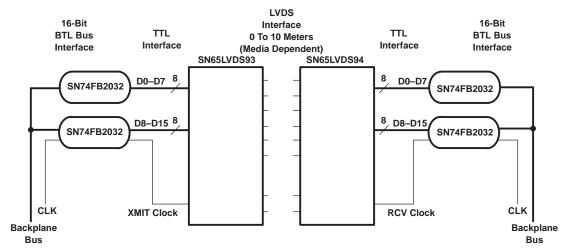


Figure 10. 16-Bit Bus Extension

16-BIT BUS EXTENSION WITH PARITY

In the previous application we did not have a checking bit that would provide assurance that the data crosses the link. If we add a parity bit to the previous example, we would have a diagram similar to the one in Figure 11. The device following the SN74FB2032 is a low-cost parity generator. Each transmit-side transceiver/parity generator takes the LVTTL data from the corresponding transceiver, performs a parity calculation over the byte, and then passes the bits with its calculated parity value on the parallel input of the LVDS serdes transmitter. Again, the on-chip PLL synchronizes this transmit clock with the eighteen parallel bits (16 data + 2 parity) at the input. The synchronized LVDS data/parity and clock arrive at the receiver.

The receiver performs the conversion from LVDS to LVTTL and the transceiver/parity generator performs the parity calculations. These devices compare their corresponding input bytes with the value received on the parity bit. The transceiver/parity generator will assert its parity error output if a mismatch is detected.

Submit Documentation Feedback



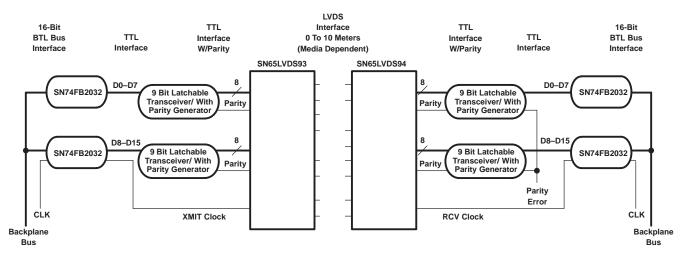


Figure 11. 16-Bit Bus Extension With Parity

low cost virtual backplane transceiver

Figure 12 represents LVDS serdes in an application as a virtual backplane transceiver (VBT). The concept of a VBT can be achieved by implementing individual LVDS serdes chipsets in both directions of subsystem serialized links.

Depending on the application, the designer will face varying choices when implementing a VBT. In addition to the devices shown in Figure 12, functions such as parity and delay lines for control signals could be included. Using additional circuitry, half-duplex or full-duplex operation can be achieved by configuring the clock and control lines properly.

The designer may choose to implement an independent clock oscillator at each end of the link and then use a PLL to synchronize LVDS serdes's parallel I/O to the backplane bus. Resynchronizing FIFOs may also be required.

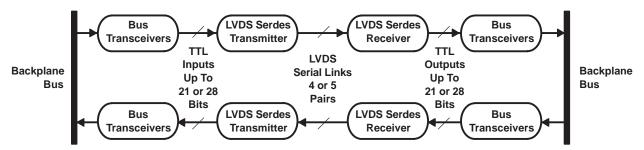


Figure 12. Virtual Backplane Transceiver

PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

www.ti.com 14-May-2009

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	e Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
SN65LVDS93DGG	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	56	35	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
SN65LVDS93DGGG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	56	35	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
SN65LVDS93DGGR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
SN65LVDS93DGGRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

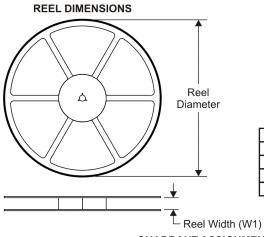
Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 24-Jul-2010

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN65LVDS93DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	330.0	24.4	8.6	15.6	1.8	12.0	24.0	Q1

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 24-Jul-2010



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN65LVDS93DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	346.0	346.0	41.0

DGG (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold protrusion not to exceed 0,15.

D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of TI information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

TI products are not authorized for use in safety-critical applications (such as life support) where a failure of the TI product would reasonably be expected to cause severe personal injury or death, unless officers of the parties have executed an agreement specifically governing such use. Buyers represent that they have all necessary expertise in the safety and regulatory ramifications of their applications, and acknowledge and agree that they are solely responsible for all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning their products and any use of TI products in such safety-critical applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by TI. Further, Buyers must fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of TI products in such safety-critical applications.

TI products are neither designed nor intended for use in military/aerospace applications or environments unless the TI products are specifically designated by TI as military-grade or "enhanced plastic." Only products designated by TI as military-grade meet military specifications. Buyers acknowledge and agree that any such use of TI products which TI has not designated as military-grade is solely at the Buyer's risk, and that they are solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

TI products are neither designed nor intended for use in automotive applications or environments unless the specific TI products are designated by TI as compliant with ISO/TS 16949 requirements. Buyers acknowledge and agree that, if they use any non-designated products in automotive applications, TI will not be responsible for any failure to meet such requirements.

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on other Texas Instruments products and application solutions:

Products		Applications	
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com	Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com	Automotive	www.ti.com/automotive
DLP® Products	www.dlp.com	Communications and Telecom	www.ti.com/communications
DSP	<u>dsp.ti.com</u>	Computers and Peripherals	www.ti.com/computers
Clocks and Timers	www.ti.com/clocks	Consumer Electronics	www.ti.com/consumer-apps
Interface	interface.ti.com	Energy	www.ti.com/energy
Logic	logic.ti.com	Industrial	www.ti.com/industrial
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com	Medical	www.ti.com/medical
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com	Security	www.ti.com/security
RFID	www.ti-rfid.com	Space, Avionics & Defense	www.ti.com/space-avionics-defense
RF/IF and ZigBee® Solutions	www.ti.com/lprf	Video and Imaging	www.ti.com/video
		Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless-apps